IONIZATION ENERGIES OF GAS-PHASE MOLECULES

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This table presents values for the first ionization energies (IP) of approximately 1000 molecules and atoms. Substances are listed by molecular formula in the modified Hill order (see Preface). Values enclosed in parentheses are considered not to be well established. Data appearing in the 1988 reference, were updated in 1996 for inclusion in the database of ionization energies available at the Internet site of the Standard Reference Data program of the National Institute of Standards and Technology (http://webbook.nist.gov). The list appearing here includes these updates.

The list also includes values for enthalpies of formation of the ions at 298 K, $\Delta_f H_{ion}$, given according to the ion convention used by mass spectrometrists; to convert these values to the electron convention used by thermodynamicists, add 6 kJ/mol. Details on the calculation of $\Delta_f H_{ion}$, as well as data for a much larger number of molecules, may be found in the reference and on the Internet site.

Reference

Lias, S. G., Bartmess, J. E., Liebman, J. F., Holmes, J. L., Levin, R. D., and Mallard, W.G., *Gas-Phase Ion and Neutral Thermochemistry, J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data*, Vol. 17, Suppl. No. 1, 1988.

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
Substances not containing carbon			
Ac	Actinium	5.17	905
Ag	Silver	7.57624	1016
AgCl	Silver(I) chloride	(≤ 10.08)	≤ 1065
AgF	Silver(I) fluoride	(11.0 ± 0.3)	1071
Al	Aluminum	5.98577	905
AlBr	Aluminum monobromide	(9.3)	913
$AlBr_3$	Aluminum tribromide	(10.4)	593
AlCl	Aluminum monochloride	9.4	855
$AlCl_3$	Aluminum trichloride	(12.01)	573
AlF	Aluminum monofluoride	9.73 ± 0.01	673
AlF_3	Aluminum trifluoride	≤ 15.45	≤ 282
AlI	Aluminum monoiodide	9.3 ± 0.3	965
AlI_3	Aluminum triiodide	(9.1)	673
Am	Americium	5.9738 ± 0.0002	860
Ar	Argon	15.75962	1521
As	Arsenic	9.8152	1250
$AsCl_3$	Arsenic(III) chloride	(10.55 ± 0.025)	754
AsF_3	Arsenic(III) fluoride	(12.84 ± 0.05)	452
AsH_3	Arsine	(9.89)	1021
Au	Gold	9.22567	1254
B	Boron	8.29803	1363
BBr_3	Boron tribromide	(10.51)	809
BCl_3	Boron trichloride	11.60 ± 0.02	718
BF	Fluoroborane	11.12 ± 0.01	957
	Difluoroborane	(9.4)	317
BF_3	Boron trifluoride	15.7 ± 0.3	365
BH	Boron monohydride	(9.77)	1385
BH_3	Borane	12.026 ± 0.024	1261
BI_3	Boron triiodide	(9.25 ± 0.03)	964
BO_2	Boron dioxide	(13.5 ± 0.3)	1001
B_2H_6	Diborane	11.38 ± 0.05	1134
B_2O_3	Boron oxide	13.5 ± 0.15	460
B_4H_{10}	Tetraborane	10.76 ± 0.04	1105
B_5H_9	Pentaborane(9)	9.90 ± 0.04	1028
B_6H_{10}	Hexaborane	(9.0)	965
Ba	Barium	5.21170	683
BaO	Barium oxide	6.91 ± 0.06	543
Be	Beryllium	9.32263	1224
BeO	Beryllium oxide	(10.1 ± 0.4)	1111
Bi	Bismuth	7.2855	908
$BiCl_3$	Bismuth trichloride	(10.4)	736

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
Bk	Berkelium	6.23	911
Br	Bromine (atomic)	11.81381	1252
BrCl	Bromine chloride	11.01	1079
BrF	Bromine fluoride	11.86	1086
BrF_5	Bromine pentafluoride	13.172 ± 0.002	840
BrH	Hydrogen bromide	11.66 ± 0.03	1087
BrH_3Si	Bromosilane	10.6	943
BrI	Iodine bromide	9.790 ± 0.004	986
BrK	Potassium bromide	7.85 ± 0.1	578
BrLi	Lithium bromide	(8.7)	685
BrNO	Nitrosyl bromide	10.17 ± 0.03	1065
BrNa	Sodium bromide	8.31 ± 0.1	660
BrO	Bromine monoxide	10.46 ± 0.02	1135
BrRb	Rubidium bromide	7.94 ± 0.03	583
BrTl	Thallium(I) bromide	9.14 ± 0.02	844
Br_2	Bromine	10.516 ± 0.005	1046
Br_2Hg	Mercury(II) bromide	10.560 ± 0.003	935
Br_2Sn	Tin(II) bromide	9.0	839
Br_3Ga	Gallium(III) bromide	10.40	711
Br_3P	Phosphorus(III) bromide	9.7	798
Br_4Hf	Hafnium(IV) bromide	(10.9)	366
Br_4Sn	Tin(IV) bromide	10.6	709
Br_4Ti	Titanium(IV) bromide	10.3	375
Br_4Zr	Zirconium(IV) bromide	(10.7)	388
Ca	Calcium	6.11316	768
CaCl	Calcium monochloride	5.86 ± 0.07	462
CaO	Calcium oxide	6.66 ± 0.18	668
Cd	Cadmium	8.99367	980
Ce	Cerium	5.5387	957
Cf	Californium	6.30	805
Cl	Chlorine (atomic)	12.96764	1373
ClCs	Cesium chloride	(7.84 ± 0.05)	510
ClF	Chlorine fluoride	12.66 ± 0.01	1171
$ClFO_3$	Perchloryl fluoride	(12.945 ± 0.005)	1224
ClF_2	Chlorine difluoride	(12.77 ± 0.05)	1128
ClF_3	Chlorine trifluoride	(12.65 ± 0.05)	1057
ClF_5S	Sulfur chloride pentafluoride	(12.335 ± 0.005)	144
ClH	Hydrogen chloride	12.749 ± 0.009	1137
ClHO	Hypochlorous acid	(11.12 ± 0.01)	993
ClH_3Si	Chlorosilane	11.4	899
ClI	Iodine chloride	10.088 ± 0.01	991
ClIn	Indium(I) chloride	(9.51)	842
ClK	Potassium chloride	(8.0 ± 0.4)	557
ClLi	Lithium chloride	9.57	727
ClNO	Nitrosyl chloride	10.87 ± 0.01	1099
$ClNO_2$	Nitryl chloride	(11.84)	1155
ClNa	Sodium chloride	8.92 ± 0.06	681
ClO	Chlorine monoxide	10.95	1159
ClO_2	Chlorine dioxide	10.33 ± 0.02	1093
ClRb	Rubidium chloride	(8.50 ± 0.03)	590
ClTl	Thallium(I) chloride	9.70 ± 0.03	869
Cl_2	Chlorine	11.480 ± 0.005	1108
Cl_2CrO_2	Chromyl chloride	11.6	580
Cl_2Ge	Germanium(II) chloride	(10.20 ± 0.05)	813
Cl_2H_2Si	Dichlorosilane	11.4	765
Cl_2Hg	Mercury(II) chloride	11.380 ± 0.003	952
Cl_2O	Chlorine oxide	10.94	1135
Cl_2OS	Thionyl chloride	10.96	844
Cl_2O_2S	Sulfuryl chloride	12.05	807
Cl_2Pb	Lead(II) chloride	(10.2)	791

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
Cl_2S	Sulfur dichloride	9.45 ± 0.03	895
Cl_2Si	Dichlorosilylene	(10.93 ± 0.10)	887
Cl_2Sn	Tin(II) chloride	(10.0)	760
Cl_3Ga	Gallium(III) chloride	11.52	664
Cl_3HSi	Trichlorosilane	(11.7)	648
Cl_3N	Nitrogen trichloride	(10.12 ± 0.1)	1244
Cl_3OP	Phosphorus(V) oxychloride	11.36 ± 0.02	540
Cl_3OV	Vanadyl trichloride	(11.6)	425
Cl_3P	Phosphorus(III) chloride	9.91	668
Cl_3PS	Phosphorus(V) sulfide trichloride	9.71 ± 0.03	573
Cl_3Sb	Antimony(III) chloride	(≤ 10.7)	s719
Cl_4Ge	Germanium(IV) chloride	11.68 ± 0.05	629
Cl_4Hf	Hafnium(IV) chloride	(11.7)	246
Cl_4Si	Tetrachlorosilane	11.79 ± 0.01	527
Cl_4Sn	Tin(IV) chloride	11.7 ± 0.2	656
Cl_4Ti	Titanium(IV) chloride	(11.5)	349
Cl_4V	Vanadium(IV) chloride	(9.2)	361
Cl_4Zr	Zirconium(IV) chloride	(11.2)	210
Cl_5Mo	Molybdenum(V) chloride	(8.7)	392
Cl_5Nb	Niobium(V) chloride	(10.97)	356
Cl_5P	Phosphorus(V) chloride	(10.2)	608
Cl_5Ta	Tantalum(V) chloride	(11.08)	303
Cl_6W	Tungsten(VI) chloride	(9.5)	348
Cm	Curium	6.02	966
Co	Cobalt	7.8810	1187
Cr	Chromium	6.76664	1050
Cs	Cesium	3.89390	452
CsF	Cesium fluoride	(8.80 ± 0.10)	489
CsNa	Cesium sodium	(4.05 ± 0.04)	535
Cu	Copper	7.72638	1084
CuF	Copper(I) fluoride	10.15 ± 0.02	984
Dy	Dysprosium	5.9389	862
Er	Erbium	6.1078	907
Es	Einsteinium	6.42	753
Eu	Europium	5.6704	723
F	Fluorine (atomic)	17.42282	1761
FGa	Gallium monofluoride	(9.6 ± 0.5)	700
FH	Hydrogen fluoride	16.044 ± 0.003	1276
FHO	Hypofluorous acid	12.71 ± 0.01	1130
FH_3Si	Fluorosilane	11.7	752
FI	Iodine fluoride	10.54 ± 0.01	922
FIn	Indium monofluoride	(9.6 ± 0.5)	740
FNO	Nitrosyl fluoride	12.63 ± 0.03	1152
FNO_2	Nitryl fluoride	(13.09)	1154
FNS	Thionitrosyl fluoride (NSF)	11.51 ± 0.04	1090
FO	Fluorine monoxide	12.78 ± 0.03	1342
FO_2	Fluorine superoxide (FOO)	(12.6 ± 0.2)	1228
FS	Sulfur fluoride	10.09	986
FTl	Thallium(I) fluoride	10.52	835
F_2	Fluorine	15.697 ± 0.003	1515
F_2Ge	Germanium(II) fluoride	(≤ 11.65)	551
F_2HN	Difluoramine	(11.53 ± 0.08)	1046
F_2H_2Si	Difluorosilane	(12.2)	386
F_2Mg	Magnesium fluoride	(13.6 ± 0.3)	588
F_2N	Difluoroamidogen	11.628 ± 0.01	1155
F_2N_2	*trans*-Difluorodiazine	(12.8)	1315
F_2O	Fluorine monoxide	13.11 ± 0.01	1290
F_2OS	Thionyl fluoride	12.25	688
F_2O_2S	Sulfuryl fluoride	13.04 ± 0.01	501
F_2Pb	Lead(II) fluoride	(11.5)	679

