

# THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES OF AQUEOUS SYSTEMS

This table contains standard state thermodynamic properties of ions and neutral species in aqueous solution. It includes enthalpy and Gibbs energy of formation, entropy, and heat capacity, and thus serves as a companion to the preceding table, "Standard Thermodynamic Properties of Chemical Substances". The standard state is the hypothetical ideal solution with molality  $m = 1$  mol/kg (mean ionic molality  $m_{\pm}$  in the case of a species which is assumed to dissociate at infinite dilution). Further details on conventions may be found in Reference 1.

Cations are listed by formula in the first part of the table, followed by anions and finally neutral species. All values refer to standard conditions of 25°C and 100 kPa pressure.

Species	$\Delta_f H^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta_f G^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	$C_p /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>
<b>Cations</b>				
Ag <sup>+</sup>	105.6	77.1	72.7	21.8
Al <sup>3+</sup>	-531.0	-485.0	-321.7	
AlOH <sup>2+</sup>		-694.1		
Ba <sup>2+</sup>	-537.6	-560.8	9.6	
BaOH <sup>+</sup>		-730.5		
Be <sup>2+</sup>	-382.8	-379.7	-129.7	
Bi <sup>3+</sup>		82.8		
BiOH <sup>2+</sup>		-146.4		
Ca <sup>2+</sup>	-542.8	-553.6	-53.1	
CaOH <sup>+</sup>		-718.4		
Cd <sup>2+</sup>	-75.9	-77.6	-73.2	
CdOH <sup>+</sup>		-261.1		
Ce <sup>3+</sup>	-696.2	-672.0	-205.0	
Ce <sup>4+</sup>	-537.2	-503.8	-301.0	
Co <sup>2+</sup>	-58.2	-54.4	-113.0	
Co <sup>3+</sup>	92.0	134.0	-305.0	
Cr <sup>2+</sup>	-143.5			
Cs <sup>+</sup>	-258.3	-292.0	133.1	-10.5
Cu <sup>+</sup>	71.7	50.0	40.6	
Cu <sup>2+</sup>	64.8	65.5	-99.6	
Dy <sup>3+</sup>	-699.0	-665.0	-231.0	21.0
Er <sup>3+</sup>	-705.4	-669.1	-244.3	21.0
Eu <sup>2+</sup>	-527.0	-540.2	-8.0	
Eu <sup>3+</sup>	-605.0	-574.1	-222.0	8.0
Fe <sup>2+</sup>	-89.1	-78.9	-137.7	
Fe <sup>3+</sup>	-48.5	-4.7	-315.9	
FeOH <sup>+</sup>	-324.7	-277.4	-29.0	
FeOH <sup>2+</sup>	-290.8	-229.4	-142.0	
Fe(OH) <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>		-438.0		
Ga <sup>2+</sup>		-88.0		
Ga <sup>3+</sup>	-211.7	-159.0	-331.0	
GaOH <sup>2+</sup>		-380.3		
Ga(OH) <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>		-597.4		
Gd <sup>3+</sup>	-686.0	-661.0	-205.9	
H <sup>+</sup>	0	0	0	0
Hg <sup>2+</sup>	171.1	164.4	-32.2	
Hg <sub>2</sub> <sup>2+</sup>	172.4	153.5	84.5	
HgOH <sup>+</sup>	-84.5	-52.3	71.0	
Ho <sup>3+</sup>	-705.0	-673.7	-226.8	17.0
In <sup>+</sup>		-12.1		
In <sup>2+</sup>		-50.7		
In <sup>3+</sup>	-105.0	-98.0	-151.0	

## References

1. Wagman, D. D., Evans, W. H., Parker, V. B., Schumm, R. H., Halow, I., Bailey, S. M., Churney, K. L., and Nuttall, R. L., *The NBS Tables of Chemical Thermodynamic Properties*, *J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data*, Vol. 11, Suppl. 2, 1982.
