

# ELECTRON BINDING ENERGIES OF THE ELEMENTS

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This table gives the binding energies in electron volts (eV) for selected electronic levels of the elements. For metallic elements the binding energy is referred to the Fermi level; for semiconductors, to the valence band maximum; and for gases and insulators, to the vacuum level. The atomic number is listed after the element name.

## References

1. Fluggle and Martensson, *J. Elect. Spect.*, 21, 275, 1980.
2. Cardona, M. and Ley, L., *Photoemission from Solids*, Springer Verlag, Heidelberg, 1978.
3. Bearden, J. A. and Burr, A. E., *Rev. Mod. Phys.*, 39, 125, 1967.

### Actinium (89)

K	1s	106755
L I	2s	19840
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	19083
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	15871
M I	3s	5002
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	4656
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	3909
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	3370
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	3219
N I	4s	1269 <sup>a</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	1080 <sup>a</sup>
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	890 <sup>a</sup>
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	675 <sup>a</sup>
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	639 <sup>a</sup>
N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	319 <sup>a</sup>
N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	319 <sup>a</sup>
O I	5s	272 <sup>a</sup>
O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	215 <sup>a</sup>
O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	167 <sup>a</sup>
O IV	5d <sub>3/2</sub>	80 <sup>a</sup>
O V	5d <sub>5/2</sub>	80 <sup>a</sup>
P I	6s	—
P II	6p <sub>1/2</sub>	—
P III	6p <sub>3/2</sub>	—

### Aluminum (13)

K	1s	1559.0
L I	2s	117.8 <sup>a</sup>
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	72.9 <sup>a</sup>
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	72.5 <sup>a</sup>

### Antimony (51)

K	1s	30419
L I	2s	4698
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	4380
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	4132
M I	3s	946 <sup>b</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	812.7 <sup>b</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	766.4 <sup>b</sup>
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	537.5 <sup>b</sup>
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	528.2 <sup>b</sup>
N I	4s	153.2 <sup>b</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	95.6 <sup>b,c</sup>
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	95.6 <sup>b</sup>
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	33.3 <sup>b</sup>
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	32.1 <sup>b</sup>

### Argon (18)

K	1s	3205.9 <sup>a</sup>
L I	2s	326.3 <sup>a</sup>

L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	250.6 <sup>a</sup>
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	248.4 <sup>a</sup>
M I	3s	29.3 <sup>a</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	15.9 <sup>a</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	15.7 <sup>a</sup>

### Arsenic (33)

K	1s	11867
L I	2s	1527.0 <sup>a,d</sup>
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	1359.1 <sup>a,d</sup>
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	1323.6 <sup>a,d</sup>
M I	3s	204.7 <sup>a</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	146.2 <sup>a</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	141.2 <sup>a</sup>
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	41.7 <sup>a</sup>
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	41.7 <sup>a</sup>

### Astatine (85)

K	1s	95730
L I	2s	17493
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	16785
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	14214
M I	3s	4317
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	4008
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	3426
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	2909
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	2787
N I	4s	1042 <sup>a</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	886 <sup>a</sup>
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	740 <sup>a</sup>
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	533 <sup>a</sup>
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	507 <sup>a</sup>
N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	210 <sup>a</sup>
N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	210 <sup>a</sup>
O I	5s	195 <sup>a</sup>
O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	148 <sup>a</sup>
O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	115 <sup>a</sup>
O IV	5d <sub>3/2</sub>	40 <sup>a</sup>
O V	5d <sub>5/2</sub>	40 <sup>a</sup>

### Barium (56)

K	1s	37441
L I	2s	5989
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	5624
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	5247
M I	3s	1293 <sup>a,d</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	1137 <sup>a,d</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1063 <sup>a,d</sup>
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	795.7 <sup>a</sup>
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	780.5 <sup>a</sup>
N I	4s	253.5 <sup>b</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	192

