PHYSICAL AND OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF MINERALS

The chemical formula, crystal system, density, hardness, and index of refraction of some common minerals are given in this table. Entries are arranged alphabetically by mineral name. The columns are:

- **Formula:** Chemical formula for a typical sample of the mineral. Composition often varies considerably with the origin of the sample.
- **Crystal system:** tricl = triclinic; monocl = monoclinic; orth = orthorhombic; tetr = tetragonal; hex = hexagonal; rhomb = rhombohedral; cub = cubic.
- **Density:** Typical density in g/cm^3. Individual samples may vary by a few percent.
- **Hardness:** On the Mohs' scale (range of 1 to 10, with talc = 1 and diamond = 10).
- **Index of refraction:** Values are given for the three coordinate axes in the order of least, intermediate, and greatest index. For cubic crystals there is only a single value. See Reference 1 for details on the axis systems. Variations of several percent, depending on the origin and exact composition of the sample, are common.

References

1. Deer, W. A., Howie, R. A., and Zussman, J., *An Introduction to the Rock-Forming Minerals*, 2nd Edition, Longman Scientific & Technical, Harlow, Essex, 1992.
2. Carmichael, R. S., *Practical Handbook of Physical Properties of Rocks and Minerals*, CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL, 1989.
3. Donnay, J. D. H., and Ondik, H. M., *Crystal Data Determinative Tables, Third Edition, Volume 2, Inorganic Compounds*, Joint Committee on Powder Diffraction Standards, Swarthmore, PA, 1973.

Name	Formula	Crystal system	Density g/cm^3	Hardness	Index of refraction n_α	n_β	n_γ
Acanthite	Ag_2S	orth	7.2	2.3			
Actinolite	$Ca_2(Mg,Fe)_5Si_8O_{22}(OH,F)_2$	monocl	3.23	5.5	1.624	1.655	1.664
Aegirine	$NaFe(SiO_3)_2$	monocl	3.58	6	1.763	1.800	1.815
Akermanite	$Ca_2MgSi_2O_7$	tetr	2.94	5.5	1.632	1.640	
Alabandite	MnS	cub	4.0	3.8			
Albite	$NaAlSi_3O_8$	tricl	2.63	6.3	1.527	1.531	1.538
Allanite	$(Ca,Mn,Ce,La,Y,Th)_2(Fe,Ti)(Al,Fe)O{\cdot}OH(Si_2O_7)(SiO_4)$	monocl	3.8	5.8	1.75	1.78	1.80
Allemontite	SbAs	hex	6.0	3.5			
Almandine	$Fe_3Al_2Si_3O_{12}$	cub	4.32	6.8	1.830		
Altaite	PbTe	cub	8.16	3			
Aluminite	$Al_2(SO_4)(OH)_4{\cdot}7H_2O$	monocl	1.74	1.5	1.459	1.464	1.470
Alunite	$(K,Na)Al_3(SO_4)_2(OH)_6$	rhomb	2.8	3.8	1.572	1.592	
Alunogen	$Al_2(SO_4)_3{\cdot}18H_2O$	monocl	1.69	1.8	1.467	1.47	1.478
Amblygonite	$(Li,Na)Al(PO_4)(F,OH)$	tricl	3.1	5.8	1.591	1.604	1.613
Analcite	$NaAlSi_2O_6{\cdot}H_20$	cub	2.27	5.5	1.486		
Anatase	TiO_2	tetr	4.23	5.8	2.488	2.561	
Andalusite	Al_2OSiO_4	orth	3.15	7.5	1.635	1.639	1.644
Andesine	$NaAlSi_3O_8{\cdot}CaAl_2Si_2O_8$	tricl	2.67	6.3	1.550	1.553	1.557
Andorite	$PbAgSb_3S_6$	rhomb	5.35	3.3			
Andradite	$Ca_3(Fe,Ti)_2Si_3O_{12}$	cub	3.86	6.8	1.887		
Anglesite	$PbSO_4$	orth	6.29	2.8	1.877	1.883	1.894
Anhydrite	$CaSO_4$	orth	2.96	3.5	1.570	1.575	1.614