2. Zemaitis, J. F., Clark, D. M., Rafal, M., and Scrivner, N. C., *Handbook of Aqueous Electrolyte Thermodynamics*, American Institute of Chemical Engineers, New York, 1986.

Species	$\Delta_f H^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta_f G^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	$C_p /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>
InOH <sup>2+</sup>	-370.3	-313.0	-88.0	
In(OH) <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>	-619.0	-525.0	25.0	
K <sup>+</sup>	-252.4	-283.3	102.5	21.8
La <sup>3+</sup>	-707.1	-683.7	-217.6	-13.0
Li <sup>+</sup>	-278.5	-293.3	13.4	68.6
Lu <sup>3+</sup>	-665.0	-628.0	-264.0	25.0
LuF <sup>2+</sup>		-931.4		
Mg <sup>2+</sup>	-466.9	-454.8	-138.1	
MgOH <sup>+</sup>		-626.7		
Mn <sup>2+</sup>	-220.8	-228.1	-73.6	50.0
MnOH <sup>+</sup>	-450.6	-405.0	-17.0	
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>	-132.5	-79.3	113.4	79.9
N <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> <sup>+</sup>	-7.5	82.5	151.0	70.3
Na <sup>+</sup>	-240.1	-261.9	59.0	46.4
Nd <sup>3+</sup>	-696.2	-671.6	-206.7	-21.0
Ni <sup>2+</sup>	-54.0	-45.6	-128.9	
NiOH <sup>+</sup>	-287.9	-227.6	-71.0	
PH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>		92.1		
Pa <sup>4+</sup>	-619.0			
Pb <sup>2+</sup>	-1.7	-24.4	10.5	
PbOH <sup>+</sup>		-226.3		
Pd <sup>2+</sup>	149.0	176.5	-184.0	
Po <sup>2+</sup>		71.0		
Po <sup>4+</sup>		293.0		
Pr <sup>3+</sup>	-704.6	-679.1	-209.0	-29.0
Pt <sup>2+</sup>		254.8		
Ra <sup>2+</sup>	-527.6	-561.5	54.0	
Rb <sup>+</sup>	-251.2	-284.0	121.5	
Re <sup>+</sup>		-33.0		
Sc <sup>3+</sup>	-614.2	-586.6	-255.0	
ScOH <sup>2+</sup>	-861.5	-801.2	-134.0	
Sm <sup>2+</sup>		-497.5		
Sm <sup>3+</sup>	-691.6	-666.6	-211.7	-21.0
Sn <sup>2+</sup>	-8.8	-27.2	-17.0	
SnOH <sup>+</sup>	-286.2	-254.8	50.0	
Sr <sup>2+</sup>	-545.8	-559.5	-32.6	
SrOH <sup>+</sup>		-721.3		
Tb <sup>3+</sup>	-682.8	-651.9	-226.0	17.0
Te(OH) <sub>3</sub> <sup>+</sup>	-608.4	-496.1	111.7	
Th <sup>4+</sup>	-769.0	-705.1	-422.6	
Th(OH) <sup>3+</sup>	-1030.1	-920.5	-343.0	
Th(OH) <sub>2</sub> <sup>2+</sup>	-1282.4	-1140.9	-218.0	
Tl <sup>+</sup>	5.4	-32.4	125.5	

Species	$\Delta_f H^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta_f G^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	$C_p /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Species	$\Delta_f H^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta_f G^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	$C_p /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>
Tl <sup>+</sup>	196.6	214.6	-192.0		I <sup>-</sup>	-55.2	-51.6	111.3	-142.3
TlOH <sup>+</sup>		-15.9			IO <sup>-</sup>	-107.5	-38.5	-5.4	
Tl(OH) <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>		-244.7			IO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-221.3	-128.0	118.4	
Tm <sup>+</sup>	-697.9	-662.0	-243.0	25.0	IO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-151.5	-58.5	222.0	
U <sup>+</sup>	-489.1	-476.2	-188.0		MnO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-541.4	-447.2	191.2	-82.0
U <sup>+</sup>	-591.2	-531.9	-410.0		MnO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-653.0	-500.7	59.0	
Y <sup>+</sup>	-723.4	-693.8	-251.0		MoO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-997.9	-836.3	27.2	
