

## PROPERTIES OF FATTY ACIDS

This table gives the systematic names and selected properties of some of the more important fatty acids of five or more carbon atoms. Compounds are listed first by degree of saturation and, secondly, by number of carbon atoms. The following data are included:

$M_r$ : Molecular weight

S: Aqueous solubility at 20°C in units of grams of solute per 100 grams of water

$t_m$ : Melting point in °C

### References

1. Dawson, R. M. C., Elliott, D. C., Elliott, W. H., and Jones, K. M., *Data for Biochemical Research*, 3rd ed., Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1986.
2. Fasman, G. D., Ed., *Practical Handbook of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology*, CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL, 1989.

Common name	Systematic name	Mol. form.	$M_r$	$t_m/^\circ\text{C}$	S
<b>Saturated</b>					
Valeric acid	Pentanoic acid	$\text{C}_5\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_2$	102.13	-33.6	2.5
Isovaleric acid	3-Methylbutanoic acid	$\text{C}_5\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_2$	102.13	-29.3	4.3
Caproic acid	Hexanoic acid	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2$	116.16	-3	0.967
Enanthic acid	Heptanoic acid	$\text{C}_7\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2$	130.19	-7.17	0.24
Caprylic acid	Octanoic acid	$\text{C}_8\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2$	144.21	16.5	0.080
Pelargonic acid	Nonanoic acid	$\text{C}_9\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2$	158.24	12.4	0.0284
Capric acid	Decanoic acid	$\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2$	172.27	31.4	0.015
Lauric acid	Dodecanoic acid	$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2$	200.32	43.8	0.0055
Tridecyl acid	Tridecanoic acid	$\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_2$	214.35	41.5	0.0033
Myristic acid	Tetradecanoic acid	$\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_2$	228.38	54.2	0.0020
Pentadecylic acid	Pentadecanoic acid	$\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_2$	242.40	52.3	0.0012
Palmitic acid	Hexadecanoic acid	$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_2$	256.43	62.5	0.00072
Margaric acid	Heptadecanoic acid	$\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_2$	270.46	61.3	0.00042
Stearic acid	Octadecanoic acid	$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{36}\text{O}_2$	284.48	69.3	0.00029
Arachidic acid	Eicosanoic acid	$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{40}\text{O}_2$	312.54	76.5	
Phytanic acid	3,7,11,15-Tetramethylhexadecanoic acid	$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{40}\text{O}_2$	312.54	-65	
Behenic acid	Docosanoic acid	$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{44}\text{O}_2$	340.59	81.5	
Lignoceric acid	Tetracosanoic acid	$\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{48}\text{O}_2$	368.64	87.5	
Cerotic acid	Hexacosanoic acid	$\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{52}\text{O}_2$	396.70	88.5	
Montanic acid	Octacosanoic acid	$\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{56}\text{O}_2$	424.75	90.9	
<b>Monounsaturated</b>					
Caproic acid	9-Decenoic acid	$\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2$	170.25	26.5	
Palmitoleic acid	<i>cis</i> -9-Hexadecenoic acid	$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_2$	254.41	0.5	
Oleic acid	<i>cis</i> -9-Octadecenoic acid	$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_2$	282.47	13.4	
Elaidic acid	<i>trans</i> -9-Octadecenoic acid	$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_2$	282.47	45	
Vaccenic acid	<i>trans</i> -11-Octadecenoic acid	$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_2$	282.47	44	
Erucic acid	<i>cis</i> -13-Docosenoic acid	$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{42}\text{O}_2$	338.57	34.7	
Brassicic acid	<i>trans</i> -13-Docosenoic acid	$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{42}\text{O}_2$	338.57	61.9	
Nervonic acid	<i>cis</i> -15-Tetracosenoic acid	$\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{46}\text{O}_2$	366.63	43	
<b>Diunsaturated</b>					
Linoleic acid	<i>cis,cis</i> -9,12-Octadecadienoic acid	$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_2$	280.45	-7	
<b>Triunsaturated</b>					
<i>cis</i> -Eleostearic acid	<i>trans,cis,trans</i> -9,11,13-Octadecatrienoic acid	$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_2$	278.44	49	
<i>trans</i> -Eleostearic acid	<i>trans,trans,trans</i> -9,11,13-Octadecatrienoic acid	$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_2$	278.44	71.5	
Linolenic acid	<i>cis,cis,cis</i> -9,12,15-Octadecatrienoic acid	$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_2$	278.44	-11	
<b>Tetraunsaturated</b>					
Arachidonic acid	5,8,11,14-Eicosatetraenoic acid, (all- <i>trans</i> )	$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_2$	304.47	-49.5	