Ankerite	$Ca(Fe,Mg,Mn)(CO_3)_2$	rhomb	3.0	3.8	1.529	1.720	
Anorthite	$CaAl_2Si_2O_8$	tricl	2.76	6.3	1.577	1.585	1.590
Anorthoclase	$(Na,K)AlSi_3O_8$	tricl	2.58	6	1.523	1.528	1.529
Anthophyllite	$(Mg,Fe)_7Si_8O_{22}(OH,F)_2$	rhomb	3.21	5.8	1.645	1.658	1.668
Apatite	$Ca_5(PO_4)_3(OH,F,Cl)$	hex	3.2	5	1.645	1.648	
Apophyllite	$KFCa_4Si_8O_{20}{\cdot}8H_2O$	tetr	2.35	4.8	1.535	1.536	
Aragonite	$CaCO_3$	orth	2.83	3.5	1.531	1.680	1.686
Arcanite	K_2SO_4	orth	2.66		1.494	1.494	1.497
Argentite	Ag_2S	orth	7.2	2.3			
Arsenolite	As_2O_3	cub	3.86	1.5	1.755		
Arsenopyrite	FeAsS	monocl	6.1	5.8			
Atacamite	$Cu_2(OH)_3Cl$	rhomb	3.76	3.3	1.831	1.861	1.880
Augelite	$Al_2(PO_4)(OH)_3$	monocl	2.70	4.8	1.574	1.576	1.588
Augite	$(Ca,Mg,Fe,Ti,Al)_2(Si,Al)_2O_6$	monocl	3.38	6	1.703	1.707	1.738
Autunite	$Ca(UO_{22})(PO_4)_2{\cdot}10H20$	tetr	3.2	2.3	1.553	1.577	
Axinite	$(Ca,Mn,Fe)_3Al_2BO_3Si_4O_{12}(OH)$	tricl	3.31	6.8	1.684	1.691	1.694

Name	Formula	Crystal system	Density g/cm^3	Hardness	Index of refraction n_α	n_β	n_γ
Azurite	$Cu_3(OH)_2(CO_3)_2$	monocl	3.77	3.8	1.730	1.758	1.838
Baddeleyite	ZrO_2	monocl	5.7	6.5	2.13	2.19	2.20
Barite	$BaSO_4$	orth	4.49	3.3	1.636	1.637	1.648
Benitoite	$BaTi(SiO_3)_3$	rhomb	3.65	6.3	1.757	1.804	
Bertrandite	$Be_4Si_2O_7(OH)_2$	rhomb	2.6	6	1.589	1.602	1.613
Beryl	$Be_3Al_2(SiO_3)_6$	hex	2.64	7.8	1.582	1.589	
Beryllonite	$NaBe(PO)_4$	monocl	2.81	5.8	1.552	1.558	1.561
Biotite	$K(Mg,Fe)_3AlSi_3O_{10}(OH,F)_2$	monocl	3.0	2.8	1.595	1.651	1.651
Bismuthinite	Bi_2S_3	orth	6.78	2			
Bixbyite	$(Mn,Fe)_2O_3$	cub	4.95	6.3			
Bloedite	$Na_2Mg(SO_4)_2{\cdot}4H_2O$	monocl	2.25	2.8	1.483	1.486	1.487
Boehmite	$AlO(OH)$	orth	3.44	3.8	1.64	1.65	1.66
Boracite	$Mg_3B_7O_{13}Cl$	rhomb	2.94	7.3	1.66	1.66	1.67
Borax	$Na_2B_4O_7{\cdot}10H_2O$	monocl	1.73	2.3	1.447	1.469	1.472
Bornite	Cu_5FeS_4	cub	5.07	3			
Boulangerite	$Pb_5Sb_4S_{11}$	monocl	6.1	2.8			
Bournonite	$PbCuSbS_3$	rhomb	5.83	2.8			
Braggite	PtS	tetr	10.2				
Braunite	$(Mn,Si)_2O_3$	tetr	4.78	6.3			
Bravoite	$(Ni,Fe)S_2$	cub	4.62	5.8			
Breithauptite	$NiSb$	hex	≈8.7	5.5			
Brochantite	$Cu_4(SO_4)(OH)_6$	monocl	3.79	3.8	1.728	1.771	1.800
Bromyrite	$AgBr$	cub	6.47	2.5	2.253		
Brookite	TiO_2	orth	4.23	5.8	2.583	2.584	2.700
Brucite	$Mg(OH)_2$	hex	2.37	2.5	1.575	1.59	
Bunsenite	NiO	cub	6.72	5.5			
Cacoxenite	$Fe_4(PO_4)_3(OH)_3{\cdot}12H_20$	hex	2.3	3.5	1.580	1.646	
Calcite	$CaCO_3$	hex	2.71	3	1.486	1.658	
Caledonite	$Cu_2Pb_5(SO_4)_3(CO_3)(OH)_6$	rhomb	5.76	2.8	1.818	1.866	1.909
Calomel	Hg_2Cl_2	tetr	7.16	1.5	1.973	2.656	
Cancrinite	$(Na,Ca,K)_7[Al_6Si_6O_{24}](CO_3,SO_4,Cl,OH)_2{\cdot}H_20$	hex	2.42	5.5	1.495	1.509	
Carnalite	$KMgCl_3{\cdot}6H_20$	rhomb	1.60	2.5	1.466	1.475	1.494
Carnotite	$K_2(UO_2)_2(VO_4)_2{\cdot}3H_2O$	rhomb		1.5	1.75	1.92	1.95
Cassiterite	SnO_2	tetr	6.85	6.5	2.006	2.097	
Celestite	$SrSO_4$	orth	3.96	3.3	1.622	1.624	1.631