Y <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>		-1780.3			NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-104.6	-32.2	123.0	-97.5
Yb <sup>+</sup>		-527.0			NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-207.4	-111.3	146.4	-86.6
Yb <sup>+</sup>	-674.5	-644.0	-238.0	25.0	N <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	275.1	348.2	107.9	
Y(OH) <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>		-879.1			OCN <sup>-</sup>	-146.0	-97.4	106.7	
Zn <sup>+</sup>	-153.9	-147.1	-112.1	46.0	OH <sup>-</sup>	-230.0	-157.2	-10.8	-148.5
ZnOH <sup>+</sup>		-330.1			PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-3</sup>	-1277.4	-1018.7	-220.5	
<i>Anions</i>					P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>-4</sup>	-2271.1	-1919.0	-117.0	
AlO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-930.9	-830.9	-36.8		Re <sup>-</sup>	46.0	10.1	230.0	
Al(OH) <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-1502.5	-1305.3	102.9		S <sup>-2</sup>	33.1	85.8	-14.6	
AsO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-429.0	-350.0	40.6		SCN <sup>-</sup>	76.4	92.7	144.3	-40.2
AsO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-3</sup>	-888.1	-648.4	-162.8		SO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-635.5	-486.5	-29.0	
BF <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-1574.9	-1486.9	180.0		SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-909.3	-744.5	20.1	-293.0
BH <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	48.2	114.4	110.5		S <sub>2</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	30.1	79.5	28.5	
BO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-772.4	-678.9	-37.2		S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-652.3	-522.5	67.0	
B <sub>4</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>-2</sup>		-2604.8			S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-753.5	-600.3	92.0	
BeO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-790.8	-640.1	-159.0		S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>8</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-1344.7	-1114.9	244.3	
Br <sup>-</sup>	-121.6	-104.0	82.4	-141.8	Se <sup>-2</sup>		129.3		
BrO <sup>-</sup>	-94.1	-33.4	42.0		SeO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-509.2	-369.8	13.0	
BrO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-67.1	18.6	161.7		SeO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-599.1	-441.3	54.0	
BrO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	13.0	118.1	199.6		VO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-888.3	-783.6	50.0	
CHOO <sup>-</sup>	-425.6	-351.0	92.0	-87.9	VO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-3</sup>		-899.0		
CH <sub>3</sub> COO <sup>-</sup>	-486.0	-369.3	86.6	-6.3	WO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-1075.7			
C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-825.1	-673.9	45.6		<i>Neutral species</i>				
C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> H <sup>-</sup>	-818.4	-698.3	149.4		AgBr	-16.0	-26.9	155.2	-120.1
Cl <sup>-</sup>	-167.2	-131.2	56.5	-136.4	AgCl	-61.6	-54.1	129.3	-114.6
ClO <sup>-</sup>	-107.1	-36.8	42.0		AgF	-227.1	-201.7	59.0	-84.9
ClO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-66.5	17.2	101.3		AgI	50.4	25.5	184.1	-120.5
