

# NUCLEAR SPINS, MOMENTS, AND OTHER DATA RELATED TO NMR SPECTROSCOPY

This table presents the following data relevant to nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy:

**Z:** Atomic number

**Isotope:** Element symbol and mass number

**Abundance:** Natural abundance of the isotope in percent. An \* indicates a radioactive nuclide; if no value is given, the nuclide is not present in nature or its abundance is highly variable.

**I:** Nuclear spin

**$\nu$ :** Resonant frequency in megahertz for an applied field  $H_0$  of 1 tesla (in cgs units, 10 kilogauss)

**Relative sensitivity:** Sensitivity relative to  $^1\text{H}$  (=1) assuming an equal number of nuclei and constant temperature. Values were calculated from the expressions:

$$\text{For constant } H_0: 0.0076508(\mu/\mu_N)^3(I+1)/I^2$$

$$\text{For constant } \nu: 0.23871(\mu/\mu_N)(I+1)$$

**$\mu/\mu_N$ :** Nuclear magnetic moment in units of the nuclear magneton  $\mu_N$

**Q:** Nuclear quadrupole moment in units of femtometers squared ( $1 \text{ fm}^2 = 10^{-2} \text{ barn}$ )

The table includes all stable nuclides of non-zero spin for which spin and magnetic moment values have been measured, as well as selected radioactive nuclides of current or potential interest. At least one isotope is included for each element through  $Z = 95$  for which data are available. See Reference 1 for a complete listing of spins and moments.

The assistance of P. Pyykko in providing data on nuclear quadrupole moments is gratefully acknowledged.

## References

1. Holden, N. E., "Table of the Isotopes", in Lide, D. R., Ed., *CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics*, 86th Ed., CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL, 2005.
2. Raghavan, P., *At. Data Nuc. Data Tables*, 42, 189, 1989.
3. Pyykko, P., *Mol. Phys.*, 19, 1617–1629, 2001.
4. Stone, N. J., <[www.nndc.bnl.gov/nndc/stone\\_moments/](http://www.nndc.bnl.gov/nndc/stone_moments/)>

Z	Isotope	Abundance %	I	$\nu$ /MHz for $H_0 = 1 \text{ T}$	Relative sensitivity		$\mu/\mu_N$	Q/ $\text{fm}^2$
					Const. $H_0$	Const. $\nu$		
1	$^1\text{n}$	*	1/2	29.1647	0.32139	0.6850	-1.91304272	
1	$^1\text{H}$	99.9850	1/2	42.5775	1.00000	1.0000	+2.792847337	
1	$^2\text{H}$	0.0115	1	6.5359	0.00965	0.4093	+0.857438228	+0.2860
1	$^3\text{H}$	*	1/2	45.4148	1.21354	1.0666	+2.9789625	
2	$^3\text{He}$	0.000137	1/2	32.4360	0.44212	0.7618	-2.1276248	
3	$^6\text{Li}$	7.59	1	6.2661	0.00850	0.3925	+0.8220467	-0.0808
3	$^7\text{Li}$	92.41	3/2	16.5483	0.29356	1.9433	+3.25644	-4.01
4	$^9\text{Be}$	100	3/2	5.9842	0.01388	0.7027	-1.1776	+5.288
5	$^{10}\text{B}$	19.9	3	4.5752	0.01985	1.7193	+1.800645	+8.459
5	$^{11}\text{B}$	80.1	3/2	13.6630	0.16522	1.6045	+2.688649	+4.059
6	$^{13}\text{C}$	1.07	1/2	10.7084	0.01591	0.2515	+0.7024118	
7	$^{14}\text{N}$	99.632	1	3.0777	0.00101	0.1928	+0.4037610	+2.044
7	$^{15}\text{N}$	0.368	1/2	4.3173	0.00104	0.1014	-0.2831888	
8	$^{17}\text{O}$	0.038	5/2	5.7742	0.02910	1.5822	-1.89379	-2.558
9	$^{19}\text{F}$	100	1/2	40.0776	0.83400	0.9413	+2.628868	
10	$^{21}\text{Ne}$	0.27	3/2	3.3631	0.00246	0.3949	-0.661797	+10.155
11	$^{23}\text{Na}$	100	3/2	11.2688	0.09270	1.3233	+2.217522	+10.4
12	$^{25}\text{Mg}$	10.00	5/2	2.6083	0.00268	0.7147	-0.85545	+19.94
13	$^{27}\text{Al}$	100	5/2	11.1031	0.20689	3.0424	+3.641507	+14.66
14	$^{29}\text{Si}$	4.6832	1/2	8.4655	0.00786	0.1988	-0.55529	
15	$^{31}\text{P}$	100	1/2	17.2515	0.06652	0.4052	+1.13160	
16	$^{33}\text{S}$	0.76	3/2	3.2717	0.00227	0.3842	+0.6438212	-6.78
17	$^{35}\text{Cl}$	75.78	3/2	4.1765	0.00472	0.4905	+0.8218743	-8.165
17	$^{37}\text{Cl}$	24.22	3/2	3.4765	0.00272	0.4083	+0.6841236	-6.435
18	$^{37}\text{Ar}$	*	3/2	5.819	0.01276	0.6833	+1.145	
18	$^{39}\text{Ar}$	*	7/2	3.46	0.01130	1.7079	-1.59	
19	$^{39}\text{K}$	93.2581	3/2	1.9893	0.00051	0.2336	+0.3914662	+5.85
19	$^{40}\text{K}$	0.0117	4	2.4737	0.00523	1.5493	-1.298100	-7.3
19	$^{41}\text{K}$	6.7302	3/2	1.0919	0.00008	0.1282	+0.2148701	+7.11
20	$^{43}\text{Ca}$	0.135	7/2	2.8688	0.00642	1.4150	-1.31726	-4.08
21	$^{45}\text{Sc}$	100	7/2	10.3591	0.30244	5.1093	+4.756487	-22.0
22	$^{47}\text{Ti}$	7.44	5/2	2.4041	0.00210	0.6587	-0.78848	+30.2
22	$^{49}\text{Ti}$	5.41	7/2	2.4048	0.00378	1.1861	-1.10417	+24.7
23	$^{50}\text{V}$	0.250	6	4.2505	0.05571	5.5904	+3.345689	+21
23	$^{51}\text{V}$	99.750	7/2	11.2133	0.38360	5.5306	+5.1487057	-5.2
24	$^{53}\text{Cr}$	9.501	3/2	2.4115	0.00091	0.2832	-0.47454	-15

