

## STANDARD SOLUTIONS OF OXIDATION AND REDUCTION REAGENTS

For each reagent listed, the last column of this table gives the mass in grams which is contained in a solution whose amount-of-substance concentration divided by the equivalence factor of the compound equals 0.1 mol/L. The equivalence factor given refers to the most common reactions of the reagent. In the older literature such a solution is often called a "decinormal solution" (0.1 N).

### Reference

*Compendium of Analytical Nomenclature (IUPAC)*, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1978.

Name	Formula	Atomic or molecular weight	Equivalence factor	Mass in grams
Antimony	Sb	121.75	1/2	6.0875
Arsenic	As	74.9216	1/2	3.7461
Arsenic trisulfide	As <sub>2</sub> S <sub>3</sub>	246.0352	1/4	6.1509
Arsenous oxide	As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	197.8414	1/4	4.9460
Barium peroxide	BaO <sub>2</sub>	169.3388	1/2	8.4669
Barium peroxide hydrate	BaO <sub>2</sub> · 8H <sub>2</sub> O	313.4615	1/2	15.6730
Calcium	Ca	40.08	1/2	2.004
Calcium carbonate	CaCO <sub>3</sub>	100.0894	1/2	5.0045
Calcium hypochlorite	Ca(OCl) <sub>2</sub>	142.9848	1/4	3.5746
Calcium oxide	CaO	56.0794	1/2	2.8040
Chlorine	Cl	35.453	1	3.5453
Chromium trioxide	CrO <sub>3</sub>	99.9942	1/3	3.3331
Ferrous ammonium sulfate	FeSO <sub>4</sub> (NH <sub>4</sub> )SO <sub>4</sub> · 6H <sub>2</sub> O	392.0764	1	39.2076
Hydroferrocyanic acid	H <sub>4</sub> Fe(CN) <sub>6</sub>	215.9860	1	21.5986
Hydrogen peroxide	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	34.0147	1/2	1.7007
Hydrogen sulfide	H <sub>2</sub> S	34.0799	1/2	1.7040
Iodine	I	126.9044	1	12.6904
Iron	Fe	55.847	1	5.5847
Iron oxide (ferrous)	FeO	71.8464	1	7.1846
Iron oxide (ferric)	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	159.6922	1/2	7.9846
Lead peroxide	PbO <sub>2</sub>	239.1888	1/2	11.9594
Manganese dioxide	MnO <sub>2</sub>	86.9368	1/2	4.3468
Nitric acid	HNO <sub>3</sub>	63.0129	1/3	2.1004
Nitrogen trioxide	N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	76.0116	1/4	1.9002
Nitrogen pentoxide	N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	108.0104	1/6	1.8001
Oxalic acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	90.0358	1/2	4.5018
Oxalic acid hydrate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> · 2H <sub>2</sub> O	126.0665	1/2	6.3033
Oxygen	O	15.9994	1/2	0.8000
Potassium dichromate	K <sub>2</sub> Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	294.1918	1/6	4.9032
Potassium chlorate	KClO <sub>3</sub>	122.5532	1/6	2.0425
Potassium chromate	K <sub>2</sub> CrO <sub>4</sub>	194.1076	1/3	6.4733
Potassium ferrocyanide	K <sub>4</sub> Fe(CN) <sub>6</sub>	368.3621	1	36.8362
Potassium ferrocyanide hydrate	K <sub>4</sub> Fe(CN) <sub>6</sub> · 3H <sub>2</sub> O	422.4081	1	42.2408
Potassium iodide	KI	166.0064	1	16.6006
Potassium nitrate	KNO <sub>3</sub>	101.1069	1/3	3.3702
Potassium perchlorate	KClO <sub>4</sub>	138.5526	1/8	1.7319
Potassium permanganate	KMnO <sub>4</sub>	158.0376	1/5	3.1608
Sodium chlorate	NaClO <sub>3</sub>	106.4410	1/6	1.7740
Sodium nitrate	NaNO <sub>3</sub>	84.9947	1/3	2.8332
Sodium thiosulfate hydrate	Na <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> · 5H <sub>2</sub> O	248.1825	1	24.8183
Stannous chloride	SnCl <sub>2</sub>	189.5960	1/2	9.4798
Stannous oxide	SnO	134.6894	1/2	6.7345
Sulfur dioxide	SO <sub>2</sub>	64.0628	1/2	3.2031
Tin	Sn	118.69	1/2	5.935