N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	178.6 <sup>b</sup>
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	92.6 <sup>b</sup>
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	89.9 <sup>b</sup>
N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	—
N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	—
O I	5s	30.3 <sup>b</sup>
O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	17.0 <sup>b</sup>
O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	14.8 <sup>b</sup>

### Beryllium (4)

K	1s	111.5 <sup>a</sup>
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### Bismuth (83)

K	1s	90526
L I	2s	16388
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	15711
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	13419
M I	3s	3999
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	3696
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	3177
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	2688
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	2580
N I	4s	939 <sup>b</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	805.2 <sup>b</sup>
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	678.8 <sup>b</sup>
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	464.0 <sup>b</sup>
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	440.1 <sup>b</sup>
N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	162.3 <sup>b</sup>
N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	157.0 <sup>b</sup>
O I	5s	159.3 <sup>a,d</sup>
O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	119.0 <sup>b</sup>
O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	92.6 <sup>b</sup>
O IV	5d <sub>3/2</sub>	26.9 <sup>b</sup>
O V	5d <sub>5/2</sub>	23.8 <sup>b</sup>

### Boron (5)

K	1s	188 <sup>a</sup>
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### Bromine (35)

K	1s	13474
L I	2s	1782 <sup>a</sup>
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	1596 <sup>a</sup>
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	1550 <sup>a</sup>
M I	3s	257 <sup>a</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	189 <sup>a</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	182 <sup>a</sup>
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	70 <sup>a</sup>
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	69 <sup>a</sup>

### Cadmium (48)

K	1s	26711
L I	2s	4018
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	3727

L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	3538
M I	3s	772.0 <sup>b</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	652.6 <sup>b</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	618.4 <sup>b</sup>
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	411.9 <sup>b</sup>
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	405.2 <sup>b</sup>
N I	4s	109.8 <sup>b</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	63.9 <sup>b,c</sup>
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	63.9 <sup>b,c</sup>
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	11.7 <sup>b</sup>
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	10.7 <sup>b</sup>

### Calcium (20)

K	1s	4038.5 <sup>a</sup>
L I	2s	438.4 <sup>b</sup>
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	349.7 <sup>b</sup>
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	346.2 <sup>b</sup>
M I	3s	44.3 <sup>b</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	25.4 <sup>b</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	25.4 <sup>b</sup>

### Carbon (6)

K	1s	284.2 <sup>a</sup>
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### Cerium (58)

K	1s	40443
L I	2s	6548
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	6164
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	5723
M I	3s	1436 <sup>a,d</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	1274 <sup>a,d</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1187 <sup>a,d</sup>
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	902.4 <sup>a</sup>
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	883.8 <sup>a</sup>
N I	4s	291.0 <sup>a</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	223.3
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	206.5 <sup>a</sup>
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	109 <sup>a</sup>
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	—
N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	0.1
N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	0.1
O I	5s	37.8
O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	19.8 <sup>a</sup>
O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	17.0 <sup>a</sup>

### Cesium (55)

K	1s	35985
L I	2s	5714
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	5359
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	5012
M I	3s	1211 <sup>a,d</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	1071 <sup>a</sup>