Celsian	$BaAl_2Si_2O_8$	monocl	3.25	6.3	1.583	1.588	1.594
Cerargyrite	$AgCl$	cub	5.56	2.5	2.071		
Cerussite	$PbCO_3$	orth	6.6	3.3	1.804	2.076	2.079
Cervantite	Sb_2O_4	orth	6.64	4.5			
Chabazite	$Ca[Al_2Si_4O_{12}]{\cdot}6H_2O$	trig	2.08	4.5	1.482		
Chalcanthite	$CuSO_4{\cdot}5H_2O$	tricl	2.29	2.5	1.514	1.537	1.543
Chalcocite	Cu_2S	orth	5.6	2.8			
Chalcopyrite	$CuFeS_2$	tetr	4.2	3.8			
Chiolite	$Na_5Al_3F_{14}$	tetr	3.00	3.8	1.342	1.349	
Chlorite	$(Mg,Al,Fe)_{12}(Si,Al)_8O_{20}(OH)_{16}$	monocl	3.0	2.5	1.61	1.62	1.62
Chloritoid	$FeAl_4O_2(SiO_4)_2(OH)_4$	monocl	3.66	6.5	1.717	1.721	1.726
Chondrodite	$Mg(OH,F)_2{\cdot}2Mg_2SiO_4$	monocl	3.21	6.5	1.604	1.615	1.634
Chromite	$FeCr_2O_4$	cub	5.0	5.5	2.16		
Chrysoberyl	$BeAl_2O_4$	orth	3.65	8.5	1.746	1.748	1.756
Chrysocolla	$CuSiO_3{\cdot}2H_2O$	rhomb	2.4	2	1.575	1.597	1.598
Cinnabar	HgS	hex	8.17	2.3	2.814	3.143	
Claudetite	As_2O_3	monocl	3.74	2.5	1.87	1.92	2.01
Clinohumite	$Mg(OH,F)_2{\cdot}4Mg_2SiO_4$	monocl	3.21	6	1.633	1.647	1.668
Clinozoisite	$Ca_2Al_3Si_3O_{12}(OH)$	monocl	3.30	6.5	1.693	1.700	1.712
Cobaltite	$CoAsS$	cub	≈6.1	5.5			
Colemanite	$Ca_2B_6O_{11}{\cdot}5H_2O$	monocl	2.42	4.5	1.586	1.592	1.614
Columbite	$(Fe,Mn)(Nb,Ta)_2O_6$	rhomb	5.20	6			
Connellite	$Cu_{19}(SO_4)Cl_4(OH)_{32}{\cdot}3H_2O$	hex	3.36	3	1.731	1.752	
Copiapite	$(Fe,Mg)Fe_4(SO_4)_6(OH)_2{\cdot}20H_2O$	tricl	2.13	2.8	1.52	1.54	1.59
Coquimbite	$Fe_2(SO_4)_3{\cdot}9H_2O$	hex	2.1	2.5	1.54	1.56	

Name	Formula	Crystal system	Density g/cm^3	Hardness	Index of refraction n_α	n_β	n_γ
Cordierite	$Al_3(Mg,Fe)_2Si_5AlO_{18}$	rhomb	2.66	7	1.540	1.549	1.553
Corundum	Al_2O_3	hex	3.97	9	1.761	1.769	
Cotunnite	$PbCl_2$	orth	5.98	2.5	2.199	2.217	2.260
Covellite	CuS	hex	4.8	1.8			
Cristobalite	SiO_2	hex	2.33	6.5	1.484	1.487	
Crocoite	$PbCrO_4$	monocl	6.12	2.8	2.29	2.36	2.66
Cryolite	Na_3AlF_6	monocl	2.97	2.5	1.338	1.338	1.339
Cryolithionite	$Na_3Li_3Al_2F_{12}$	cub	2.77	2.8	1.340		
Cubanite	$CuFe_2S_3$	rhomb	4.11	3.5			
Cummingtonite	$(Mg,Fe)_7Si_8O_{22}(OH)_2$	monocl	3.4	5.5	1.650	1.660	1.676
Cuprite	Cu_2O	cub	6.0	3.8			
Danburite	$CaSi_2B_2O_8$	rhomb	3.0	7	1.63	1.63	1.63
Datolite	$CaBSiO_4(OH)$	monocl	2.98	5.3	1.624	1.652	1.668
Daubreelite	Cr_2FeS_4	cub	3.81				
Derbylite	$Fe_6Ti_6Sb_2O_{23}$	rhomb	4.53	5	2.45	2.45	2.51
Diamond	C	cub	3.51	10	2.418		
Diaspore	AlO(OH)	orth	3.4	6.8	1.694	1.715	1.741
Digenite	$Cu_{2-x}S$	cub	5.55	2.8			
Diopside	$CaMgSi_2O_6$	monocl	3.30	6	1.680	1.687	1.708
Dioptase	$CuSiO_2(OH)_2$	rhomb	3.5	5	1.65	1.70	
Dolomite	$CaMg(CO_3)_2$	rhomb	2.86	3.5	1.500	1.679	
Douglasite	$K_2FeCl_4{\cdot}2H_2O$	orth	2.16		1.488	1.500	
Dyscrasite	Ag_3Sb	rhomb	9.74	3.8			
Eddingtonite	$BaAl_2Si_3O_{10}{\cdot}4H_2O$	rhomb	2.8		1.541	1.553	1.557
Eglestonite	Hg_4OCl_2	cub	8.4	2.5	2.49		
Emplectite	$CuBiS_2$	rhomb	6.38	2			
Enargite	Cu_3AsS_4	rhomb	4.5	3			
Enstatite	$MgSiO_3$	monocl	3.19	5.5	1.656	1.662	1.669
Epidote	$Ca_2Al_2(Al,Fe)OH(SiO_4)_3$	monocl	3.44	6	1.733	1.755	1.765