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
F_2S	Sulfur difluoride	(10.08)	676
F_2Si	Difluorosilylene	10.78 ± 0.05	450
F_2Sn	Tin(II) fluoride	(11.1)	586
F_2Xe	Xenon difluoride	12.35 ± 0.01	1083
F_3HSi	Trifluorosilane	(14.0)	150
F_3N	Nitrogen trifluoride	13.00 ± 0.02	1125
F_3NO	Trifluoramine oxide	13.31 ± 0.06	1121
F_3OP	Phosphorus(V) oxyfluoride	12.76 ± 0.01	–24
F_3P	Phosphorus(III) fluoride	11.60 ± 0.05	161
F_3PS	Phosphorus(V) sulfide trifluoride	≤ 11.05 ± 0.035	≤ 58
F_3Si	Trifluorosilyl	(9.99)	– 32
F_4Ge	Germanium(IV) fluoride	(15.5)	307
F_4N_2	Tetrafluorohydrazine	11.94 ± 0.03	1119
F_4S	Sulfur tetrafluoride	12.0 ± 0.3	399
F_4Si	Tetrafluorosilane	15.24 ± 0.14	–144
F_4Xe	Xenon tetrafluoride	12.65 ± 0.1	1016
F_5I	Iodine pentafluoride	12.943 ± 0.005	408
F_5P	Phosphorus(V) fluoride	(15.1)	–137
F_5S	Sulfur pentafluoride	9.60 ± 0.05	10
F_6Mo	Molybdenum(VI) fluoride	(14.5 ± 0.1)	–159
F_6S	Sulfur hexafluoride	15.32 ± 0.02	258
F_6U	Uranium(VI) fluoride	14.00 ± 0.10	–796
Fe	Iron	7.9024	1177
Fm	Fermium	6.50	627
Ga	Gallium	5.99930	851
GaI_3	Gallium(III) iodide	9.40	765
Gd	Gadolinium	6.1500	991
Ge	Germanium	7.900	1139
GeH_4	Germane	≤ 10.53	≤ 1108
GeI_4	Germanium(IV) iodide	(9.42)	850
GeO	Germanium(II) oxide	11.25 ± 0.01	1044
GeS	Germanium(II) sulfide	(9.98)	1055
H	Hydrogen (atomic)	13.59844	1530
HI	Hydrogen iodide	10.386 ± 0.001	1028
HLi	Lithium hydride	7.7	882
HN	Imidogen	≤ 13.49 ± 0.01	1678
HNO	Nitrosyl hydride	(10.1)	1075
HNO_2	Nitrous acid	≤ 11.3	≤ 1011
HNO_3	Nitric acid	11.95 ± 0.01	1019
HN_3	Hydrazoic acid	10.72 ± 0.025	1328
HO	Hydroxyl	13.0170 ± 0.0002	1294
HO_2	Hydroperoxy	11.35 ± 0.01	1106
HS	Mercapto	10.4219 ± 0.0004	1145
H_2	Hydrogen	15.42593 ± 0.00005	1488
H_2N	Amidogen	11.14 ± 0.01	1264
H_2O	Water	12.6206 ± 0.0020	976
H_2O_2	Hydrogen peroxide	10.58 ± 0.04	885
H_2S	Hydrogen sulfide	10.457 ± 0.012	989
H_2Se	Hydrogen selenide	9.892 ± 0.005	984
H_2Si	Silylene	8.244 ± 0.025	1084
H_3N	Ammonia	10.070 ± 0.020	925
H_3NO	Hydroxylamine	(10.00)	923
H_3P	Phosphine	9.869 ± 0.002	958
H_3Sb	Stibine	9.54 ± 0.03	1067
H_4N_2	Hydrazine	8.1 ± 0.15	877
H_4Si	Silane	11.00 ± 0.02	1095
H_4Sn	Stannane	(10.75)	1200
H_6Si_2	Disilane	9.74 ± 0.02	1019
H_8Si_3	Trisilane	(9.2)	1009
He	Helium	24.58741	2372

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
Hf	Hafnium	6.82507 ± 0.00004	1278
Hg	Mercury	10.43750	1069
HgI_2	Mercury(II) iodide	9.5088 ± 0.0022	900
Ho	Holmium	6.0216	882
I	Iodine (atomic)	10.45126	1115
IK	Potassium iodide	(7.21 ± 0.3)	570
ILi	Lithium iodide	(7.5)	633
INa	Sodium iodide	7.64 ± 0.02	659
ITl	Thallium(I) iodide	8.47 ± 0.02	826
I_2	Iodine	9.3074 ± 0.0002	960
I_4Ti	Titanium(IV) iodide	(9.1)	602
I_4Zr	Zirconium(IV) iodide	(9.3)	500
In	Indium	5.78636	802
Ir	Iridium	9.1	1543
K	Potassium	4.34066	508
KLi	Lithium potassium	4.57 ± 0.04	512
KNa	Potassium sodium	4.41636 ± 0.00017	561
K_2	Dipotassium	4.0637 ± 0.0002	519
Kr	Krypton	13.99961	1351
La	Lanthanum	5.5770	969
Li	Lithium	5.39172	680
LiNa	Lithium sodium	5.05 ± 0.04	571
LiO	Lithium monoxide	(8.44)	894
LiRb	Lithium rubidium	4.3 ± 0.1	486
Li_2	Dilithium	5.1127 ± 0.0003	709
Lu	Lutetium	5.42585	950
Md	Mendelevium	6.58	635
Mg	Magnesium	7.64624	885
MgO	Magnesium oxide	(8.76 ± 0.22)	901
Mn	Manganese	7.43402	998
Mo	Molybdenum	7.09243	1343
N	Nitrogen (atomic)	14.53414	1875
NO	Nitric oxide	9.26438 ± 0.00005	985
NO_2	Nitrogen dioxide	9.586 ± 0.002	958
NP	Phosphorus nitride	11.84 ± 0.04	1247
NS	Nitrogen sulfide	8.87 ± 0.01	1119
N_2	Nitrogen	15.5808	1503
N_2O	Nitrous oxide	12.886	1325
N_2O_4	Nitrogen tetroxide	(10.8)	1050
N_2O_5	Nitrogen pentoxide	(11.9)	1161
Na	Sodium	5.13908	603
NaRb	Rubidium sodium	4.32 ± 0.04	480
Na_2	Disodium	4.894 ± 0.003	614
Nb	Niobium	6.75885	1384
Nd	Neodymium	5.5250	859
Ne	Neon	21.56454	2081
Ni	Nickel	7.6398	1167
No	Nobelium	6.65	642
Np	Neptunium	6.2657 ± 0.0003	1069
O	Oxygen (atomic)	13.61806	1563
OPb	Lead(II) oxide	9.08 ± 0.10	939
OS	Sulfur monoxide	10.294 ± 0.004	998
OS_2	Sulfur oxide (SSO)	10.584 ± 0.005	971
OSi	Silicon monoxide	11.49 ± 0.20	1008
OSn	Tin(II) oxide	9.60 ± 0.02	944
OSr	Strontium oxide	6.6 ± 0.2	623
O_2	Oxygen	12.0697 ± 0.0002	1165
O_2S	Sulfur dioxide	12.349 ± 0.001	894
O_2Th	Thorium(IV) oxide	(8.7 ± 0.15)	342
O_2Ti	Titanium(IV) oxide	(9.54 ± 0.1)	623