ClO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-104.0	-8.0	162.3		AgNO <sub>3</sub>	-101.8	-34.2	219.2	-64.9
ClO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-129.3	-8.5	182.0		Ag <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	-698.1	-590.3	165.7	-251.0
CN <sup>-</sup>	150.6	172.4	94.1		AlBr <sub>3</sub>	-895.0	-799.0	-74.5	
CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-677.1	-527.8	-56.9		AlCl <sub>3</sub>	-1033.0	-879.0	-152.3	
CrO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-881.2	-727.8	50.2		AlF <sub>3</sub>	-1531.0	-1322.0	-363.2	
Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-1490.3	-1301.1	261.9		AlI <sub>3</sub>	-699.0	-640.0	12.1	
F <sup>-</sup>	-332.6	-278.8	-13.8	-106.7	Al <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	-3791.0	-3205.0	-583.2	
Fe(CN) <sub>6</sub> <sup>-3</sup>	561.9	729.4	270.3		BaBr <sub>2</sub>	-780.7	-768.7	174.5	
Fe(CN) <sub>6</sub> <sup>-4</sup>	455.6	695.1	95.0		BaCO <sub>3</sub>	-1214.8	-1088.6	-47.3	
HB <sub>4</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>-</sup>		-2685.1			BaCl <sub>2</sub>	-872.0	-823.2	122.6	
HCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-692.0	-586.8	91.2		BaF <sub>2</sub>	-1202.9	-1118.4	-18.0	
HF <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-649.9	-578.1	92.5		Ba(HCO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-1921.6	-1734.3	192.0	
HPO <sub>3</sub> F <sup>-</sup>		-1198.2			BaI <sub>2</sub>	-648.0	-663.9	232.2	
HPO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-1292.1	-1089.2	-33.5		Ba(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-952.4	-783.3	302.5	
HP <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>-3</sup>	-2274.8	-1972.2	46.0		BaSO <sub>4</sub>	-1446.9	-1305.3	29.7	
HS <sup>-</sup>	-17.6	12.1	62.8		BeSO <sub>4</sub>	-1292.0	-1124.3	-109.6	
HSO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-626.2	-527.7	139.7		CCl <sub>3</sub> COOH	-516.3			
HSO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-887.3	-755.9	131.8	-84.0	CHCl <sub>2</sub> COOH	-512.1			
HS <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>		-614.5			CHOOCs	-683.8	-643.0	226.0	
HSe <sup>-</sup>	15.9	44.0	79.0		CHOOH	-425.6	-351.0	92.0	-87.9
HSeO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-514.6	-411.5	135.1		CHOOK	-677.9	-634.2	192.0	-66.1
HSeO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-581.6	-452.2	149.4		CHOONH <sub>4</sub>	-558.1	-430.4	205.0	-7.9
H <sub>2</sub> AsO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-714.8	-587.1	110.5		CHOONa	-665.7	-612.9	151.0	-41.4
H <sub>2</sub> AsO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-909.6	-753.2	117.0		CHOORb	-676.7	-635.1	213.0	
H <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	-1296.3	-1130.2	90.4		CH <sub>2</sub> ClCOOH	-501.3			
H <sub>2</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>-2</sup>	-2278.6	-2010.2	163.0		CH <sub>3</sub> COOCs	-744.3	-661.3	219.7	

Species	$\Delta_f H^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta_f G^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	$C_p /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Species	$\Delta_f H^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta_f G^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	$C_p /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>