Epsomite	$MgSO_4{\cdot}7H_2O$	orth	1.67	2.3	1.433	1.455	1.461
Erythrite	$(Co,Ni)_3(AsO_4)_2{\cdot}8H_2O$	monocl	3.06	2	1.626	1.661	1.699
Eucairite	CuAgSe	orth	7.7	2.5			
Euclasite	$BeAlSiO_4(OH)$	monocl	3.1	7.5	1.651	1.655	1.671
Eudialite	$(Na,Ca,Ce)_5(Fe,Mn)(Zr,Ti)(Si_3O_9)_2$ (OH,Cl)	hex	3.0	5.5	1.623	1.600	1.615
Eulytite	$Bi_4Si_3O_{12}$	cub	6.6	4.5	2.05		
Euxenite	$(Y,Ca,Ce,U,Th)(Nb,Ta,Ti)_2O_6$	rhomb	5.5	6	2.2		
Fayalite	Fe_2SiO_4	orth	4.30	6.5	1.827	1.869	1.879
Ferberite	$FeWO_4$	monocl	7.51	4.3			
Fergussonite	$(Y,Er,Ce,Fe)(Nb,Ta,Ti)O_4$	tetr	5.7	6	2.1		
Fluorite	CaF_2	cub	3.18	4	1.434		
Forsterite	Mg_2SiO_4	orth	3.21	7	1.635	1.651	1.670
Franklinite	$ZnFe_2O_4$	cub	5.21	6	2.36		
Gahnite	$ZnAl_2O_4$	cub	4.62	7.8	1.805		
Galaxite	$MnAl_2O_4$	cub	4.04	7.8	1.92		
Galena	PbS	cub	7.60	2.5	3.91		
Galenabismuthite	$PbBi_2S_4$	rhomb	7.04	3			
Ganomalite	$(Ca,Pb)_{10}(OH,Cl)_2(Si_2O_7)_3$	hex	5.6	3.5	1.910	1.945	
Gaylussite	$Na_2Ca(CO_3)_2{\cdot}5H_2O$	monocl	1.99	2.8	1.444	1.516	1.523
Gehlenite	$Ca_2Al_2SiO_7$	tetr	3.04	5.5	1.658	1.669	
Geikielite	$MgTiO_3$	hex	3.85	5.5	1.95	2.31	
Gibbsite	$Al(OH)_3$	monocl	2.42	3	1.57	1.57	1.59
Glauberite	$Na_2Ca(SO_4)_2$	monocl	2.80	2.8	1.515	1.535	1.536
Glauconite	$(K,Na,Ca)_{1.6}(Fe,Al,Mg)_{4.0}Si_{7.3}Al_{0.7}O_{20}(OH)_4$	monocl	2.7	2	1.60	1.63	1.63
Glaucophane	$Na_2Mg_3Al_2Si_8O_{22}(OH)_2$	monocl	3.19	6	1.634	1.645	1.648
Gmelinite	$(Ca,Na_2)[Al_2Si_4O_{12}]{\cdot}6H_2O$	hex	2.10	4.5	1.477	1.485	
Goethite	FeO(OH)	orth	4.3	5.3	2.268	2.401	2.457
Goslarite	$ZnSO_4{\cdot}7H_2O$	orth	1.97	2.3	1.457	1.480	1.484
Greenockite	CdS	hex	4.8	3.3	2.506	2.529	
Grossularite	$Ca_3Al_2Si_3O_{12}$	cub	3.59	6.8	1.734		
Gummite	$UO_3{\cdot}H_2O$	orth	7.05	3.8			

Name	Formula	Crystal system	Density g/cm^3	Hardness	Index of refraction n_α	n_β	n_γ
Gypsum	$CaSO_4{\cdot}2H_2O$	monocl	2.32	2	1.520	1.525	1.530
Halite	$NaCl$	cub	2.17	2	1.544		
Hambergite	$Be_2(OH)(BO_3)$	rhomb	2.36	7.5	1.56	1.59	1.63
Hanksite	$Na_{22}K(SO_4)_9(CO_3)_2Cl$	hex	2.56	3.3	1.461	1.481	
Harmotome	$Ba[Al_2Si_6O_{16}]{\cdot}6H_2O$	monocl	2.44	4.5	1.506	1.507	1.511
Hausmannite	Mn_3O_4	tetr	4.84	5.5	2.15	2.46	
Haüyne	$(Na,Ca)_{4\text{-}8}Al_6Si_6O_{24}(SO_4,S)_{1\text{-}2}$	cub	2.47	5.8	1.502		
Hedenbergite	$CaFeSi_2O_6$	monocl	3.53	6	1.721	1.727	1.746
Helvite	$Mn_4Be_3Si_3O_{12}S$	cub	3.32	6	1.739		
Hematite	Fe_2O_3	hex	5.25	6	2.91	3.19	
Hemimorphite	$Zn_4Si_2O_7(OH)_2{\cdot}H_2O$	rhomb	3.45	5	1.614	1.617	1.636
Hercynite	$Fe(AlO_2)_2$	cub	4.3	7.8	1.835		
Herderite	$CaBe(PO_4)(Fe,OH)$	monocl	2.98	5.3	1.592	1.612	1.621
Hessite	Ag_2Te	orth	8.4	2.5			
Heulandite	$(Ca,Na_2,K_2)[Al_2Si_7O_{18}]{\cdot}6H_2O$	monocl	2.2	3.8	1.498	1.498	1.506
Hopeite	$Zn_3(PO_4)_2{\cdot}4H_2O$	orth	3.0	3.2	1.58	1.59	1.59
Hornblende	$Ca_2(Mg,Fe)_4Al(Si_7AlO_{22})(OH)_2$	monocl	3.24	5.5	1.67	1.67	1.69
Huebnerite	$MnWO_4$	monocl	7.2	4.3	2.17	2.22	2.32