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
O_2U	Uranium(IV) oxide	(5.4 ± 0.1)	57
O_3	Ozone	12.43	1342
O_3S	Sulfur trioxide	12.82 ± 0.03	841
O_3U	Uranium(VI) oxide	(10.5 ± 0.5)	214
O_4Os	Osmium(VIII) oxide	(12.32)	850
O_4Ru	Ruthenium(VIII) oxide	12.15 ± 0.03	988
O_7Re_2	Rhenium(VII) oxide	(12.7 ± 0.2)	125
Os	Osmium	8.7	1630
P	Phosphorus	10.48669	1328
P_2	Diphosphorus	10.53	1160
Pa	Protactinium	5.89	1133
Pb	Lead	7.41666	911
PbS	Lead(II) sulfide	(8.5 ± 0.5)	954
Pd	Palladium	8.3367	1181
Pm	Promethium	5.55	536
Pr	Praseodymium	5.464	883
Pt	Platinum	9.0	1433
Pu	Plutonium	6.025	926
Ra	Radium	5.27892	668
Rb	Rubidium	4.17713	484
Re	Rhenium	7.88	1530
Rh	Rhodium	7.45890	1276
Rn	Radon	10.74850	1037
Ru	Ruthenium	7.36050	1355
S	Sulfur	10.36001	1277
SSn	Tin(II) sulfide	(8.8)	966
S_2	Disulfur	9.356 ± 0.002	1031
Sb	Antimony	8.64	1096
Sc	Scandium	6.56144	1010
Se	Selenium	9.75238	1168
Si	Silicon	8.15169	1238
Sm	Samarium	5.6437	751
Sn	Tin	7.34381	1011
Sr	Strontium	5.69484	713
Ta	Tantalum	7.89	1544
Tb	Terbium	5.8639	955
Tc	Technetium	7.28	1380
Te	Tellurium	9.0096	1066
Th	Thorium	6.308 ± 0.003	1207
Ti	Titanium	6.8282	1127
Tl	Thallium	6.10829	771
Tm	Thulium	6.18431	827
U	Uranium	6.19405	1129
V	Vanadium	6.746 ± 0.002	1166
W	Tungsten	7.98	1621
Xe	Xenon	12.12987	1170
Y	Yttrium	6.217	1022
Yb	Ytterbium	6.25416	754
Zn	Zinc	9.39405	1037
Zr	Zirconium	6.63390	1251
Substances containing carbon			
C	Carbon	11.26030	1803
$CBrClF_2$	Bromochlorodifluoromethane	(11.21)	642
$CBrCl_3$	Bromotrichloromethane	(10.6)	980
$CBrF_3$	Bromotrifluoromethane	(11.40)	451
CBr_2F_2	Dibromodifluoromethane	11.03 ± 0.04	683
CBr_4	Tetrabromomethane	(10.31 ± 0.02)	1079
CCl	Chloromethylidyne	(8.9 ± 0.2)	1244
$CClF_3$	Chlorotrifluoromethane	12.6 ± 0.2	505

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
CClN	Cyanogen chloride	12.34 ± 0.01	1329
CCl_2	Dichloromethylene	(9.27)	1058
CCl_2F_2	Dichlorodifluoromethane	12.05 ± 0.24	685
CCl_2O	Carbonyl chloride	(11.5)	888
CCl_3F	Trichlorofluoromethane	11.77 ± 0.02	868
CCl_4	Tetrachloromethane	11.47 ± 0.01	1010
CF	Fluoromethylidyne	9.11 ± 0.01	1134
CFN	Cyanogen fluoride	13.34 ± 0.02	1325
CF_2	Difluoromethylene	11.44 ± 0.03	899
CF_2O	Carbonyl fluoride	13.035 ± 0.030	617
CF_3	Trifluoromethyl	8.7 ± 0.2	379
CF_3I	Trifluoroiodomethane	10.23	397
CH	Methylidyne	10.64 ± 0.01	1622
$CHBrCl_2$	Bromodichloromethane	10.6	973
$CHBr_2Cl$	Chlorodibromomethane	10.59 ± 0.01	1030
$CHBr_3$	Tribromomethane	10.48 ± 0.02	1035
CHCl	Chloromethylene	9.84	1247
$CHClF_2$	Chlorodifluoromethane	(12.2)	693
$CHCl_2F$	Dichlorofluoromethane	(11.5)	829
$CHCl_3$	Trichloromethane	11.37 ± 0.02	992
CHF	Fluoromethylene	10.06 ± 0.05	1121
CHF_3	Trifluoromethane	(13.86)	643
CHI_3	Triiodomethane	9.25 ± 0.02	1010
CHN	Hydrogen cyanide	13.60 ± 0.01	1447
CHN	Hydrogen isocyanide	(12.5 ± 0.1)	1407
CHNO	Isocyanic acid	11.595 ± 0.005	1016
CHNO	Fulminic acid	(10.83)	1263
CHO	Oxomethyl (HCO)	(8.55)	826
CH_2	Methylene	10.396 ± 0.003	1392
CH_2BrCl	Bromochloromethane	10.77 ± 0.01	1085
CH_2Br_2	Dibromomethane	(10.50 ± 0.02)	1013
CH_2ClF	Chlorofluoromethane	11.71 ± 0.01	870
CH_2Cl_2	Dichloromethane	11.32 ± .01	996
CH_2F_2	Difluoromethane	12.71	774
CH_2I_2	Diiodomethane	9.46 ± 0.02	1030
CH_2N_2	Diazomethane	8.999 ± 0.001	1098
CH_2N_2	Cyanamide	(10.4)	1137
CH_2O	Formaldehyde	10.88 ± 0.01	941
CH_2O_2	Formic acid	11.33 ± 0.01	715
CH_3	Methyl	9.843 ± 0.002	1095
CH_3BO	Borane carbonyl	11.14 ± 0.02	962
CH_3Br	Bromomethane	10.541 ± 0.003	979
CH_3Cl	Chloromethane	11.22 ± 0.01	1001
CH_3Cl_3Si	Methyltrichlorosilane	(11.36 ± 0.03)	548
CH_3F	Fluoromethane	12.47 ± 0.02	956
CH_3I	Iodomethane	9.538	936
CH_3NO	Formamide	10.16 ± 0.06	796
CH_3NO_2	Nitromethane	11.08 ± 0.07	994
CH_3N_3	Methyl azide	9.81 ± 0.02	1227
CH_3O	Methoxy	(10.72)	1050
CH_4	Methane	12.61 ± 0.01	1143
CH_4N_2O	Urea	9.7	690
CH_4O	Methanol	10.85 ± 0.01	845
CH_4S	Methanethiol	9.44 ± 0.005	888
CH_5N	Methylamine	(8.80)	826
CH_6N_2	Methylhydrazine	7.7 ± 0.15	835
CH_6Si	Methylsilane	(10.7)	1003
CN	Cyanide	13.5984	1748
CNO	Cyanate	11.76 ± 0.01	1290
CO	Carbon monoxide	14.014 ± 0.0003	1242

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
COS	Carbon oxysulfide	11.18 ± 0.01	936
COSe	Carbon oxyselenide	10.36 ± 0.01	929
CO_2	Carbon dioxide	13.773 ± 0.002	935
CS	Carbon sulfide	11.33 ± 0.01	1361
CS_2	Carbon disulfide	10.0685 ± 0.0020	1089
C_2	Dicarbon	(11.4 ± 0.3)	2000
$C_2Br_2F_4$	1,2-Dibromotetrafluoroethane	(11.1)	280
C_2ClF_3	Chlorotrifluoroethylene	9.81 ± 0.03	373
C_2ClF_5	Chloropentafluoroethane	(12.6)	99
C_2Cl_2	Dichloroacetylene	9.9	1165
$C_2Cl_2F_4$	1,2-Dichlorotetrafluoroethane	12.2	252
$C_2Cl_3F_3$	1,1,1-Trichlorotrifluoroethane	11.5	386
$C_2Cl_3F_3$	1,1,2-Trichlorotrifluoroethane	11.99 ± 0.02	429
C_2Cl_4	Tetrachloroethylene	9.326 ± 0.001	887
$C_2Cl_4F_2$	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro-1,2-difluoroethane	(11.3)	563
C_2Cl_4O	Trichloroacetyl chloride	(11.0)	827
C_2Cl_6	Hexachloroethane	(11.1)	920
C_2F_3N	Trifluoroacetonitrile	13.93 ± 0.07	845
C_2F_4	Tetrafluoroethylene	10.12 ± 0.02	315
C_2F_6	Hexafluoroethane	(13.6)	-30
C_2H	Ethynyl	(11.61 ± 0.07)	1685
C_2HBr	Bromoacetylene	10.31 ± 0.02	1242
$C_2HBrClF_3$	2-Bromo-2-chloro-1,1,1-trifluoroethane	(11.0)	363
C_2HCl	Chloroacetylene	10.58 ± 0.02	1276
C_2HClF_2	1-Chloro-2,2-difluoroethylene	9.80 ± 0.04	628
C_2HCl_3	Trichloroethylene	9.46 ± 0.02	894
C_2HCl_3O	Dichloroacetyl chloride	(10.9)	809
C_2HCl_5	Pentachloroethane	(11.0)	919
C_2HF	Fluoroacetylene	11.26	1195
C_2HF_3	Trifluoroethylene	10.14	489
$C_2HF_3O_2$	Trifluoroacetic acid	11.46	75
C_2H_2	Acetylene	11.400 ± 0.002	1328
$C_2H_2Cl_2$	1,1-Dichloroethylene	9.81 ± 0.04	949
$C_2H_2Cl_2$	*cis*-1,2-Dichloroethylene	9.66 ± 0.01	936
$C_2H_2Cl_2$	*trans*-1,2-Dichloroethylene	9.64 ± 0.02	934
$C_2H_2Cl_2O$	Chloroacetyl chloride	(≤ 10.3)	815
$C_2H_2Cl_4$	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	(11.1)	920
$C_2H_2Cl_4$	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	(≤ 11.62)	≤ 971
$C_2H_2F_2$	1,1-Difluoroethylene	10.29 ± 0.01	650
$C_2H_2F_2$	*cis*-1,2-Difluoroethylene	10.23 ± 0.02	690
C_2H_2O	Ketene	9.617 ± 0.003	880
$C_2H_2O_2$	Glyoxal	10.2	773
$C_2H_2S_2$	Thiirene	8.61	892
C_2H_3Br	Bromoethylene	9.83 ± 0.02	1028
C_2H_3Cl	Chloroethylene	9.99 ± 0.02	985
$C_2H_3ClF_2$	1-Chloro-1,1-difluoroethane	(11.98)	626
C_2H_3ClO	Acetyl chloride	10.82 ± 0.04	801
C_2H_3ClO	Chloroacetaldehyde	(10.48)	815
$C_2H_3ClO_2$	Chloroacetic acid	(10.7)	597
$C_2H_3Cl_3$	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	(11.0)	917
$C_2H_3Cl_3$	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	(11.0)	911
C_2H_3F	Fluoroethylene	10.36 ± 0.01	861
C_2H_3FO	Acetyl fluoride	(11.5)	667
$C_2H_3F_3$	1,1,1-Trifluoroethane	13.3 ± 0.5	536
C_2H_3N	Acetonitrile	12.20 ± 0.01	1253
C_2H_3NO	Methylisocyanate	(10.67)	900
C_2H_4	Ethylene	10.5138 ± 0.0006	1067
$C_2H_4Br_2$	1,2-Dibromoethane	10.35 ± 0.04	961
$C_2H_4Cl_2$	1,1-Dichloroethane	11.04 ± 0.02	935
$C_2H_4Cl_2$	1,2-Dichloroethane	11.04 ± 0.02	931