CH <sub>3</sub> COOH	-486.0	-369.3	86.6	-6.3	HNO <sub>3</sub>	-207.4	-111.3	146.4	-86.6
CH <sub>3</sub> COOK	-738.4	-652.6	189.1	15.5	HSCN	76.4	92.7	144.3	-40.2
CH <sub>3</sub> COONH <sub>4</sub>	-618.5	-448.6	200.0	73.6	H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	-909.3	-744.5	20.1	-293.0
CH <sub>3</sub> COONa	-726.1	-631.2	145.6	40.2	HOCl <sub>3</sub>	-1206.7	-1067.3	-57.7	-393.0
CH <sub>3</sub> COORb	-737.2	-653.3	207.9		KBr	-373.9	-387.2	184.9	-120.1
(COOH) <sub>2</sub>	-825.1	-673.9	45.6		KCl	-419.5	-414.5	159.0	-114.6
(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> N	-76.0	93.1	133.5		KF	-585.0	-562.1	88.7	-84.9
CaBr <sub>2</sub>	-785.9	-761.5	111.7		KHCO <sub>3</sub>	-944.4	-870.0	193.7	
CaCO <sub>3</sub>	-1220.0	-1081.4	-110.0		KHSO <sub>4</sub>	-1139.7	-1039.2	234.3	-63.0
CaCl <sub>2</sub>	-877.1	-816.0	59.8		KI	-307.6	-334.9	213.8	-120.5
CaF <sub>2</sub>	-1208.1	-1111.2	-80.8		KNO <sub>3</sub>	-459.7	-394.5	248.9	-64.9
CaI <sub>2</sub>	-653.2	-656.7	169.5		K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	-1181.9	-1094.4	148.1	
Ca(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-957.6	-776.1	239.7		K <sub>2</sub> S	-471.5	-480.7	190.4	
CaSO <sub>4</sub>	-1452.1	-1298.1	-33.1		K <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	-1414.0	-1311.1	225.1	-251.0
CdBr <sub>2</sub>	-319.0	-285.5	91.6		K <sub>2</sub> Se		-437.2		
CdCl <sub>2</sub>	-410.2	-340.1	39.7		LaCl <sub>3</sub>	-1208.8	-1077.3	-50.0	-423.0
CdF <sub>2</sub>	-741.2	-635.2	-100.8		LiBr	-400.0	-397.3	95.8	-73.2
CdI <sub>2</sub>	-186.3	-180.8	149.4		LiCl	-445.6	-424.6	69.9	-67.8
Cd(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-490.6	-300.1	219.7		LiF	-611.1	-571.9	-0.4	-38.1
CdSO <sub>4</sub>	-985.2	-822.1	-53.1		LiI	-333.7	-344.8	124.7	-73.6
CeCl <sub>3</sub>	-1197.5	-1065.6	-38.0		LiNO <sub>3</sub>	-485.9	-404.5	160.2	-18.0
CoBr <sub>2</sub>	-301.2	-262.3	50.0		Li <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	-1234.1	-1114.6	-29.7	
CoCl <sub>2</sub>	-392.5	-316.7			Li <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	-1466.2	-1331.2	47.3	-155.6
CoI <sub>2</sub>	-168.6	-157.7	109.0		LuCl <sub>3</sub>	-1167.0	-1021.0	-96.0	-385.0
Co(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-472.8	-276.9	180.0		MgBr <sub>2</sub>	-709.9	-662.7	26.8	
CoSO <sub>4</sub>	-967.3	-799.1	-92.0		MgCl <sub>2</sub>	-801.2	-717.1	-25.1	
CsBr	-379.8	-396.0	215.5		MgI <sub>2</sub>	-577.2	-558.1	84.5	
CsCl	-425.4	-423.2	189.5	-146.9	Mg(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-881.6	-677.3	154.8	
CsF	-590.9	-570.8	119.2		MgSO <sub>4</sub>	-1376.1	-1199.5	-118.0	
CsHCO <sub>3</sub>	-950.3	-878.8	224.3		MnBr <sub>2</sub>	-464.0			
CsHSO <sub>4</sub>	-1145.6	-1047.9	264.8		MnCl <sub>2</sub>	-555.1	-490.8	38.9	-222.0
CsI	-313.5	-343.6	244.3	-152.7	MnI <sub>2</sub>	-331.0			
CsNO <sub>3</sub>	-465.6	-403.3	279.5	-99.0	Mn(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-635.5	-450.9	218.0	-121.0
Cs <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	-1193.7	-1111.9	209.2		MnSO <sub>4</sub>	-1130.1	-972.7	-53.6	-243.0
Cs <sub>2</sub> S	-483.7	-498.3	251.0		NH <sub>4</sub> Br	-254.1	-183.3	195.8	-61.9