Z	Isotope	Abundance	I	v/MHz	Relative sensitivity		$\mu/\mu_N$	Q/fm <sup>2</sup>
		%		for $H_0 = 1$ T	Const. $H_0$	Const. v		
25	<sup>55</sup> Mn	100	5/2	10.5763	0.17881	2.8980	+3.46872	+33
26	<sup>57</sup> Fe	2.119	1/2	1.3816	0.00003	0.0324	+0.0906230	
27	<sup>59</sup> Co	100	7/2	10.077	0.27841	4.9702	+4.627	+42
28	<sup>61</sup> Ni	1.1399	3/2	3.8114	0.00359	0.4476	-0.75002	+16.2
29	<sup>63</sup> Cu	69.17	3/2	11.2982	0.09342	1.3268	+2.22329	-22.0
29	<sup>65</sup> Cu	30.83	3/2	12.1030	0.11484	1.4213	+2.38167	-20.4
30	<sup>67</sup> Zn	4.10	5/2	2.6694	0.00287	0.7314	+0.875479	+15.0
31	<sup>69</sup> Ga	60.108	3/2	10.2478	0.06971	1.2034	+2.01659	+17.1
31	<sup>71</sup> Ga	39.892	3/2	13.0208	0.14300	1.5291	+2.56227	+10.7
32	<sup>73</sup> Ge	7.73	9/2	1.4897	0.00141	1.1546	-0.8794677	-19.6
33	<sup>75</sup> As	100	3/2	7.3150	0.02536	0.8590	+1.439475	+31.4
34	<sup>77</sup> Se	7.63	1/2	8.1571	0.00703	0.1916	+0.53506	
35	<sup>79</sup> Br	50.69	3/2	10.7042	0.07945	1.2570	+2.106400	+31.3
35	<sup>81</sup> Br	49.31	3/2	11.5384	0.09951	1.3550	+2.270562	+26.2
36	<sup>83</sup> Kr	11.49	9/2	1.6442	0.00190	1.2744	-0.970669	+25.9
37	<sup>85</sup> Rb	72.17	5/2	4.1254	0.01061	1.1304	+1.35303	+27.6
37	<sup>87</sup> Rb	27.83	3/2	13.9811	0.17703	1.6418	+2.75124	+13.35
38	<sup>87</sup> Sr	7.00	9/2	1.8525	0.00272	1.4358	-1.093603	+33.5
39	<sup>89</sup> Y	100	1/2	2.0949	0.00012	0.0492	-0.1374154	
40	<sup>91</sup> Zr	11.22	5/2	3.9748	0.00949	1.0891	-1.30362	-17.6
41	<sup>93</sup> Nb	100	9/2	10.4523	0.48821	8.1011	+6.1705	-32
42	<sup>95</sup> Mo	15.92	5/2	2.7874	0.00327	0.7638	-0.9142	-2.2
42	<sup>97</sup> Mo	9.55	5/2	2.8463	0.00349	0.7799	-0.9335	+25.5
43	<sup>99</sup> Tc	*	9/2	9.6294	0.38174	7.4633	+5.6847	-12.9
44	<sup>99</sup> Ru	12.76	5/2	1.9553	0.00113	0.5358	-0.6413	+7.9
44	<sup>101</sup> Ru	17.06	5/2	2.1916	0.00159	0.6005	-0.7188	+45.7
45	<sup>103</sup> Rh	100	1/2	1.3477	0.00003	0.0317	-0.08840	
46	<sup>105</sup> Pd	22.33	5/2	1.957	0.00113	0.5364	-0.642	+66.0
47	<sup>107</sup> Ag	51.839	1/2	1.7331	0.00007	0.0407	-0.1136796	