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
$C_2H_4F_2$	1,1-Difluoroethane	(11.87)	643
C_2H_4O	Acetaldehyde	10.229 ± 0.0007	821
C_2H_4O	Ethylene oxide	10.56 ± 0.01	966
$C_2H_4O_2$	Acetic acid	10.65 ± 0.02	595
$C_2H_4O_2$	Methyl formate	10.835 ± 0.005	690
C_2H_5Br	Bromoethane	10.29 ± 0.01	931
C_2H_5Cl	Chloroethane	10.98 ± 0.02	947
C_2H_5ClO	2-Chloroethanol	(10.5)	756
C_2H_5F	Fluoroethane	(11.78)	873
C_2H_5I	Iodoethane	9.3492 ± 0.0006	893
C_2H_5N	Ethyleneimine	(9.5 ± 0.3)	1044
C_2H_5NO	Acetamide	9.65 ± 0.03	693
C_2H_5NO	*N*-Methylformamide	9.83 ± 0.04	760
$C_2H_5NO_2$	Nitroethane	10.88 ± 0.05	948
C_2H_6	Ethane	11.56 ± 0.02	1031
$C_2H_6Cl_2Si$	Dichlorodimethylsilane	(10.7)	576
C_2H_6O	Ethanol	10.43 ± 0.05	772
C_2H_6O	Dimethyl ether	10.025 ± 0.025	783
C_2H_6OS	Dimethyl sulfoxide	9.10 ± 0.03	727
$C_2H_6O_2$	Ethylene glycol	10.16	593
C_2H_6S	Ethanethiol	9.31 ± 0.03	851
C_2H_6S	Dimethyl sulfide	8.69 ± 0.02	801
$C_2H_6S_2$	Dimethyl disulfide	(7.4 ± 0.3)	690
C_2H_7N	Ethylamine	8.86 ± 0.02	808
C_2H_7N	Dimethylamine	8.24 ± 0.08	777
C_2H_7NO	Ethanolamine	8.96	664
$C_2H_8N_2$	1,2-Ethanediamine	(8.6)	812
$C_2H_8N_2$	1,1-Dimethylhydrazine	7.29 ± 0.05	787
C_2N_2	Cyanogen	13.37 ± 0.01	1597
C_3F_6	Perfluoropropene	10.60 ± 0.03	−103
C_3F_6O	Perfluoroacetone	(11.57 ± 0.13)	−282
C_3F_8	Perfluoropropane	(13.38)	−491
C_3HN	Cyanoacetylene	11.64 ± 0.01	1475
C_3H_2O	2-Propynal	(10.7 ± 0.1)	1145
$C_3H_3F_3$	3,3,3-Trifluoropropene	(10.9)	437
C_3H_3N	2-Propenenitrile	10.91 ± 0.01	1237
C_3H_3NO	Oxazole	(9.9)	940
C_3H_3NO	Isoxazole	(9.93)	1038
C_3H_4	Allene	9.692 ± 0.004	1126
C_3H_4	Propyne	10.37 ± 0.01	1187
C_3H_4	Cyclopropene	9.67 ± 0.01	1209
$C_3H_4N_2$	Imidazole	(8.81)	997
C_3H_4O	Propargyl alcohol	10.49 ± 0.02	1060
C_3H_4O	Acrolein	10.103 ± 0.006	900
C_3H_4O	Cyclopropanone	(9.1 ± 0.1)	895
$C_3H_4O_2$	Propenoic acid	10.60	701
$C_3H_4O_2$	2-Oxetanone	(9.70 ± 0.01)	653
C_3H_5Br	3-Bromopropene	(9.96)	1008
C_3H_5Cl	3-Chloropropene	10.04 ± 0.01	965
C_3H_5ClO	Epichlorohydrin	(10.64)	919
$C_3H_5ClO_2$	Methyl chloroacetate	(10.3)	575
C_3H_5F	3-Fluoropropene	(10.11)	821
C_3H_5N	Propanenitrile	11.84 ± 0.02	1194
C_3H_5NO	Acrylamide	(9.5)	720
C_3H_6	Propene	9.73 ± 0.02	959
C_3H_6	Cyclopropane	9.86	1005
$C_3H_6Br_2$	1,2-Dibromopropane	(10.1)	903
$C_3H_6Br_2$	1,3-Dibromopropane	(≤ 10.2)	≤ 919
$C_3H_6Cl_2$	1,2-Dichloropropane	10.8 ± 0.1	886
$C_3H_6Cl_2$	1,3-Dichloropropane	10.89 ± 0.04	892

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
C_3H_6O	Allyl alcohol	9.67 ± 0.05	808
C_3H_6O	Methyl vinyl ether	8.95 ± 0.01	763
C_3H_6O	Propanal	9.96 ± 0.01	772
C_3H_6O	Acetone	9.703 ± 0.006	719
C_3H_6O	Methyloxirane	(10.22)	892
C_3H_6O	Oxetane	9.65 ± 0.01	851
$C_3H_6O_2$	Propanoic acid	10.525 ± 0.003	568
$C_3H_6O_2$	Ethyl formate	10.61 ± 0.01	639
$C_3H_6O_2$	Methyl acetate	10.25 ± 0.02	579
$C_3H_6O_2$	1,3-Dioxolane	(9.9)	658
$C_3H_6O_3$	1,3,5-Trioxane	(10.3)	528
C_3H_7Br	1-Bromopropane	10.18 ± 0.01	898
C_3H_7Br	2-Bromopropane	10.10 ± 0.03	877
C_3H_7Cl	1-Chloropropane	10.81 ± 0.01	911
C_3H_7Cl	2-Chloropropane	10.79 ± 0.02	896
C_3H_7F	1-Fluoropropane	(11.3)	806
C_3H_7F	2-Fluoropropane	(11.08)	776
C_3H_7I	1-Iodopropane	9.25 ± 0.01	860
C_3H_7I	2-Iodopropane	9.19 ± 0.02	845
C_3H_7N	Allylamine	(8.76)	891
C_3H_7N	Cyclopropylamine	(8.8)	926
C_3H_7N	Propyleneimine	(9.0)	960
C_3H_7NO	*N,N*-Dimethylformamide	(9.12)	688
$C_3H_7NO_2$	1-Nitropropane	(10.81)	919
$C_3H_7NO_2$	2-Nitropropane	(10.71)	894
C_3H_8	Propane	10.95 ± 0.05	952
C_3H_8O	1-Propanol	10.18 ± 0.06	727
C_3H_8O	2-Propanol	10.17 ± 0.02	709
C_3H_8O	Ethyl methyl ether	9.72 ± 0.07	722
$C_3H_8O_2$	Dimethoxymethane	9.7	588
C_3H_8S	1-Propanethiol	9.20 ± 0.01	819
C_3H_8S	2-Propanethiol	9.145 ± 0.005	806
C_3H_8S	Ethyl methyl sulfide	(8.55)	765
$C_3H_9BO_3$	Trimethyl borate	(10.0)	65
C_3H_9ClSi	Trimethylchlorosilane	(10.15)	624
C_3H_9N	Propylamine	(8.78)	777
C_3H_9N	Isopropylamine	(8.72)	758
C_3H_9N	Trimethylamine	7.82 ± 0.06	731
C_3H_9NO	3-Amino-1-propanol	(9.0)	651
$C_4H_2O_3$	Maleic anhydride	(10.8)	645
C_4H_4	1-Buten-3-yne	9.58 ± 0.02	1230
$C_4H_4N_2$	Succinonitrile	(12.1 ± 0.25)	1377
$C_4H_4N_2$	Pyrimidine	9.23	1087
$C_4H_4N_2$	Pyridazine	8.67 ± 0.03	1112
C_4H_4O	Furan	8.883 ± 0.003	822
$C_4H_4O_2$	Diketene	(9.6 ± 0.02)	736
$C_4H_4O_3$	Succinic anhydride	(10.6)	500
$C_4H_4O_4$	Fumaric acid	(10.7)	355
C_4H_4S	Thiophene	8.86 ± 0.02	970
C_4H_5N	Methylacrylonitrile	10.34	1127
C_4H_5N	Pyrrole	8.207 ± 0.005	900
C_4H_5N	Cyclopropanecarbonitrile	(10.25)	1173
C_4H_6	1,2-Butadiene	(9.03)	1034
C_4H_6	1,3-Butadiene	9.082 ± 0.004	986
C_4H_6	1-Butyne	10.19 ± 0.02	1148
C_4H_6	2-Butyne	9.59 ± 0.03	1071
C_4H_6	Cyclobutene	9.43 ± 0.02	1067
C_4H_6O	Divinyl ether	(8.7)	827
C_4H_6O	*trans*-2-Butenal	9.73 ± 0.01	835
C_4H_6O	2-Methylpropenal	(9.92)	834