Humite	$Mg(OH,F)_2{\cdot}3Mg_2SiO_4$	orth	3.3	6	1.625	1.636	1.657
Huntite	$Mg_3Ca(CO_3)_4$	trig	2.70				
Hydrogrossularite	$Ca_3Al_2Si_2O_8(SiO_4)_{1\text{-}m}(OH)_{4m}$	cub	3.4	6.8	1.70		
Hydromagnesite	$3MgCO_3{\cdot}Mg(OH)_2{\cdot}3H_2O$	monocl	2.24	3.5	1.523	1.527	1.545
Illite	$KAl_4[Si_7AlO_{20}](OH)_4$	monocl	2.8	1.5	1.56	1.59	1.59
Ilmenite	$FeTiO_3$	rhomb	4.72	5.5			
Iodyrite	AgI	hex	5.68	1.5	2.21	2.22	
Jacobsite	$MnFe_2O_4$	cub	4.87	7.8	2.3		
Jadeite	$NaAlSi_2O_6$	monocl	3.34	6	1.649	1.654	1.663
Jamesonite	$Pb_4FeSb_6S_{14}$	monocl	5.63	2.5			
Jarosite	$KFe_3(SO_4)_2(OH)_6$	rhomb	3.09	3	1.715	1.820	
Kainite	$KMg(SO_4)Cl{\cdot}3H_2O$	monocl	2.15	2.8	1.494	1.505	1.516
Kaliophylite	$KAlSiO_4$	hex	2.61	6	1.532	1.537	
Kaolinite	$Al_4Si_4O_{10}(OH)_8$	tricl	2.65	2.3	1.549	1.564	1.565
Kernite	$Na_2B_4O_7{\cdot}4H_2O$	monocl	1.95	2.5	1.454	1.472	1.488
Kieserite	$MgSO_4{\cdot}H_2O$	monocl	2.57	3.5	1.520	1.533	1.584
Kyanite	Al_2OSiO_4	tricl	3.59	6.3	1.715	1.722	1.731
Lanarkite	$Pb_2(SO_4)O$	monocl	6.92	2.3	1.928	2.007	2.036
Lanthanite	$(La,Ce)_2(CO_3)_3{\cdot}8H_2O$	rhomb	2.72	2.8	1.52	1.587	1.613
Laumontite	$Ca_4[Al_8Si_{16}O_{48}]{\cdot}16H_2O$	monocl	2.3	3.3	1.508	1.517	1.519
Laurionite	$Pb(OH)Cl$	rhomb	6.24	3.3	2.08	2.12	2.16
Lawsonite	$CaAl_2(OH)_2Si_2O_7{\cdot}H_2O$	rhomb	3.08	6	1.655	1.675	1.685
Lazulite	$(Mg,Fe)Al_2(PO_4)_2(OH)_2$	monocl	3.23	5.8	1.615	1.64	1.650
Lazurite	$Na_4SSi_3Al_3O_{12}$	cub	2.42	5.3	1.500		
Leadhillite	$Pb_4(SO_4)(CO_3)_2(OH)_2$	monocl	6.55	2.8	1.87	2.00	2.01
Lepidocrocite	$FeO(OH)$	orth	4.26	5	1.94	2.20	2.51
Lepidolite	$K_2(Li,Al)_{5\text{-}6}[Si_{6\text{-}7}Al_{2\text{-}1}O_{20}](OH,F)_4$	monocl	2.85	3.3	1.536	1.565	1.566
Leucite	$KAlSi_2O_6$	tetr	2.49	5.8	1.510		
Levyne	$(Ca,Na_2)Al_2Si_4O_{12}{\cdot}6H_2O$	rhomb	2.10	4.5	1.496	1.501	
Litharge	PbO	tetr	9.35	2	2.535	2.665	
Loellingite	$FeAs_2$	rhomb	7.40	5.3			
Maghemite	Fe_2O_3	cub	4.88	7.8	2.63		
Magnesite	$MgCO_3$	hex	3.05	4	1.536	1.741	
Magnetite	Fe_3O_4	cub	5.17	6	2.42		
Malachite	$Cu_2(OH)_2(CO_3)$	monocl	4.05	3.8	1.655	1.875	1.909
Manganite	$MnO(OH)$	monocl	≈4.3	4	2.25	2.25	2.53
Manganosite	MnO	cub	5.37	5.5			
Marcasite	FeS_2	cub	5.02	6.3			
Marialite	$Na_4Al_3Si_9O_{24}Cl$	tetr	2.56	5.5	1.541	1.548	
Marshite	CuI	cub	5.67	2.5	2.346		
Mascagnite	$(NH_4)_2SO_4$	orth	1.77	2.3	1.520	1.523	1.533
Matlockite	$PbClF$	tetr	7.05	2.8	2.006	2.145	

Name	Formula	Crystal system	Density g/cm^3	Hardness	Index of refraction n_α	n_β	n_γ
Meionite	$Ca_4Al_6Si_6O_{24}CO_3$	tetr	2.78	5.5	1.559	1.595	
Melanterite	$FeSO_4{\cdot}7H_2O$	monocl	1.89	2	1.47	1.48	1.49
Melilite	$(Ca,Na)_2(Mg,Fe,Al,Si)_3O_7$	tetr	3.00	5.5	1.639	1.645	
Mellite	$Al_2C_{12}O_{12}{\cdot}18H_2O$	tetr	1.64	2.3	1.511	1.539	
Mendipite	$Pb_3O_2Cl_2$	rhomb	7.24	2.5	2.24	2.27	2.31
Mesolite	$Na_2Ca_2(Al_2Si_3O_{10})_3{\cdot}8H_2O$	orth	2.26	5	1.506		
Metacinnabar	HgS	cub	7.70	3			