M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1003 <sup>a</sup>	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	26.3	O I	5s	234 <sup>a</sup>	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	353.2 <sup>b</sup>
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	740.5 <sup>a</sup>	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	26.3	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	182 <sup>a</sup>	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	335.1 <sup>b</sup>
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	726.6 <sup>a</sup>	<b>Erbium (68)</b>			O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	140 <sup>a</sup>	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	87.6 <sup>b</sup>
N I	4s	232.3 <sup>a</sup>	K	1s	57486	O IV	5d <sub>3/2</sub>	58 <sup>a</sup>	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	83.9 <sup>b</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	172.4 <sup>a</sup>	L I	2s	9751	O V	5d <sub>5/2</sub>	58 <sup>a</sup>	O I	5s	107.2 <sup>a,d</sup>
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	161.3 <sup>a</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	9264	P I	6s	34	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	74.2 <sup>b</sup>
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	79.8 <sup>a</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	8358	P II	6p <sub>1/2</sub>	15	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	57.2 <sup>b</sup>
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	77.5 <sup>a</sup>	M I	3s	2206	P III	6p <sub>3/2</sub>	15	<b>Hafnium (72)</b>		
N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	—	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	2006	<b>Gadolinium (64)</b>			K	1s	65351
N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	—	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1812	K	1s	50239	L I	2s	11271
O I	5s	22.7	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1453	L I	2s	8376	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	10739
O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	14.2 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1409	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	7930	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	9561
O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	12.1 <sup>a</sup>	N I	4s	449.8 <sup>a</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	7243	M I	3s	2601
<b>Chlorine (17)</b>			N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	366.2	M I	3s	1881	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	2365
K	1s	2822.0	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	320.2 <sup>a</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	1688	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	2107
L I	2s	270 <sup>a</sup>	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	167.6 <sup>a</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1544	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1176
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	202 <sup>a</sup>	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	167.6 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1221.9 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1662
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	200 <sup>a</sup>	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	—	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1189.6 <sup>a</sup>	N I	4s	538 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Chromium(24)</b>			N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	N I	4s	378.6 <sup>a</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	438.2 <sup>b</sup>
K	1s	5989	O I	5s	50.6 <sup>a</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	286	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	380.7 <sup>b</sup>
L I	2s	696.0 <sup>b</sup>	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	31.4 <sup>a</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	271	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	220.0 <sup>b</sup>
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	583.8 <sup>b</sup>	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	24.7 <sup>a</sup>	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	—	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	211.5 <sup>b</sup>
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	574.1 <sup>b</sup>	<b>Europium (63)</b>			N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	142.6 <sup>a</sup>	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	15.9 <sup>b</sup>
M I	3s	74.1 <sup>b</sup>	K	1s	48519	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	14.2 <sup>b</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	42.2 <sup>b</sup>	L I	2s	8052	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	O I	5s	64.2 <sup>b</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	42.2 <sup>b</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	7617	O I	5s	36	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	38 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Cobalt (27)</b>			L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	6977	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	20	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	29.9 <sup>b</sup>
K	1s	7709	M I	3s	1800	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	20	<b>Helium (2)</b>		
L I	2s	925.1 <sup>b</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	1614	<b>Gallium (31)</b>			K	1s	24.6 <sup>a</sup>
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	793.2 <sup>b</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1481	K	1s	10367	<b>Holmium (67)</b>		