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
C_4H_6O	Cyclobutanone	(9.35)	815
$C_4H_6O_2$	*cis*-Crotonic acid	(10.08)	625
$C_4H_6O_2$	*trans*-Crotonic acid	(9.9)	604
$C_4H_6O_2$	Methacrylic acid	(10.15)	611
$C_4H_6O_2$	Vinyl acetate	9.19 ± 0.05	572
$C_4H_6O_2$	Methyl acrylate	(9.9)	641
$C_4H_6O_3$	Acetic anhydride	(10.0)	398
$C_4H_6O_4$	Dimethyl oxalate	(10.0)	287
C_4H_6S	2,5-Dihydrothiophene	(8.4)	898
C_4H_7N	Butanenitrile	(11.2)	1110
C_4H_7N	2-Methylpropanenitrile	(11.3)	1115
C_4H_7NO	2-Pyrrolidone	(9.2)	674
C_4H_8	1-Butene	9.55 ± 0.06	921
C_4H_8	*cis*-2-Butene	9.11 ± 0.01	871
C_4H_8	*trans*-2-Butene	9.10 ± 0.01	866
C_4H_8	Isobutene	9.239 ± 0.003	875
C_4H_8	Cyclobutane	(9.82 ± 0.05)	976
C_4H_8	Methylcyclopropane	(9.46)	936
$C_4H_8Br_2$	1,4-Dibromobutane	(10.15)	879
C_4H_8O	Ethyl vinyl ether	(8.98)	709
C_4H_8O	1,2-Epoxybutane	(≤ 10.15)	862
C_4H_8O	Butanal	9.84 ± 0.02	742
C_4H_8O	Isobutanal	9.71 ± 0.01	721
C_4H_8O	2-Butanone	9.52 ± 0.04	678
C_4H_8O	Tetrahydrofuran	9.38 ± 0.05	721
$C_4H_8O_2$	Butanoic acid	10.17 ± 0.05	509
$C_4H_8O_2$	2-Methylpropanoic acid	10.33 ± 0.03	516
$C_4H_8O_2$	Propyl formate	10.52 ± 0.02	555
$C_4H_8O_2$	Ethyl acetate	10.01 ± 0.05	522
$C_4H_8O_2$	Methyl propanoate	10.15 ± 0.03	548
$C_4H_8O_2$	1,3-Dioxane	9.8	607
$C_4H_8O_2$	1,4-Dioxane	9.19 ± 0.01	571
$C_4H_8O_2S$	Sulfolane	(9.8)	577
C_4H_8S	Tetrahydrothiophene	8.38	774
C_4H_9Br	1-Bromobutane	(10.12)	869
C_4H_9Br	2-Bromobutane	10.01 ± 0.02	845
C_4H_9Br	1-Bromo-2-methylpropane	10.09 ± 0.02	861
C_4H_9Br	2-Bromo-2-methylpropane	9.92 ± 0.03	823
C_4H_9Cl	1-Chlorobutane	10.67 ± 0.03	875
C_4H_9Cl	2-Chlorobutane	10.53	857
C_4H_9Cl	1-Chloro-2-methylpropane	10.73 ± 0.07	877
C_4H_9Cl	2-Chloro-2-methylpropane	(10.61)	842
C_4H_9I	1-Iodobutane	9.23 ± 0.01	840
C_4H_9I	2-Iodobutane	9.10 ± 0.02	815
C_4H_9I	1-Iodo-2-methylpropane	9.19 ± 0.01	824
C_4H_9I	2-Iodo-2-methylpropane	(9.02)	798
C_4H_9N	Pyrrolidine	(8.0)	769
C_4H_9NO	*N,N*-Dimethylacetamide	8.81 ± 0.03	616
C_4H_9NO	Morpholine	(8.2)	841
C_4H_{10}	Butane	10.53 ± 0.10	890
C_4H_{10}	Isobutane	(10.57)	886
$C_4H_{10}O$	1-Butanol	9.99 ± 0.05	689
$C_4H_{10}O$	2-Butanol	9.88 ± 0.03	658
$C_4H_{10}O$	2-Methyl-1-propanol	10.02 ± 0.04	683
$C_4H_{10}O$	2-Methyl-2-propanol	9.90 ± 0.02	642
$C_4H_{10}O$	Diethyl ether	9.51 ± 0.03	666
$C_4H_{10}O$	Methyl propyl ether	9.41 ± 0.07	670
$C_4H_{10}O$	Isopropyl methyl ether	9.45 ± 0.04	661
$C_4H_{10}O_2$	Ethylene glycol monoethyl ether	(9.6)	529
$C_4H_{10}O_2$	Ethylene glycol dimethyl ether	(9.3)	558

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
$C_4H_{10}S$	1-Butanethiol	9.14 ± 0.01	794
$C_4H_{10}S$	2-Butanethiol	(9.10)	781
$C_4H_{10}S$	2-Methyl-1-propanethiol	(9.12)	783
$C_4H_{10}S$	2-Methyl-2-propanethiol	(9.03)	762
$C_4H_{10}S$	Diethyl sulfide	(8.43)	730
$C_4H_{10}S$	Methyl propyl sulfide	(8.8)	767
$C_4H_{10}S$	Isopropyl methyl sulfide	(8.7)	749
$C_4H_{10}S_2$	Diethyl disulfide	(8.27)	724
$C_4H_{11}N$	Butylamine	8.7 ± 0.1	748
$C_4H_{11}N$	*sec*-Butylamine	8.46 ± 0.1	711
$C_4H_{11}N$	*tert*-Butylamine	8.46 ± 0.1	695
$C_4H_{11}N$	Isobutylamine	8.50 ± 0.1	721
$C_4H_{11}N$	Diethylamine	7.85 ± 0.1	684
$C_4H_{12}Si$	Tetramethylsilane	9.80 ± 0.04	713
$C_4H_{12}Sn$	Tetramethylstannane	8.89 ± 0.05	837
C_4NiO_4	Nickel carbonyl	8.27 ± 0.04	200
$C_5H_4O_2$	Furfural	9.22 ± 0.01	739
C_5H_5N	Pyridine	9.25	1031
C_5H_6	1-Penten-3-yne	9.00 ± 0.01	1119
C_5H_6	*cis*-3-Penten-1-yne	9.14 ± 0.04	1137
C_5H_6	*trans*-3-Penten-1-yne	9.05 ± 0.01	1128
C_5H_6	2-Methyl-1-buten-3-yne	9.25 ± 0.02	1152
C_5H_6	1,3-Cyclopentadiene	8.55 ± 0.02	955
C_5H_6O	2-Methylfuran	8.38 ± 0.02	729
C_5H_6O	3-Methylfuran	(8.64)	763
C_5H_6S	2-Methylthiophene	(8.14)	867
C_5H_6S	3-Methylthiophene	(8.40)	893
C_5H_8	*cis*-1,3-Pentadiene	8.63 ± 0.03	914
C_5H_8	*trans*-1,3-Pentadiene	8.59 ± 0.02	905
C_5H_8	1,4-Pentadiene	9.60 ± 0.02	1032
C_5H_8	2-Methyl-1,3-butadiene	8.84 ± 0.01	928
C_5H_8	1-Pentyne	10.10 ± 0.01	1119
C_5H_8	Cyclopentene	9.01 ± 0.01	905
C_5H_8	Spiropentane	(9.26)	1078
C_5H_8O	Cyclopropyl methyl ketone	(≤ 9.46)	796
C_5H_8O	Cyclopentanone	9.26 ± 0.01	701
C_5H_8O	3,4-Dihydro-2H-pyran	8.35 ± 0.01	681
$C_5H_8O_2$	Ethyl acrylate	(≤ 10.3)	617
$C_5H_8O_2$	Methyl methacrylate	(9.7)	589
$C_5H_8O_2$	2,4-Pentanedione	8.85 ± 0.01	469
C_5H_9NO	*N*-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone	(≤ 9.17)	≤ 676
C_5H_{10}	1-Pentene	9.51 ± 0.01	896
C_5H_{10}	*cis*-2-Pentene	9.01 ± 0.03	843
C_5H_{10}	*trans*-2-Pentene	9.04 ± 0.01	841
C_5H_{10}	2-Methyl-1-butene	9.12 ± 0.01	844
C_5H_{10}	3-Methyl-1-butene	9.52 ± 0.01	891
C_5H_{10}	2-Methyl-2-butene	8.69 ± 0.01	796
C_5H_{10}	Cyclopentane	(10.33 ± 0.15)	918
$C_5H_{10}O$	2,2-Dimethylpropanal	9.51 ± 0.01	675
$C_5H_{10}O$	Cyclopentanol	(9.72)	695
$C_5H_{10}O$	Pentanal	9.74 ± 0.04	709
$C_5H_{10}O$	2-Pentanone	9.38 ± 0.01	646
$C_5H_{10}O$	3-Pentanone	9.31 ± 0.01	640
$C_5H_{10}O$	3-Methyl-2-butanone	9.30 ± 0.01	635
$C_5H_{10}O$	Tetrahydropyran	9.25 ± 0.01	670
$C_5H_{10}O_2$	Pentanoic acid	(≤ 10.53)	≤ 527
$C_5H_{10}O_2$	3-Methylbutanoic acid	(≤ 10.51)	≤ 499
$C_5H_{10}O_2$	Butyl formate	10.52 ± 0.02	584
$C_5H_{10}O_2$	Propyl acetate	(≤ 9.92)	501
$C_5H_{10}O_2$	Isopropyl acetate	9.99 ± 0.03	482