Microcline	$KAlSi_3O_8$	monocl	2.56	6.3	1.522	1.526	1.530
Miersite	AgI	hex	5.68	2.5	2.20		
Millerite	NiS	hex	5.5	3.3			
Mimetite	$Pb_5(AsO_4,PO_4)_3Cl$	hex	7.24	3.8	2.128	2.147	
Minium	Pb_3O_4	tetr	8.9	2.5			
Mirabilite	$Na_2SO_4{\cdot}10H_2O$	monocl	1.46	1.8	1.394	1.396	1.398
Moissanite	SiC	hex	3.16	9.5	2.648	2.691	
Molybdenite	MoS_2	hex	5.06	1.3			
Monazite	$(Ce,La,Th)PO_4$	monocl	5.2	5	1.787	1.789	1.840
Monetite	$CaHPO_4$	tricl	2.92	3.5	1.587	1.61	1.640
Monticellite	$Ca(Mg,Fe)SiO_4$	orth	3.18	5.5	1.647	1.655	1.664
Montmorillonite	$(0.5Ca,Na)_{0.7}(Al,Mg,Fe)_4[(Si,Al)_8O_{20}](OH)_4{\cdot}nH_2O$	monocl	2.5	1.5	1.55	1.57	1.57
Montroydite	HgO	orth	11.14	2.5	2.37	2.50	2.65
Mordenite	$(Na,K,Ca)[Al_2Si_{10}O_{24}]{\cdot}7H_2O$	orth	2.13	3.5	1.478	1.480	1.482
Muscovite	$KAl_2Si_3AlO_{10}(OH,F)_2$	monocl	2.83	2.8	1.563	1.596	1.602
Nantokite	CuCl	cub	4.14	2.5	1.930		
Natrolite	$Na_2Al_2Si_3O_{10}{\cdot}2H_2O$	orth	2.23	5	1.478	1.481	1.491
Nepheline	$Na_3KAl_4Si_4O_{16}$	hex	2.61	5.8	1.534	1.538	
Newberyite	$MgHPO_4{\cdot}3H_2O$	orth	2.13	3.3	1.514	1.517	1.533
Niccolite	NiAs	hex	7.77	5.3			
Norbergite	$Mg(OH,F)_2{\cdot}Mg_2SiO_4$	orth	3.21	6.5	1.565	1.573	1.592
Nosean	$Na_8Al_6Si_6O_{24}SO_4$	cub	2.35	5.5	1.495		
Oldhamite	CaS	cub	2.59	4	2.137		
Oligoclase	$([NaSi]_{0.9\text{-}0.7}[CaAl]_{0.1\text{-}0.3})AlSi_2O_8$	tricl	2.64	6.3	1.539	1.543	1.547
Olivenite	$Cu_2(AsO_4)(OH)$	rhomb	4.2	3	1.77	1.80	1.85
Olivine	$(Mg,Fe)SiO_4$	rhomb	3.81	6.8	1.73	1.76	1.78
Opal	$SiO_2{\cdot}nH_2O$	amorp	1.9	5	1.44		
Orpiment	As_2S_3	monocl	3.46	1.8	2.40	2.81	3.02
Orthoclase	$KAlSi_3O_8$	monocl	2.56	6	1.523	1.527	1.531
Orthopyroxene	$(Mg,Fe)SiO_3$	rhomb	3.6	5.5	1.709	1.712	1.723
Paragonite	$NaAl_2Si_3AlO_{10}(OH)_2$	monocl	2.85	2.5	1.572	1.602	1.605
Parisite	$(Ce,La,Na)FCO_3{\cdot}CaCO_3$	hex	4.42	4.5	1.672	1.771	
Pectolite	$Ca_2NaH(SiO_3)_3$	tricl	2.88	4.8	1.603	1.610	1.639
Penfieldite	$Pb_4Cl_6(OH)_2$	hex	6.6		2.13	2.21	
Pentlandite	$(Fe,Ni)_9S_8$	cub	4.8	3.8			
Percylite	$PbCuCl_2(OH)_2$	cub		2.5	2.05		
Periclase	MgO	cub	3.6	5.5	1.735		
Perovskite	$CaTiO_3$	cub	3.98	5.5	2.34		
Petalite	$LiAlSi_4O_{10}$	monocl	2.42	6.5	1.506	1.511	1.519
Pharmacosiderite	$Fe_3(AsO_4)_2(OH)_3{\cdot}5H_2O$	cub	2.80	2.5	1.690		
Phenakite	Be_2SiO_4	rhomb	2.98	7.5	1.654	1.670	
Phillipsite	$K(Ca_{0.5},Na)_2[Al_3Si_5O_{16}]{\cdot}6H_2O$	monocl	2.2	4.3	1.494	1.497	1.505
Phlogopite	$KMg_3AlSi_3O_{10}(OH,F)_2$	monocl	2.83	2.3	1.560	1.597	1.598
Phosgenite	$Pb_2(CO_3)Cl_2$	tetr	6.13	2.5	2.118	2.145	
Piemontite	$Ca_2(Mn,Fe,Al)_3O(Si_2O_7)(SiO_4)(OH)$	monocl	3.49	6	1.762	1.773	1.796
Pigeonite	$(Mg,Fe,Ca)(Mg,Fe)Si_2O_6$	monocl	3.38	6	1.702	1.703	1.728
Pollucite	$CsAlSi_2O_6$	tetr	2.9	6.5	1.517		
Polybasite	$(Ag,Cu)_{16}Sb_2S_{11}$	monocl	6.1	2.5			
Powellite	$Ca(Mo,W)O_4$	tetr	4.35	3.8	1.971	1.980	
Prehnite	$Ca_2Al_2Si_3O_{10}(OH)_2$	rhomb	2.93	6.3	1.622	1.628	1.648
Proustite	Ag_3AsS_3	rhomb	5.57	2.3	2.792	3.088	