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	778.1 <sup>b</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1158.6 <sup>a</sup>	L I	2s	1299.0 <sup>a,d</sup>	K	1s	55618
M I	3s	101.0 <sup>b</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1127.5 <sup>a</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	1143.2 <sup>b</sup>	L I	2s	9394
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	58.9 <sup>b</sup>	N I	4s	360	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	1116.4 <sup>b</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	8918
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	58.9 <sup>b</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	284	M I	3s	159.5 <sup>b</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	8071
<b>Copper (29)</b>			N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	257	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	103.5 <sup>b</sup>	M I	3s	2128
K	1s	8979	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	133	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	100.0 <sup>b</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	1923
L I	2s	1096.7 <sup>b</sup>	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	1227 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	18.7 <sup>b</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1741
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	952.3 <sup>b</sup>	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	0	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	18.7 <sup>b</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1392
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	932.5 <sup>b</sup>	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	0	<b>Germanium (32)</b>			M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1351
M I	3s	122.5 <sup>b</sup>	O I	5s	32	K	1s	11103	N I	4s	432.4 <sup>a</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	77.3 <sup>b</sup>	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	22	L I	2s	1414.6 <sup>a,d</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	343.5
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	75.1 <sup>b</sup>	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	22	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	1248.1 <sup>a,d</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	308.2 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Dysprosium (66)</b>			<b>Fluorine (9)</b>			L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	1217.0 <sup>a,d</sup>	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	160 <sup>a</sup>
K	1s	53789	K	1s	696.7 <sup>a</sup>	M I	3s	180.1 <sup>a</sup>	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	160 <sup>a</sup>
L I	2s	9046	<b>Francium (87)</b>			M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	124.9 <sup>a</sup>	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	8.6 <sup>a</sup>
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	8581	K	1s	101137	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	120.8 <sup>a</sup>	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	5.2 <sup>a</sup>
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	7790	L I	2s	18639	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	29.8 <sup>a</sup>	O I	5s	49.3 <sup>a</sup>
M I	3s	2047	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	17907	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	29.2 <sup>a</sup>	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	30.8 <sup>a</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	1842	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	15031	<b>Gold (79)</b>			O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	24.1 <sup>a</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1676	M I	3s	4652	K	1s	80725	<b>Hydrogen (1)</b>		
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1333	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	4327	L I	2s	14353	K	1s	13.6
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1292 <sup>a</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	3663	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	13734	<b>Indium (49)</b>		
N I	4s	414.2 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	3136	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	11919	K	1s	27940
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	333.5 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	3000	M I	3s	3425	L I	2s	4238
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	293.2 <sup>a</sup>	N I	4s	1153 <sup>a</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	3148	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	3938
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	153.6 <sup>a</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	980 <sup>a</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	2743	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	3730
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	153.6 <sup>a</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	810 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	2291	M I	3s	827.2 <sup>b</sup>
N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	603 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	2206	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	703.2 <sup>b</sup>
N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	577 <sup>a</sup>	N I	4s	762.1 <sup>b</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	665.3 <sup>b</sup>
O I	5s	49.9 <sup>a</sup>	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	268 <sup>a</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	642.7 <sup>b</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	451.4 <sup>b</sup>
			N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	268 <sup>a</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	546.3 <sup>b</sup>			