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
$C_5H_{10}O_2$	Ethyl propanoate	(10.00)	500
$C_5H_{10}O_2$	Methyl butanoate	(10.07)	520
$C_5H_{10}S$	Thiacyclohexane	(8.2)	728
$C_5H_{11}Br$	1-Bromopentane	10.10 ± 0.01	846
$C_5H_{11}I$	1-Iodopentane	9.20 ± 0.01	817
$C_5H_{11}N$	Piperidine	8.03 ± 0.11	726
$C_5H_{11}N$	*N*-Methylpyrrolidine	≤ 8.41 ± 0.02	≤ 809
C_5H_{12}	Pentane	10.28 ± 0.10	845
C_5H_{12}	Isopentane	10.32 ± 0.05	843
C_5H_{12}	Neopentane	(≤ 10.2)	≤ 818
$C_5H_{12}O$	1-Pentanol	(10.00)	668
$C_5H_{12}O$	2-Pentanol	(9.78)	630
$C_5H_{12}O$	3-Pentanol	9.78	628
$C_5H_{12}O$	2-Methyl-1-butanol	(9.86)	649
$C_5H_{12}O$	2-Methyl-2-butanol	(9.8)	615
$C_5H_{12}O$	3-Methyl-2-butanol	(9.88 ± 0.13)	637
$C_5H_{12}O$	Butyl methyl ether	(9.4 ± 0.1)	648
$C_5H_{12}O$	Methyl *tert*-butyl ether	(9.24)	608
$C_5H_{12}O$	Ethyl propyl ether	(9.45)	640
$C_5H_{12}S$	*tert*-Butyl methyl sulfide	(8.38)	687
$C_5H_{12}S$	Ethyl propyl sulfide	(8.50)	716
$C_5H_{12}S$	Ethyl isopropyl sulfide	(8.35)	689
C_6BrF_5	Bromopentafluorobenzene	(9.67)	222
C_6ClF_5	Chloropentafluorobenzene	(9.72)	126
C_6Cl_6	Hexachlorobenzene	(8.98)	822
C_6F_6	Hexafluorobenzene	9.89 ± 0.04	8
C_6F_{12}	Perfluorocyclohexane	(13.2)	−1095
C_6HF_5	Pentafluorobenzene	(9.63)	122
C_6HF_5O	Pentafluorophenol	(9.20)	−71
$C_6H_2F_4$	1,2,3,4-Tetrafluorobenzene	(9.53)	284
$C_6H_2F_4$	1,2,3,5-Tetrafluorobenzene	(9.53)	263
$C_6H_2F_4$	1,2,4,5-Tetrafluorobenzene	(9.35)	254
$C_6H_3Cl_3$	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	(9.04)	880
$C_6H_3Cl_3$	1,3,5-Trichlorobenzene	9.32 ± 0.02	899
$C_6H_4ClNO_2$	1-Chloro-3-nitrobenzene	(9.92 ± 0.1)	995
$C_6H_4ClNO_2$	1-Chloro-4-nitrobenzene	(9.96 ± 0.1)	999
$C_6H_4Cl_2$	*o*-Dichlorobenzene	9.06 ± 0.02	907
$C_6H_4Cl_2$	*m*-Dichlorobenzene	9.10 ± 0.02	906
$C_6H_4Cl_2$	*p*-Dichlorobenzene	8.92 ± 0.02	885
$C_6H_4FNO_2$	1-Fluoro-4-nitrobenzene	(9.90)	826
$C_6H_4F_2$	*o*-Difluorobenzene	9.29 ± 0.01	602
$C_6H_4F_2$	*m*-Difluorobenzene	9.33 ± 0.01	591
$C_6H_4F_2$	*p*-Difluorobenzene	9.1589 ± 0.0003	577
$C_6H_4O_2$	*p*-Benzoquinone	10.01 ± 0.06	844
C_6H_5Br	Bromobenzene	9.00 ± 0.02	971
C_6H_5Cl	Chlorobenzene	9.07 ± 0.02	930
C_6H_5ClO	*m*-Chlorophenol	8.655 ± 0.001	680
C_6H_5ClO	*p*-Chlorophenol	(≤ 8.69)	≤ 692
C_6H_5F	Fluorobenzene	9.20 ± 0.01	772
C_6H_5I	Iodobenzene	8.685	1003
$C_6H_5NO_2$	Nitrobenzene	9.86 ± 0.02	1019
$C_6H_5NO_3$	*o*-Nitrophenol	(9.1)	782
$C_6H_5NO_3$	*m*-Nitrophenol	(9.0)	755
$C_6H_5NO_3$	*p*-Nitrophenol	(9.1)	761
C_6H_6	Benzene	9.24378 ± 0.00007	975
C_6H_6	Fulvene	(8.36)	1031
C_6H_6ClN	*o*-Chloroaniline	(8.50)	883
C_6H_6ClN	*m*-Chloroaniline	(8.09)	835
C_6H_6ClN	*p*-Chloroaniline	(≤ 8.18)	≤ 844
$C_6H_6N_2O_2$	*o*-Nitroaniline	(8.27)	861

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
$C_6H_6N_2O_2$	*m*-Nitroaniline	(8.31)	865
$C_6H_6N_2O_2$	*p*-Nitroaniline	(8.34)	859
C_6H_6O	Phenol	8.49 ± 0.02	723
$C_6H_6O_2$	*p*-Hydroquinone	7.94 ± 0.01	503
C_6H_6S	Benzenethiol	(8.32)	915
C_6H_7N	Aniline	7.720 ± 0.002	832
C_6H_7N	2-Methylpyridine	(9.02)	970
C_6H_7N	3-Methylpyridine	(9.04)	979
C_6H_7N	4-Methylpyridine	(9.04)	976
$C_6H_8N_2$	*o*-Phenylenediamine	(7.2)	787
$C_6H_8N_2$	*m*-Phenylenediamine	(7.14)	777
$C_6H_8N_2$	*p*-Phenylenediamine	(6.87 ± 0.05)	759
C_6H_{10}	1,5-Hexadiene	9.27 ± 0.05	978
C_6H_{10}	1-Hexyne	10.03 ± 0.05	1089
C_6H_{10}	3,3-Dimethyl-1-butyne	9.90 ± 0.04	1060
C_6H_{10}	Cyclohexene	8.945 ± 0.01	859
$C_6H_{10}O$	Cyclohexanone	9.14 ± 0.01	656
$C_6H_{10}O$	Mesityl oxide	9.10 ± 0.01	694
$C_6H_{10}O_4$	Diethyl oxalate	(9.8)	205
$C_6H_{11}NO$	Caprolactam	(9.07 ± 0.02)	629
C_6H_{12}	1-Hexene	9.44 ± 0.04	869
C_6H_{12}	*cis*-2-Hexene	(8.97 ± 0.01)	818
C_6H_{12}	*trans*-2-Hexene	(8.97 ± 0.01)	814
C_6H_{12}	2-Methyl-1-pentene	(9.08 ± 0.01)	817
C_6H_{12}	4-Methyl-1-pentene	9.45 ± 0.01	862
C_6H_{12}	2-Methyl-2-pentene	(8.58)	761
C_6H_{12}	4-Methyl-*cis*-2-pentene	8.98 ± 0.01	809
C_6H_{12}	4-Methyl-*trans*-2-pentene	(8.97 ± 0.01)	804
C_6H_{12}	2-Ethyl-1-butene	(9.06 ± 0.02)	818
C_6H_{12}	2,3-Dimethyl-1-butene	(9.07 ± 0.01)	812
C_6H_{12}	2,3-Dimethyl-2-butene	8.27 ± 0.01	729
C_6H_{12}	Cyclohexane	9.86 ± 0.03	828
C_6H_{12}	Methylcyclopentane	(9.85)	845
$C_6H_{12}O$	Hexanal	9.72 ± 0.05	691
$C_6H_{12}O$	2-Hexanone	9.3 ± 0.1	626
$C_6H_{12}O$	3-Hexanone	9.12 ± 0.02	600
$C_6H_{12}O$	3-Methyl-2-pentanone	9.21 ± 0.01	600
$C_6H_{12}O$	4-Methyl-2-pentanone	9.30 ± 0.01	609
$C_6H_{12}O$	2-Methyl-3-pentanone	9.10 ± 0.01	592
$C_6H_{12}O$	3,3-Dimethyl-2-butanone	9.12 ± 0.02	589
$C_6H_{12}O$	Cyclohexanol	(9.75)	651
$C_6H_{12}O_2$	Hexanoic acid	≤ 10.12	≤ 463
$C_6H_{12}O_2$	Butyl acetate	(9.92 ± .05)	471
$C_6H_{12}O_2$	*sec*-Butyl acetate	9.90	453
$C_6H_{12}O_2$	Methyl 2,2-dimethylpropanoate	(9.90 ± 0.04)	466
$C_6H_{13}I$	1-Iodohexane	9.179	794
$C_6H_{13}N$	Cyclohexylamine	(8.86)	750
C_6H_{14}	Hexane	10.13	810
C_6H_{14}	2-Methylpentane	(10.12)	802
C_6H_{14}	3-Methylpentane	(10.08)	801
C_6H_{14}	2,2-Dimethylbutane	(10.06)	787
C_6H_{14}	2,3-Dimethylbutane	(10.02)	791
$C_6H_{14}O$	1-Hexanol	(9.89)	639
$C_6H_{14}O$	2-Hexanol	(9.80 ± 0.03)	611
$C_6H_{14}O$	3-Hexanol	(9.63 ± 0.03)	599
$C_6H_{14}O$	Dipropyl ether	(9.27)	602
$C_6H_{14}O$	Diisopropyl ether	9.20 ± 0.05	569
$C_6H_{14}O$	Butyl ethyl ether	(9.36)	610
$C_6H_{14}O$	Methyl pentyl ether	(≤ 9.67)	≤ 657
$C_6H_{14}O_2$	1,1-Diethoxyethane	(9.2)	434