Cs <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	-1425.8	-1328.6	286.2		NH <sub>4</sub> BrO <sub>3</sub>	-199.6	-60.7	275.1	
Cs <sub>2</sub> Se		-454.8			NH <sub>4</sub> CN	18.0	93.0	207.5	
Cu(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-350.0	-157.0	193.3		NH <sub>4</sub> Cl	-299.7	-210.5	169.9	-56.5
CuSO <sub>4</sub>	-844.5	-679.0	-79.5		NH <sub>4</sub> ClO <sub>3</sub>	-236.5	-87.3	275.7	
DyCl <sub>3</sub>	-1197.0	-1059.0	-61.9	-389.0	NH <sub>4</sub> ClO <sub>4</sub>	-261.8	-87.8	295.4	
ErCl <sub>3</sub>	-1207.1	-1062.7	-75.3	-389.0	NH <sub>4</sub> F	-465.1	-358.1	99.6	-26.8
EuCl <sub>2</sub>	-862.0				NH <sub>4</sub> HCO <sub>3</sub>	-824.5	-666.1	204.6	
EuCl <sub>3</sub>	-1106.2	-967.7	-54.0	-402.0	NH <sub>4</sub> HS	-150.2	-67.2	176.1	
FeBr <sub>2</sub>	-332.2	-286.8	27.2		NH <sub>4</sub> HSO <sub>3</sub>	-758.7	-607.0	253.1	
FeBr <sub>3</sub>	-413.4	-316.7	-68.6		NH <sub>4</sub> HSO <sub>4</sub>	-1019.9	-835.2	245.2	-3.8
FeCl <sub>2</sub>	-423.4	-341.3	-24.7		NH <sub>4</sub> HSeO <sub>4</sub>	-714.2	-531.6	262.8	
FeCl <sub>3</sub>	-550.2	-398.3	-146.4		NH <sub>4</sub> H <sub>2</sub> AsO <sub>3</sub>	-847.3	-666.4	223.8	
FeF <sub>2</sub>	-754.4	-636.5	-165.3		NH <sub>4</sub> H <sub>2</sub> AsO <sub>4</sub>	-1042.1	-832.5	230.5	
FeF <sub>3</sub>	-1046.4	-840.9	-357.3		NH <sub>4</sub> H <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	-1428.8	-1209.6	203.8	
FeI <sub>2</sub>	-199.6	-182.1	84.9		NH <sub>4</sub> H <sub>3</sub> P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	-2409.1	-2102.6	326.0	
FeI <sub>3</sub>	-214.2	-159.4	18.0		NH <sub>4</sub> I	-187.7	-130.9	224.7	-62.3
Fe(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	-670.7	-338.3	123.4		NH <sub>4</sub> IO <sub>3</sub>	-354.0	-207.4	231.8	
FeSO <sub>4</sub>	-998.3	-823.4	-117.6		NH <sub>4</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	-237.2	-111.6	236.4	-17.6
Fe <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	-2825.0	-2242.8	-571.5		NH <sub>4</sub> NO <sub>3</sub>	-339.9	-190.6	259.8	-6.7
GdCl <sub>3</sub>	-1188.0	-1059.0	-36.8	-410.0	NH <sub>4</sub> OH	-362.5	-236.5	102.5	-68.6
HBr	-121.6	-104.0	82.4	-141.8	NH <sub>4</sub> SCN	-56.1	13.4	257.7	39.7
HCN	150.6	172.4	94.1		(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	-942.2	-686.4	169.9	
HCl	-167.2	-131.2	56.5	-136.4	(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> CrO <sub>4</sub>	-1146.2	-886.4	277.0	
HF	-332.6	-278.8	-13.8	-106.7	(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	-1755.2	-1459.5	488.7	
HI	-55.2	-51.6	111.3	-142.3	(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> HAsO <sub>4</sub>	-1171.4	-873.2	225.1	

Species	$\Delta_f H^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta_f G^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	$C_p /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	Species	$\Delta_f H^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$\Delta_f G^\circ /$ kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	$S^\circ /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	$C_p /$ J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub>	-1557.2	-1247.8	193.3		RbHCO <sub>3</sub>	-943.2	-870.8	212.7	
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> S	-231.8	-72.6	212.1		RbHSO <sub>4</sub>	-1138.5	-1039.9	253.1	