M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	443.9 <sup>b</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	14.1 <sup>a</sup>	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	7.5 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1003.3 <sup>a</sup>
N I	4s	122.9 <sup>b</sup>	<i>Lanthanum (57)</i>			O I	5s	57.3 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	980.4 <sup>a</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	73.5 <sup>b,c</sup>	K	1s	38925	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	33.6 <sup>a</sup>	N I	4s	319.2 <sup>a</sup>
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	73.5 <sup>b,c</sup>	L I	2s	6266	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	26.7 <sup>a</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	243.3
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	17.7 <sup>b</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	5891	<i>Magnesium (12)</i>			N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	224.6
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	16.9 <sup>b</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	5483	K	1s	1303.0 <sup>b</sup>	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	120.5 <sup>a</sup>
<i>Iodine (53)</i>			M I	3s	1362 <sup>a,d</sup>	L I	2s	88.6 <sup>a</sup>	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	120.5 <sup>a</sup>
K	1s	33169	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	1209 <sup>a,d</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	49.6 <sup>b</sup>	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	1.5
L I	2s	5188	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1128 <sup>a,d</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	49.2 <sup>a</sup>	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	1.5
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	4852	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	853 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Manganese (25)</i>			O I	5s	37.5
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	4557	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	836 <sup>a</sup>	K	1s	6539	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	21.1
M I	3s	1072 <sup>a</sup>	N I	4s	247.7 <sup>a</sup>	L I	2s	769.1 <sup>b</sup>	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	21.1
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	931 <sup>a</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	205.8	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	649.9 <sup>b</sup>	<i>Neon (10)</i>		
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	875 <sup>a</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	196.0 <sup>a</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	638.7 <sup>b</sup>	K	1s	870.2 <sup>a</sup>
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	631 <sup>a</sup>	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	105.3 <sup>a</sup>	M I	3s	82.3 <sup>b</sup>	L I	2s	48.5 <sup>a</sup>
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	620 <sup>a</sup>	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	102.5 <sup>a</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	47.2 <sup>b</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	21.7 <sup>a</sup>
N I	4s	186 <sup>a</sup>	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	—	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	47.2 <sup>b</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	21.6 <sup>a</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	123 <sup>a</sup>	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	—	<i>Mercury (80)</i>			<i>Nickel (28)</i>		
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	123 <sup>a</sup>	O I	5s	34.3 <sup>a</sup>	K	1s	83102	K	1s	8333
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	50 <sup>a</sup>	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	19.3 <sup>a</sup>	L I	2s	14839	L I	2s	1008.6 <sup>b</sup>
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	50 <sup>a</sup>	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	16.8 <sup>a</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	14209	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	870.0 <sup>b</sup>
<i>Iridium (77)</i>			<i>Lead (82)</i>			L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	12284	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	852.7 <sup>b</sup>
K	1s	76111	K	1s	88005	M I	3s	3562	M I	3s	110.8 <sup>b</sup>
L I	2s	13419	L I	2s	15861	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	3279	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	68.0 <sup>b</sup>
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	12824	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	15200	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	2847	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	66.2 <sup>b</sup>
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	11215	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	13055	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	2385	<i>Niobium (41)</i>		
M I	3s	3174	M I	3s	3851	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	2295	K	1s	18986
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	2909	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	3554	N I	4s	802.2 <sup>b</sup>	L I	2s	2698
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	2551	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	3066	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	680.2 <sup>b</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	2465
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	2116	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	2586	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	576.6 <sup>b</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	2371
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	2040	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	2484	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	378.2 <sup>b</sup>	M I	3s	466.6 <sup>b</sup>