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
$C_6H_{14}O_3$	Diethylene glycol dimethyl ether	≤ 9.8	≤ 448
$C_6H_{14}S$	Dipropyl sulfide	8.30 ± 0.02	676
$C_6H_{14}S$	Diisopropyl sulfide	(8.2 ± 0.2)	649
$C_6H_{15}N$	Hexylamine	(8.63 ± 0.05)	699
$C_6H_{15}N$	Dipropylamine	(7.84 ± 0.02)	641
$C_6H_{15}N$	Diisopropylamine	(7.73 ± 0.03)	602
$C_6H_{15}N$	Triethylamine	(7.50 ± 0.02)	631
$C_6H_{15}NO_3$	Triethanolamine	(7.9)	206
$C_7H_3F_5$	2,3,4,5,6-Pentafluorotoluene	(9.4)	64
C_7H_5ClO	Benzoyl chloride	(9.53)	815
$C_7H_5Cl_3$	(Trichloromethyl)benzene	(≤ 9.60)	≤ 914
$C_7H_5F_3$	(Trifluoromethyl)benzene	9.685 ± 0.005	335
C_7H_5N	Benzonitrile	9.70 ± 0.01	1154
C_7H_6O	Benzaldehyde	9.49 ± 0.02	878
$C_7H_6O_2$	Benzoic acid	(9.3)	604
C_7H_7Br	*p*-Bromotoluene	8.67 ± 0.02	908
C_7H_7Cl	*o*-Chlorotoluene	(8.7 ± 0.1)	856
C_7H_7Cl	*m*-Chlorotoluene	(8.83)	869
C_7H_7Cl	*p*-Chlorotoluene	(8.69)	855
C_7H_7Cl	(Chloromethyl)benzene	9.10 ± 0.02	897
C_7H_7F	*o*-Fluorotoluene	8.91 ± 0.01	709
C_7H_7F	*m*-Fluorotoluene	8.91 ± 0.01	709
C_7H_7F	*p*-Fluorotoluene	8.79 ± 0.01	701
C_7H_7NO	Benzamide	(9.25)	792
$C_7H_7NO_2$	*o*-Nitrotoluene	9.24	946
$C_7H_7NO_2$	*m*-Nitrotoluene	9.45 ± 0.1	941
$C_7H_7NO_2$	*p*-Nitrotoluene	9.46 ± 0.05	942
C_7H_8	Toluene	8.8276 ± 0.0006	901
C_7H_8O	*o*-Cresol	(8.24)	670
C_7H_8O	*m*-Cresol	8.29 ± 0.07	668
C_7H_8O	*p*-Cresol	(8.3)	675
C_7H_8O	Benzyl alcohol	(8.3)	701
C_7H_8O	Anisole	8.22 ± 0.03	725
C_7H_9N	Benzylamine	(8.64)	917
C_7H_9N	*o*-Methylaniline	(7.44 ± 0.02)	772
C_7H_9N	*m*-Methylaniline	(7.50 ± 0.02)	778
C_7H_9N	*p*-Methylaniline	(7.24 ± 0.02)	753
C_7H_9N	*N*-Methylaniline	7.34 ± 0.04	792
C_7H_9N	2,3-Dimethylpyridine	(8.85 ± 0.02)	922
C_7H_9N	2,4-Dimethylpyridine	(8.85 ± 0.03)	918
C_7H_9N	2,5-Dimethylpyridine	(≤ 8.80 ± 0.05)	≤ 916
C_7H_9N	2,6-Dimethylpyridine	8.86 ± 0.03	913
C_7H_9N	3,4-Dimethylpyridine	(≤ 9.15)	≤ 953
C_7H_9N	3,5-Dimethylpyridine	(≤ 9.25)	≤ 965
$C_7H_{10}O$	Dicyclopropyl ketone	(9.1)	1041
C_7H_{14}	1-Heptene	9.34 ± 0.10	839
C_7H_{14}	*trans*-3-Heptene	(8.92)	790
C_7H_{14}	Cycloheptane	9.97	844
C_7H_{14}	Methylcyclohexane	9.64	775
C_7H_{14}	*cis*-1,2-Dimethylcyclopentane	(9.92 ± 0.05)	828
C_7H_{14}	*trans*-1,2-Dimethylcyclopentane	9.7 ± 0.2	799
$C_7H_{14}O$	1-Heptanal	(9.65)	668
$C_7H_{14}O$	2-Heptanone	9.28 ± 0.10	594
$C_7H_{14}O$	3-Heptanone	9.18 ± 0.08	589
$C_7H_{14}O$	4-Heptanone	9.10 ± 0.06	577
$C_7H_{14}O$	5-Methyl-2-hexanone	(9.28)	586
$C_7H_{14}O$	2,4-Dimethyl-3-pentanone	8.95 ± 0.01	552
$C_7H_{14}O$	1-Methylcyclohexanol	(9.8 ± 0.2)	586
C_7H_{16}	Heptane	9.93 ± 0.10	771
$C_7H_{16}O$	1-Heptanol	(9.84)	614