Pseudobrookite	Fe_2TiO_5	rhomb	4.36	6	2.38	2.39	2.42
Psilomelane	$BaMn_9O_{16}(OH)_4$	rhomb	4.71	5.5			

Name	Formula	Crystal system	Density g/cm^3	Hardness	Index of refraction n_α	n_β	n_γ
Pumpellyite	$Ca_2Al_2(Al,Fe,Mg)[Si_2(O,OH)_7]$ $(SiO_4)(OH,O)_3$	monocl	3.21	5.5	1.688	1.695	1.705
Pyrargyrite	Ag_3SbS_3	rhomb	5.85	2.5	2.88	3.08	
Pyrite	FeS_2	cub	5.02	6.3			
Pyrochlore	$NaCaNb_2O_6F$	cub	5.3	5.3			
Pyrochroite	$Mn(OH)_2$	hex	3.26	2.5	1.68	1.72	
Pyrolusite	MnO_2	tetr	5.08	6.3			
Pyromorphite	$Pb_5(PO_4,AsO_4)_3Cl$	hex	7.04	3.8	2.048	2.058	
Pyrope	$Mg_3Al_2Si_3O_{12}$	cub	3.58	6.8	1.714		
Pyrophyllite	$Al_2Si_4O_{10}(OH)_2$	monocl	2.78	1.5	1.545	1.579	1.599
Pyrrhotite	Fe_7S_8	hex	4.62	4			
Quartz	SiO_2	hex	2.65	7	1.544	1.553	
Rammelsbergite	$NiAs_2$	orth	7.1	5.8			
Raspite	$PbWO_4$	monocl	8.46	2.8	1.27	1.27	1.30
Realgar	As_4S_4	monocl	3.5	1.8	2.538	2.684	2.704
Rhodochrosite	$MnCO_3$	hex	3.70	3.8	1.597	1.816	
Rhodonite	$(Mn,Fe,Ca)SiO_3$	orth	3.48	6	1.725	1.729	1.737
Riebeckite	$Na_2Fe_5(Si_8O_{22})(OH)_2$	monocl	3.3	5	1.675	1.683	1.694
Rutile	TiO_2	tetr	4.23	6.2	2.609	2.900	
Safflorite	$(Co,Fe)As_2$	rhomb	7.3	4.8			
Samarskite	(Y,Er,Ce,U,Ca,Fe,Pb,Th) $(Nb,Ta,Ti,Sn)_2O_6$	rhomb	5.69	5.5	2.200		
Sapphirine	$(Mg,Fe)_2Al_4O_6SiO_4$	monocl	3.49	7.5	1.709	1.712	1.715
Scapolite	$(Na,Ca)_4Al_3(Al,Si)_3Si_6O_{24}$ (Cl,F,OH,CO_3,SO_4)	tetr	2.64	5.5	1.551	1.573	
Scheelite	$CaWO_4$	tetr	6.06	4.8	1.920	1.936	
Scolecite	$CaAl_2Si_3O_{10}{\cdot}3H_2O$	monocl	2.27	5	1.510	1.518	1.519
Scorodite	$Fe(AsO_4){\cdot}2H_2O$	rhomb	3.28	3.8	1.784	1.795	1.814
Sellaite	MgF_2	tetr	3.15	5	1.378	1.390	
Senarmontite	Sb_2O_3	cub	5.58	2.3	2.087		
Serpentine	$Mg_3Si_2O_5(OH)_4$	monocl	2.55	3	1.55	1.56	1.56
Siderite	$FeCO_3$	hex	3.9	4.3	1.635	1.875	
Sillimanite	Al_2OSiO_4	rhomb	3.25	7	1.658	1.660	1.660
Skutterudite	$(Co,Ni)As_3$	cub	6.8	5.8			
Smithsonite	$ZnCO_3$	rhomb	4.4	4.3	1.621	1.848	
Sodalite	$Na_8Al_6Si_6O_{24}Cl_2$	cub	2.30	5.8	1.485		
Sperrylite	$PtAs_2$	cub	10.58	6.5			
Spessartite	$Mn_3Al_2Si_3O_{12}$	cub	4.19	6.8	1.800		
Sphalerite	ZnS	cub	4.0	3.8	2.369		
Sphene	$CaTiSiO_4(O,OH,F)$	monocl	3.50	5	1.90	1.95	2.03
Spinel	$MgAl_2O_4$	cub	3.55	7.8	1.719		
Spodumene	$LiAlSi_2O_6$	monocl	3.13	6.8	1.656	1.662	1.671
Stannite	Cu_2FeSn_4	tetr	4.4	4			
Staurolite	$(Fe,Mg,Zn)_2(Al,Fe,Ti)_9O_6$ $[(Si,Al)O_4]_4(O,OH)_2$	monocl	3.79	7.5	1.743	1.747	1.755
Stercorite	$Na(NH_4)H(PO_4){\cdot}4H_2O$	tricl	1.62	2	1.439	1.442	1.469
Stibiotantalite	$Sb(Ta,Nb)O_4$	rhomb	6.6	5.5	2.38	2.41	2.46
Stibnite	Sb_2S_3	orth	4.56	2			
Stilbite	$NaCa_2[Al_5Si_{13}O_{36}]{\cdot}14H_2O$	monocl	2.2	3.8	1.492	1.499	1.503
Stilpnomelane	$(K,Na,Ca)_{0.6}(Fe,Mg)_6Si_8Al$ $(O,OH)_{27}{\cdot}2H_2O$	monocl	2.8	3.5	1.585	1.665	1.665
Stolzite	$PbWO_4$	tetr	8.2	2.8	2.19	2.27	
Strengite	$FePO_4{\cdot}2H_2O$	orth	2.87	4	1.707	1.719	1.741
Strontianite	$SrCO_3$	orth	3.5	3.5	1.518	1.666	1.668