47	<sup>109</sup> Ag	48.161	1/2	1.9924	0.00010	0.0468	-0.1306906	
48	<sup>111</sup> Cd	12.80	1/2	9.0692	0.00966	0.2130	-0.5948861	
48	<sup>113</sup> Cd	12.22	1/2	9.4871	0.01106	0.2228	-0.6223009	
49	<sup>113</sup> In	4.29	9/2	9.3655	0.35121	7.2588	+5.5289	+79.9
49	<sup>115</sup> In	95.71	9/2	9.3856	0.35348	7.2744	+5.5408	+81
50	<sup>115</sup> Sn	0.34	1/2	14.0077	0.03561	0.3290	-0.91883	
50	<sup>117</sup> Sn	7.68	1/2	15.2610	0.04605	0.3584	-1.00104	
50	<sup>119</sup> Sn	8.59	1/2	15.9660	0.05273	0.3750	-1.04728	
51	<sup>121</sup> Sb	57.21	5/2	10.2551	0.16302	2.8100	+3.3634	-36
51	<sup>123</sup> Sb	42.79	7/2	5.5532	0.04659	2.7389	+2.5498	-49
52	<sup>123</sup> Te	0.89	1/2	11.2349	0.01837	0.2639	-0.7369478	
52	<sup>125</sup> Te	7.07	1/2	13.5454	0.03220	0.3181	-0.8885051	
53	<sup>127</sup> I	100	5/2	8.5778	0.09540	2.3504	+2.813273	-71.0
54	<sup>129</sup> Xe	26.44	1/2	11.8604	0.02162	0.2786	-0.7779763	
54	<sup>131</sup> Xe	21.18	3/2	3.5159	0.00282	0.4129	+0.6918619	-11.4
55	<sup>133</sup> Cs	100	7/2	5.6234	0.04838	2.7735	+2.582025	-0.343
56	<sup>135</sup> Ba	6.592	3/2	4.2582	0.00500	0.5001	+0.837943	+16.0
56	<sup>137</sup> Ba	11.232	3/2	4.7634	0.00700	0.5594	+0.937365	+24.5
57	<sup>138</sup> La	0.090	5	5.6615	0.09404	5.3188	+3.713646	+45
57	<sup>139</sup> La	99.910	7/2	6.0612	0.06058	2.9895	+2.7830455	+20
58	<sup>137</sup> Ce	*	3/2	4.88	0.00752	0.5729	0.96	
58	<sup>139</sup> Ce	*	3/2	5.39	0.01012	0.6326	1.06	
58	<sup>141</sup> Ce	*	7/2	2.37	0.00364	1.1708	1.09	
59	<sup>141</sup> Pr	100	5/2	13.0359	0.33483	3.5720	+4.2754	-5.9
60	<sup>143</sup> Nd	12.2	7/2	2.319	0.00339	1.1440	-1.065	-63
60	<sup>145</sup> Nd	8.3	7/2	1.429	0.00079	0.7047	-0.656	-33
61	<sup>143</sup> Pm	*	5/2	11.59	0.23510	3.1748	+3.80	
61	<sup>147</sup> Pm	*	7/2	5.62	0.04827	2.7714	+2.58	+74
62	<sup>147</sup> Sm	14.99	7/2	1.7748	0.00152	0.8753	-0.8149	-26
62	<sup>149</sup> Sm	13.82	7/2	1.4631	0.00085	0.7216	-0.6718	+7.4
63	<sup>151</sup> Eu	47.81	5/2	10.5856	0.17929	2.9006	+3.4718	+90.3