N I	4s	691.1 <sup>b</sup>	N I	4s	891.8 <sup>b</sup>	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	358.8 <sup>b</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	376.1 <sup>b</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	577.8 <sup>b</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	761.9 <sup>b</sup>	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	104.0 <sup>b</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	360.6 <sup>b</sup>
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	495.8 <sup>b</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	643.5 <sup>b</sup>	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	99.9 <sup>b</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	205.0 <sup>b</sup>
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	311.9 <sup>b</sup>	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	434.3 <sup>b</sup>	O I	5s	127 <sup>b</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	202.3 <sup>b</sup>
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	296.3 <sup>b</sup>	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	412.2 <sup>b</sup>	O II	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	83.1 <sup>b</sup>	N I	4s	56.4 <sup>b</sup>
N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	63.8 <sup>b</sup>	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	141.7 <sup>b</sup>	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	64.5 <sup>b</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	32.6 <sup>b</sup>
N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	60.8 <sup>b</sup>	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	136.9 <sup>b</sup>	O IV	5d <sub>3/2</sub>	9.6 <sup>b</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	30.8 <sup>b</sup>
O I	5s	95.2 <sup>a,d</sup>	O I	5s	147 <sup>a,d</sup>	O V	5d <sub>5/2</sub>	7.8 <sup>b</sup>	<i>Nitrogen (7)</i>		
O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	63.0 <sup>a,d</sup>	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	106.4 <sup>b</sup>	<i>Molybdenum (42)</i>			K	1s	409.9 <sup>a</sup>
O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	48.0 <sup>b</sup>	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	83.3 <sup>b</sup>	K	1s	20000	L I	2s	37.3 <sup>a</sup>
<i>Iron (26)</i>			O IV	5d <sub>3/2</sub>	20.7 <sup>b</sup>	L I	2s	2866	<i>Osmium (76)</i>		
K	1s	7112	O V	5d <sub>5/2</sub>	18.1 <sup>b</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	2625	K	1s	73871
L I	2s	844.6 <sup>b</sup>	<i>Lithium (3)</i>			L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	2520	L I	2s	12968
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	719.9 <sup>b</sup>	K	1s	54.7 <sup>a</sup>	M I	3s	506.3 <sup>b</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	12385
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	706.8 <sup>b</sup>	<i>Lutetium</i>			M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	411.6 <sup>b</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	10871
M I	3s	91.3 <sup>b</sup>	K	1s	63314	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	394.0 <sup>b</sup>	M I	3s	3049
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	52.7 <sup>b</sup>	L I	2s	10870	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	231.1 <sup>b</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	2792
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	52.7 <sup>b</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	10349	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	227.9 <sup>b</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	2457
<i>Krypton (36)</i>			L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	9244	N I	4s	63.2 <sup>b</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	2031
K	1s	14326	M I	3s	2491	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	37.6 <sup>b</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1960
L I	2s	1921	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	2264	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	35.5 <sup>b</sup>	N I	4s	658.2 <sup>b</sup>
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	1730.9 <sup>a</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	2024	<i>Neodymium (60)</i>			N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	549.1 <sup>b</sup>
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	1678.4 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1639	K	1s	43569	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	470.7 <sup>b</sup>
M I	3s	292.8 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1589	L I	2s	7126	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	293.1 <sup>b</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	222.2 <sup>a</sup>	N I	4s	506.8 <sup>a</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	6722	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	278.5 <sup>b</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	214.4 <sup>a</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	412.4 <sup>a</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	6208	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	53.4 <sup>b</sup>
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	95.0 <sup>a</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	359.2 <sup>a</sup>	M I	3s	1575	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	50.7 <sup>b</sup>
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	93.8 <sup>a</sup>	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	206.1 <sup>a</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	1403	O I	5s	84 <sup>a</sup>
N I	4s	27.5 <sup>a</sup>	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	196.3 <sup>a</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1297	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	58 <sup>a</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	14.1 <sup>a</sup>	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	8.9 <sup>a</sup>						