Struvite	$Mg(NH_4)(PO_4){\cdot}6H_2O$	rhomb	1.71	2	1.495	1.496	1.504
Sulfur	S	orth	2.07	2	1.958	2.038	2.245
Sylvanite	$(Ag,Au)Te_2$	monocl	8.16	1.8			
Sylvite	KCl	cub	1.99	2	1.490		
Talc	$Mg_3Si_4O_{10}(OH)_2$	monocl	2.71	1	1.545	1.592	1.595
Tantalite	$(Fe,Mn)(Ta,Nb)_2O_6$	rhomb	7.95	6.5	2.26	2.32	2.43
Tapiolite	$FeTa_2O_6$	tetr	7.9	6.3	2.27	2.42	
Tellurobismuthite	Bi_2Te_3	hex	7.74	1.8			
Terlinguaite	Hg_2OCl	monocl	8.73	2.5	2.35	2.64	2.66
Tetrahedrite	$(Cu,Fe)_{12}Sb_4S_{13}$	cub	4.9	3.8			
Thenardite	Na_2SO_4	orth	2.7	2.8	1.468	1.475	1.483

Name	Formula	Crystal system	Density g/cm^3	Hardness	Index of refraction n_α	n_β	n_γ
Thermonatrite	$Na_2CO_3 \cdot H_2O$	orth	2.25	1.3	1.420	1.506	1.524
Thomsenolite	$NaCaAlF_6 \cdot H_2O$	monocl	2.98	2	1.407	1.414	1.415
Thorianite	ThO_2	cub	10.0	6.5	2.200		
Thorite	$ThSiO_4$	tetr	6.7	4.8	1.8		
Topaz	$Al_2SiO_4(OH,F)_2$	rhomb	3.53	8	1.618	1.620	1.627
Torbernite	$Cu(UO_2)_2(PO_4)_2 \cdot 8H_2O$	tetr	3.22	2.3	1.582	1.592	
Tourmaline	$Na(Mg,Fe,Mn,Li,Al)_3Al_6Si_6O_{18}(BO_3)_3$	rhomb	3.14	7	1.62	1.65	
Tremolite	$Ca_2Mg_5Si_8O_{22}(OH,F)_2$	monocl	3.0	5.5	1.599	1.612	1.622
Trevorite	$NiFe_2O_4$	cub	5.33	7.8	2.3		
Tridymite	SiO_2	hex	2.27	7	1.475	1.476	1.479
Triphyllite-Lithiophyllite	$Li(Fe,Mn)PO_4$	rhomb	3.46	4.5	1.68	1.68	1.69
Troegerite	$(UO_2)_3(AsO_4)_2 \cdot 12H_2O$	tetr		2.5	1.59	1.630	
Troilite	FeS	hex	4.7	4			
Trona	$Na_3H(CO_3)_2 \cdot 2H_2O$	monocl	2.14	2.8	1.412	1.492	1.540
Turquois	$Cu(Al,Fe)_6(PO_4)_4(OH)_8 \cdot 4H_2O$	tricl	2.9	5.3	1.70	1.73	1.75
Ullmannite	NiSbS	cub	6.65	5.3			
Uraninite	UO_2	cub	11.0	5.5			
Uvarovite	$Ca_3Cr_2Si_3O_{12}$	cub	3.83	6.8	1.865		
Valentinite	Sb_2O_3	orth	5.7	2.8	2.18	2.35	2.35
Vanadinite	$Pb_5(VO_4)_3Cl$	hex	6.8	2.9	2.350	2.416	
Variseite-Strengite	$(Al,Fe)(PO_4) \cdot 2H_2O$	rhomb	2.72	4	1.635	1.654	1.668
Vaterite	$CaCO_3$	hex	2.71		1.550	1.645	
Vermiculite	$(Mg,Ca)_{0.7}(Mg,Fe,Al)_6[(Al,Si)_8O_{20}](OH)_4 \cdot 8H_2O$	monocl	2.3	1.5	1.542	1.556	1.556
Vesuvianite	$Ca_{10}(Mg,Fe)_2Al_4(Si_2O_7)_2(SiO_4)_5(OH,F)_4$	tetr	3.33	6.5	1.72	1.73	
Villiaumite	NaF	cub	2.78	2.3	1.327		
Vivianite	$Fe_3(PO_4)_2 \cdot 8H_2O$	monocl	2.58	1.8	1.598	1.629	1.652
Wagnerite	$Mg_2(PO_4)F$	monocl	3.15	5.3	1.568	1.572	1.582
Wavellite	$Al_3(OH)_3(PO_4)_2 \cdot 5H_2O$	rhomb	2.36	3.6	1.527	1.535	1.553
Whewellite	$CaC_2O_4 \cdot H_2O$	cub	2.2	2.8	1.491	1.554	1.650
Willemite	Zn_2SiO_4	hex	4.1	5.5	1.691	1.719	
Witherite	$BaCO_3$	orth	4.29	3.5	1.529	1.676	1.677
Wolframite	$(Fe,Mn)WO_4$	monocl	7.3	4.3	2.26	2.32	2.42
Wollastonite	$CaSiO_3$	monocl	2.92	4.8	1.628	1.639	1.642
Wulfenite	$PbMoO_4$	tetr	6.7	2.9	2.283	2.403	
Wurtzite	ZnS	hex	4.09	3.8	2.356	2.378	
Xenotime	YPO_4	tetr	4.8	4.5	1.721	1.816	
Zeunerite	$Cu(UO_2)_2(AsO_4)_2 \cdot 10H_2O$	tetr			1.606		
Zincite	ZnO	hex	5.6	4	2.013	2.029	
Zircon	$ZrSiO_4$	tetr	4.6	7.5	1.94	1.99	
Zoisite	$Ca_2Al_3Si_3O_{12}(OH)$	rhomb	3.26	6	1.695	1.699	1.711