Z	Isotope	Abundance %	I	$\nu$ /MHz for $H_0 = 1$ T	Relative sensitivity		$\mu/\mu_N$	Q/fm <sup>2</sup>
					Const. $H_0$	Const. $\nu$		
63	<sup>153</sup> Eu	52.19	5/2	4.6745	0.01544	1.2809	+1.5331	+241
64	<sup>155</sup> Gd	14.80	3/2	1.312	0.00015	0.1541	-0.2582	+127
64	<sup>157</sup> Gd	15.65	3/2	1.720	0.00033	0.2020	-0.3385	+135
65	<sup>159</sup> Tb	100	3/2	10.23	0.06945	1.2019	+2.014	+143.2
66	<sup>161</sup> Dy	18.91	5/2	1.4654	0.00048	0.4015	-0.4806	+250.7
66	<sup>163</sup> Dy	24.90	5/2	2.0508	0.00130	0.5619	+0.6726	+265
67	<sup>165</sup> Ho	100	7/2	9.0883	0.20423	4.4825	+4.173	+358
68	<sup>167</sup> Er	22.93	7/2	1.2281	0.00050	0.6057	-0.5639	+356.5
69	<sup>169</sup> Tm	100	1/2	3.531	0.00057	0.0829	-0.2316	
70	<sup>171</sup> Yb	14.28	1/2	7.5261	0.00552	0.1768	+0.49367	
70	<sup>173</sup> Yb	16.13	5/2	2.0730	0.00135	0.5680	-0.67989	+280
71	<sup>175</sup> Lu	97.41	7/2	4.8626	0.03128	2.3983	+2.2327	+349
71	<sup>176</sup> Lu	2.59	7	3.451	0.03975	6.0516	+3.169	+497
72	<sup>177</sup> Hf	18.60	7/2	1.7282	0.00140	0.8524	+0.7935	+336.5
72	<sup>179</sup> Hf	13.62	9/2	1.0856	0.00055	0.8414	-0.6409	+379.3
73	<sup>180</sup> Ta	0.012	9	4.087	0.10610	11.5175	+4.825	
73	<sup>181</sup> Ta	99.988	7/2	5.1627	0.03744	2.5463	+2.3705	+317
74	<sup>183</sup> W	14.31	1/2	1.7957	0.00008	0.0422	+0.1177848	
75	<sup>185</sup> Re	37.40	5/2	9.7176	0.13870	2.6627	+3.1871	+218
75	<sup>187</sup> Re	62.60	5/2	9.8170	0.14300	2.6900	+3.2197	+207
76	<sup>187</sup> Os	1.96	1/2	0.9856	0.00001	0.0231	+0.06465189	
76	<sup>189</sup> Os	16.15	3/2	3.3536	0.00244	0.3938	+0.659933	+85.6
77	<sup>191</sup> Ir	37.3	3/2	0.7658	0.00003	0.0899	+0.1507	+81.6
77	<sup>193</sup> Ir	62.7	3/2	0.8319	0.00004	0.0977	+0.1637	+75.1
78	<sup>195</sup> Pt	33.832	1/2	9.2922	0.01039	0.2182	+0.60952	
79	<sup>197</sup> Au	100	3/2	0.7406	0.00003	0.0870	+0.145746	+54.7
80	<sup>199</sup> Hg	16.87	1/2	7.7123	0.00594	0.1811	+0.5058855	
80	<sup>201</sup> Hg	13.18	3/2	2.8469	0.00149	0.3343	-0.5602257	+38.6
81	<sup>203</sup> Tl	29.524	1/2	24.7316	0.19598	0.5809	+1.6222579	
81	<sup>205</sup> Tl	70.476	1/2	24.9749	0.20182	0.5866	+1.6382146	
82	<sup>207</sup> Pb	22.1	1/2	9.0340	0.00955	0.2122	+0.59258	
83	<sup>209</sup> Bi	100	9/2	6.9630	0.14433	5.3967	+4.1106	-51.6
84	<sup>209</sup> Po	*	1/2	11.7	0.02096	0.2757	+0.77	
86	<sup>211</sup> Rn	*	1/2	9.16	0.00997	0.2152	+0.601	
87	<sup>223</sup> Fr	*	3/2	5.95	0.01362	0.6982	+1.17	+117
88	<sup>223</sup> Ra	*	3/2	1.3746	0.00017	0.1614	+0.2705	+125
88	<sup>225</sup> Ra	*	1/2	11.187	0.01814	0.2627	-0.7338	
89	<sup>227</sup> Ac	*	3/2	5.6	0.01131	0.6564	+1.1	+170
90	<sup>229</sup> Th	*	5/2	1.40	0.00042	0.3843	+0.46	+430
91	<sup>231</sup> Pa	*100	3/2	10.2	0.06903	1.1995	2.01	-172
92	<sup>235</sup> U	*0.7200	7/2	0.83	0.00015	0.4082	-0.38	+493.6
93	<sup>237</sup> Np	*	5/2	9.57	0.13264	2.6234	+3.14	+388.6
94	<sup>239</sup> Pu	*	1/2	3.09	0.00038	0.0727	+0.203	
95	<sup>243</sup> Am	*	5/2	4.6	0.01446	1.2532	+1.5	+421