

DIFFUSION OF GASES IN WATER

This table gives values of the diffusion coefficient, D , for diffusion of several common gases in water at various temperatures. For simple one-dimensional transport, the diffusion coefficient describes the time-rate of change of concentration, dc/dt , through the equation

$$dc/dt = D d^2c/dx^2$$

where x is, for example, the perpendicular distance from a gas-liquid interface. The values below have been selected from the references indicated; in some cases data have been refitted to permit interpolation in temperature.

Gas-liquid diffusion coefficients are difficult to measure, and large differences are found between values obtained by differ-

ent authors and through different experimental methods. See References 1 and 2 for a discussion of measurement techniques.

References

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	$D/10^{-5} \text{ cm}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$						
	10°C	15°C	20°C	25°C	30°C	35°C	Ref.
Ar				2.5			3,4
CHCl ₂ F				1.80			5
CH ₂ Br				1.35			5
CH ₂ Cl				1.40			5
CH ₄	1.24	1.43	1.62	1.84	2.08	2.35	1
CO ₂	1.26	1.45	1.67	1.91	2.17	2.47	1
C ₂ H ₂	1.43	1.59	1.78	1.99	2.23		2
Cl ₂		1.13	1.5	1.89			2,6
HBr				3.15			6
HCl				3.07			6
H ₂	3.62	4.08	4.58	5.11	5.69	6.31	1
H ₂ S				1.36			2,6
He	5.67	6.18	6.71	7.28	7.87	8.48	1,3
Kr	1.20	1.39	1.60	1.84	2.11	2.40	1,3
NH ₃		1.3	1.5				2
NO ₂			1.23	1.4	1.59		2,6
N ₂				2.0			2
N ₂ O		1.62	2.11	2.57			2,6
Ne	2.93	3.27	3.64	4.03	4.45	4.89	1,3
O ₂		1.67	2.01	2.42			2,6
Rn	0.81	0.96	1.13	1.33	1.55	1.80	1
SO ₂			1.62	1.83	2.07	2.32	2
Xe	0.93	1.08	1.27	1.47	1.70	1.95	1,3