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
$C_7H_{16}O$	2-Heptanol	(9.70)	580
$C_7H_{16}O$	3-Heptanol	(9.68)	578
$C_7H_{16}O$	4-Heptanol	(9.61)	572
$C_7H_{16}O$	Ethyl pentyl ether	(≤ 9.49)	≤ 602
$C_8H_4O_3$	Phthalic anhydride	(10.1)	603
$C_8H_6O_4$	Isophthalic acid	(9.98)	268
$C_8H_6O_4$	Terephthalic acid	(9.86)	232
C_8H_7N	2-Methylbenzonitrile	(≤ 9.38)	1085
C_8H_7N	3-Methylbenzonitrile	(≤ 9.34)	1085
C_8H_7N	4-Methylbenzonitrile	9.32 ± 0.02	1083
C_8H_7N	Indole	7.7602 ± 0.0006	908
C_8H_8	Styrene	8.464 ± 0.001	964
C_8H_8O	*p*-Tolualdehyde	(9.33)	825
C_8H_8O	Acetophenone	9.29 ± 0.03	810
$C_8H_8O_2$	*o*-Toluic acid	(9.1)	558
$C_8H_8O_2$	*m*-Toluic acid	(9.43)	579
$C_8H_8O_2$	*p*-Toluic acid	(9.23)	560
$C_8H_8O_2$	Benzeneacetic acid	(8.26)	479
$C_8H_8O_2$	Methyl benzoate	9.32 ± 0.03	611
C_8H_{10}	Ethylbenzene	8.77 ± 0.01	876
C_8H_{10}	*o*-Xylene	8.56 ± 0.01	844
C_8H_{10}	*m*-Xylene	8.56 ± 0.01	843
C_8H_{10}	*p*-Xylene	8.44 ± 0.01	832
$C_8H_{10}O$	*p*-Ethylphenol	(7.84)	613
$C_8H_{10}O$	2,3-Xylenol	(8.26)	640
$C_8H_{10}O$	2,4-Xylenol	(8.0)	609
$C_8H_{10}O$	2,6-Xylenol	(8.05)	615
$C_8H_{10}O$	3,4-Xylenol	(8.09)	624
$C_8H_{10}O$	Phenetole	(8.13)	683
$C_8H_{11}N$	2,4,6-Trimethylpyridine	(≤ 8.9)	≤ 880
$C_8H_{11}N$	*N*-Ethylaniline	(≤ 7.67)	≤ 794
$C_8H_{11}N$	*N,N*-Dimethylaniline	7.12 ± 0.02	787
C_8H_{14}	1-Octyne	(9.95 ± 0.02)	1040
C_8H_{14}	2-Octyne	9.31 ± 0.01	961
C_8H_{14}	3-Octyne	9.22 ± 0.01	952
C_8H_{14}	4-Octyne	9.20 ± 0.01	946
C_8H_{16}	1-Octene	9.43 ± 0.01	829
C_8H_{16}	Cyclooctane	9.75 ± 0.05	816
C_8H_{16}	Ethylcyclohexane	(9.54)	748
C_8H_{16}	1,1-Dimethylcyclohexane	(9.42)	728
C_8H_{16}	*cis*-1,2-Dimethylcyclohexane	(<9.78)	772
C_8H_{16}	*trans*-1,2-Dimethylcyclohexane	9.41	728
C_8H_{16}	*cis*-1,3-Dimethylcyclohexane	(<9.98)	778
C_8H_{16}	*trans*-1,3-Dimethylcyclohexane	9.53	743
C_8H_{16}	*cis*-1,4-Dimethylcyclohexane	(<9.93)	782
C_8H_{16}	*trans*-1,4-Dimethylcyclohexane	(9.56)	738
C_8H_{16}	Propylcyclopentane	(9.34)	753
$C_8H_{16}O$	2,2,4-Trimethyl-3-pentanone	(8.80)	511
C_8H_{18}	Octane	9.80 ± 0.10	737
C_8H_{18}	2-Methylheptane	(9.84)	734
C_8H_{18}	2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	(9.86)	713
C_8H_{18}	2,2,3,3-Tetramethylbutane	9.8	720
$C_8H_{18}O$	Dibutyl ether	(9.28)	s 560
$C_8H_{18}O$	Di-*sec*-butyl ether	(9.11)	511
$C_8H_{18}O$	Di-*tert*-butyl ether	8.88 ± 0.07	493
$C_8H_{18}S$	Dibutyl sulfide	(8.2)	624
$C_8H_{18}S$	Di-*tert*-butyl sulfide	(8.0)	583
$C_8H_{18}S$	Diisobutyl sulfide	(8.34)	625
$C_8H_{19}N$	Dibutylamine	(7.69)	586
$C_8H_{19}N$	Diisobutylamine	(7.8)	574

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
$C_8H_{20}Si$	Tetraethylsilane	(8.9)	595
C_9H_7N	Quinoline	8.62 ± 0.01	1041
C_9H_7N	Isoquinoline	8.53 ± 0.03	1032
C_9H_8	Indene	8.14 ± 0.01	949
C_9H_{10}	*o*-Methylstyrene	(8.20)	908
C_9H_{10}	*m*-Methylstyrene	(8.15)	899
C_9H_{10}	*p*-Methylstyrene	(8.1)	895
C_9H_{10}	Cyclopropylbenzene	(8.35)	956
C_9H_{10}	Indan	(8.3)	864
$C_9H_{10}O_2$	Ethyl benzoate	(8.9)	537
C_9H_{12}	Propylbenzene	8.713 ± 0.010	848
C_9H_{12}	Isopropylbenzene	8.73 ± 0.01	847
C_9H_{12}	1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	8.42 ± 0.02	803
C_9H_{12}	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	8.27 ± 0.01	784
C_9H_{12}	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	8.41 ± 0.01	796
$C_9H_{13}N$	*N,N*-Dimethyl-*o*-toluidine	7.40 ± 0.02	814
$C_9H_{14}O$	Isophorone	(≤ 9.07)	≤ 670
C_9H_{18}	Butylcyclopentane	(9.95)	793
C_9H_{18}	Propylcyclohexane	(9.46)	720
C_9H_{18}	Isopropylcyclohexane	(9.33)	704
$C_9H_{18}O$	2-Nonanone	(9.16)	545
$C_9H_{18}O$	5-Nonanone	(9.07)	530
$C_9H_{18}O$	2,6-Dimethyl-4-heptanone	9.01 ± 0.06	512
C_9H_{20}	Nonane	9.71 ± 0.10	709
$C_{10}F_8$	Perfluoronaphthalene	8.85	–368
$C_{10}H_7Br$	1-Bromonaphthalene	8.08 ± 0.03	955
$C_{10}H_7Cl$	1-Chloronaphthalene	(8.13)	906
$C_{10}H_8$	Naphthalene	8.1442 ± 0.0009	936
$C_{10}H_8$	Azulene	7.38 ± 0.05	1001
$C_{10}H_8O$	1-Naphthol	7.76 ± 0.03	719
$C_{10}H_8O$	2-Naphthol	7.87 ± 0.06	729
$C_{10}H_{10}O_4$	Dimethyl phthalate	(9.64 ± 0.07)	277
$C_{10}H_{12}$	1,2,3,4-Tetrahydronaphthalene	8.46 ± 0.02	841
$C_{10}H_{14}$	Butylbenzene	8.69 ± 0.02	826
$C_{10}H_{14}$	*sec*-Butylbenzene	8.68 ± 0.02	820
$C_{10}H_{14}$	*tert*-Butylbenzene	8.68 ± 0.05	816
$C_{10}H_{14}$	Isobutylbenzene	8.69 ± 0.02	817
$C_{10}H_{14}$	*p*-Cymene	(8.29)	771
$C_{10}H_{14}$	*o*-Diethylbenzene	(≤ 8.51)	≤ 804
$C_{10}H_{14}$	*m*-Diethylbenzene	(8.49)	798
$C_{10}H_{14}$	*p*-Diethylbenzene	(8.40)	790
$C_{10}H_{14}$	1,2,4,5-Tetramethylbenzene	8.04 ± 0.02	730
$C_{10}H_{14}O$	*p*-tert-Butylphenol	(7.8)	552
$C_{10}H_{16}$	α-Pinene	(8.07)	808
$C_{10}H_{16}O$	Camphor	(8.76)	577
$C_{10}H_{18}$	*cis*-Decahydronaphthalene	9.36 ± 0.04	734
$C_{10}H_{18}$	*trans*-Decahydronaphthalene	9.34 ± 0.04	720
$C_{10}H_{20}$	1-Decene	9.42 ± 0.05	786
$C_{10}H_{20}$	Butylcyclohexane	(9.41)	695
$C_{10}H_{22}$	Decane	(9.65)	682
$C_{11}H_{10}$	1-Methylnaphthalene	7.97 ± 0.03	882
$C_{11}H_{10}$	2-Methylnaphthalene	7.91 ± 0.08	877
$C_{11}H_{16}$	*p-tert*-Butyltoluene	(8.12)	730
$C_{11}H_{24}$	Undecane	(9.56)	650
$C_{11}H_{24}$	2-Methyldecane	(9.7)	658
$C_{12}H_8$	Acenaphthylene	(8.22)	1053
$C_{12}H_9N$	Carbazole	(7.57)	961
$C_{12}H_{10}$	Acenaphthene	7.75 ± 0.07	903
$C_{12}H_{10}$	Biphenyl	8.23 ± 0.10	977
$C_{12}H_{10}N_2O$	*trans*-Azoxybenzene	(8.1)	1123

Mol. form.	Name	IP/eV	$\Delta_f H_{ion}$ kJ/mol
$C_{12}H_{10}O$	Diphenyl ether	(8.09)	766
$C_{12}H_{11}N$	Diphenylamine	7.16 ± 0.04	908
$C_{12}H_{18}$	5,7-Dodecadiyne	(8.67)	1079
$C_{12}H_{18}$	Hexamethylbenzene	7.85 ± 0.01	670
$C_{12}H_{22}$	Cyclohexylcyclohexane	(9.41)	690
$C_{12}H_{27}N$	Tributylamine	(7.4)	492
$C_{13}H_{10}$	9*H*-Fluorene	7.91 ± 0.02	952
$C_{13}H_{10}O$	Benzophenone	9.08 ± 0.05	926
$C_{13}H_{12}$	Diphenylmethane	(8.55)	963
$C_{14}H_{10}$	Anthracene	7.439 ± 0.006	948
$C_{14}H_{10}$	Phenanthrene	7.8914 ± 0.0006	966
$C_{14}H_{10}$	Diphenylacetylene	7.94 ± 0.03	1168
$C_{14}H_{12}$	*cis*-Stilbene	(7.80)	1005
$C_{14}H_{12}$	*trans*-Stilbene	7.656 ± 0.001	973
$C_{14}H_{14}$	1,2-Diphenylethane	8.9 ± 0.1	1002
$C_{16}H_{10}$	Fluoranthene	7.9 ± 0.1	1052
$C_{16}H_{10}$	Pyrene	7.4256 ± 0.0006	935
$C_{18}H_{12}$	Chrysene	7.60 ± 0.01	1017
$C_{18}H_{14}$	*o*-Terphenyl	(7.99)	1056
$C_{18}H_{14}$	*m*-Terphenyl	(8.01)	1057
$C_{18}H_{14}$	*p*-Terphenyl	7.80 ± 0.03	1037
$C_{20}H_{12}$	Perylene	6.960 ± 0.001	981
$C_{24}H_{12}$	Coronene	7.29 ± 0.01	1026