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	-900.4	-645.0	197.5		RbI	-306.4	-335.6	232.6	
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	-1174.3	-903.1	246.9	-133.1	RbNO <sub>3</sub>	-458.5	-395.2	267.8	
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>4</sub>	-864.0	-599.8	280.7		Rb <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	-1179.5	-1095.8	186.2	
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	-1674.9	-1256.6	117.0		Rb <sub>2</sub> S	-469.4	-482.0	228.4	
NaBr	-361.7	-365.8	141.4	-95.4	Rb <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	-1411.6	-1312.5	263.2	
NaCl	-407.3	-393.1	115.5	-90.0	SmCl <sub>3</sub>	-1193.3	-1060.2	-42.7	-431.0
NaF	-572.8	-540.7	45.2	-60.2	SrBr <sub>2</sub>	-788.9	-767.4	132.2	
NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	-932.1	-848.7	150.2		SrCO <sub>3</sub>	-1222.9	-1087.3	-89.5	
NaHSO <sub>4</sub>	-1127.5	-1017.8	190.8	-38.0	SrCl <sub>2</sub>	-880.1	-821.9	80.3	
NaI	-295.3	-313.5	170.3	-95.8	SrI <sub>2</sub>	-656.2	-662.6	190.0	
NaNO <sub>3</sub>	-447.5	-373.2	205.4	-40.2	Sr(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-960.5	-872.0	260.2	
Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	-1157.4	-1051.6	61.1		SrSO <sub>4</sub>	-1455.1	-1304.0	-12.6	
Na <sub>2</sub> S	-447.3	-438.1	103.3		TbCl <sub>3</sub>	-1184.1	-1045.5	-59.0	-393.0
Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	-1389.5	-1268.4	138.1	-201.0	TlBr	-116.2	-136.4	207.9	
Na <sub>2</sub> Se		-394.6			TlBr <sub>3</sub>	-168.2	-97.1	54.0	
NdCl <sub>3</sub>	-1197.9	-1065.6	-37.7	-431.0	TlCl	-161.8	-163.6	182.0	
NiBr <sub>2</sub>	-297.1	-253.6	36.0		TlCl <sub>3</sub>	-305.0	-179.0	-23.0	
NiCl <sub>2</sub>	-388.3	-307.9	-15.1		TlF	-327.3	-311.2	111.7	
NiF <sub>2</sub>	-719.2	-603.3	-156.5		TlI	-49.8	-84.0	236.8	
NiI <sub>2</sub>	-164.4	-149.0	93.7		TlNO <sub>3</sub>	-202.0	-143.7	272.0	
Ni(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-468.6	-268.5	164.0		Tl <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	-898.6	-809.3	271.1	
NiSO <sub>4</sub>	-963.2	-790.3	-108.8		TmCl <sub>3</sub>	-1199.1	-1055.6	-75.0	-385.0
PbBr <sub>2</sub>	-244.8	-232.3	175.3		UCl <sub>4</sub>	-1259.8	-1056.8	-184.0	
PbCl <sub>2</sub>	-336.0	-286.9	123.4		UO <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	-1696.6	-1481.5	-154.4	
PbF <sub>2</sub>	-666.9	-582.0	-17.2		UO <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-1434.3	-1176.0	195.4	
PbI <sub>2</sub>	-112.1	-127.6	233.0		UO <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	-1928.8	-1698.2	-77.4	
Pb(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-416.3	-246.9	303.3		YbCl <sub>3</sub>	-1176.1	-1037.6	-71.0	-385.0
PrCl <sub>3</sub>	-1206.2	-1072.7	-42.0	-439.0	ZnBr <sub>2</sub>	-397.0	-355.0	52.7	-238.0
RaCl <sub>2</sub>	-861.9	-823.8	167.0		ZnCl <sub>2</sub>	-488.2	-409.5	0.8	-226.0
Ra(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-942.2	-784.0	347.0		ZnF <sub>2</sub>	-819.1	-704.6	-139.7	-167.0
RaSO <sub>4</sub>	-1436.8	-1306.2	75.0		ZnI <sub>2</sub>	-264.3	-250.2	110.5	-238.0
RbBr	-372.7	-387.9	203.9		Zn(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	-568.6	-369.6	180.7	-126.0
RbCl	-418.3	-415.2	178.0		ZnSO <sub>4</sub>	-1063.2	-891.6	-92.0	-247.0
RbF	-583.8	-562.8	107.5						