O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	44.5 <sup>b</sup>	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	132 <sup>a</sup>	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	708 <sup>a</sup>	L I	2s	12527
<b>Oxygen (8)</b>			O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	104 <sup>a</sup>	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	371 <sup>a</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	11959
K	1s	543.1 <sup>a</sup>	O IV	5d <sub>3/2</sub>	31 <sup>a</sup>	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	360 <sup>a</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	10535
L I	2s	41.6 <sup>a</sup>	O V	5d <sub>5/2</sub>	31 <sup>a</sup>	O I	5s	310 <sup>a</sup>	M I	3s	2932
<b>Palladium (46)</b>			<b>Potassium (19)</b>			O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	232 <sup>a</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	2682
K	1s	24350	K	1s	3608.4 <sup>a</sup>	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	232 <sup>a</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	2367
L I	2s	3604	L I	2s	378.6 <sup>a</sup>	O IV	5d <sub>3/2</sub>	94 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1949
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	3330	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	297.3 <sup>a</sup>	O V	5d <sub>5/2</sub>	94 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1883
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	3173	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	294.6 <sup>a</sup>	P I	6s	—	N I	4s	625.4 <sup>b</sup>
M I	3s	671.6 <sup>b</sup>	M I	3s	34.8 <sup>a</sup>	P II	6p <sub>1/2</sub>	—	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	518.7 <sup>b</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	559.9 <sup>b</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	18.3 <sup>a</sup>	P III	6p <sub>3/2</sub>	—	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	446.8 <sup>b</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	532.3 <sup>b</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	18.3 <sup>a</sup>	<b>Radium (88)</b>			N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	273.9 <sup>b</sup>
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	340.5 <sup>b</sup>	<b>Praseodymium (59)</b>			K	1s	103922	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	260.5 <sup>b</sup>
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	335.2 <sup>b</sup>	K	1s	41991	L I	2s	19237	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	42.9 <sup>a</sup>
N I	4s	87.1 <sup>a,d</sup>	L I	2s	6835	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	18484	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	40.5 <sup>a</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	55.7 <sup>b,c</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	6440	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	15444	O I	5s	83 <sup>b</sup>
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	50.9 <sup>b,c</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	5964	M I	3s	4822	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	45.6 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Phosphorus (15)</b>			M I	3s	1511	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	4490	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	34.6 <sup>a,d</sup>
K	1s	2145.5	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	1337	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	3792	<b>Rhodium (45)</b>		
L I	2s	189 <sup>a</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1242	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	3248	K	1s	23220
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	136 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	948.3 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	3105	L I	2s	3412
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	135 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	928.8 <sup>a</sup>	N I	4s	1208 <sup>a</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	3146
<b>Platinum (78)</b>			N I	4s	304.5	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	1058	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	3004
K	1s	78395	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	236.3	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	879 <sup>a</sup>	M I	3s	628.1 <sup>b</sup>
L I	2s	13880	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	217.6	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	636 <sup>a</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	521.3 <sup>b</sup>
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	13273	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	115.1 <sup>a</sup>	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	603 <sup>a</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	496.5 <sup>b</sup>
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	11564	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	115.1 <sup>a</sup>	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	299 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	311.9 <sup>b</sup>
M I	3s	3296	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	2.0	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	299 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	307.2 <sup>b</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	3027	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	2.0	O I	5s	254 <sup>a</sup>	N I	4s	81.4 <sup>a,d</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	2645	O I	5s	37.4	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	200 <sup>a</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	50.5 <sup>b</sup>
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	2202	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	22.3	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	153 <sup>a</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	47.3 <sup>b</sup>
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	2122	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	22.3	O IV	5d <sub>3/2</sub>	68 <sup>a</sup>	<b>Rubidium (37)</b>		
N I	4s	725.4 <sup>b</sup>	<b>Promethium (61)</b>			O V	5d <sub>5/2</sub>	68 <sup>a</sup>	K	1s	15200
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	609.1 <sup>b</sup>	K	1s	45184	P I	6s	44	L I	2s	2065
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	519.4 <sup>b</sup>	L I	2s	7428	P II	6p <sub>1/2</sub>	19	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	1864
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	331.6 <sup>b</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	7013	P III	6p <sub>3/2</sub>	19	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	1804
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	314.6 <sup>b</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	6459	<b>Radon (86)</b>			M I	3s	326.7 <sup>a</sup>
N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	74.5 <sup>b</sup>	M I	3s	—	K	1s	98404	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	248.7 <sup>a</sup>
N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	71.2 <sup>b</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	1471.4	L I	2s	18049	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	239.1 <sup>a</sup>
O I	5s	101.7 <sup>a,d</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1357	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	17337	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	113.0 <sup>a</sup>
O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	65.3 <sup>a,b</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1052	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	14619	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	112 <sup>a</sup>
O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	51.7 <sup>b</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1027	M I	3s	4482	N I	4s	30.5 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Polonium (84)</b>			N I	4s	—	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	4159	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	16.3 <sup>a</sup>
K	1s	93105	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	242	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	3538	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	15.3 <sup>a</sup>
L I	2s	16939	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	242	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	3022	<b>Ruthenium (44)</b>		
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	16244	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	120	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	2892	K	1s	22117
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	13814	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	120	N I	4s	1097 <sup>a</sup>	L I	2s	3224
M I	3s	4149	<b>Protactinium (91)</b>			N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	929 <sup>a</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	2967
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	3854	K	1s	112601	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	768 <sup>a</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	2838
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	3302	L I	2s	21105	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	567 <sup>a</sup>	M I	3s	586.2 <sup>b</sup>
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	2798	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	20314	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	541 <sup>a</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	483.3 <sup>b</sup>
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	2683	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	16733	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	238 <sup>a</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	461.5 <sup>b</sup>
N I	4s	995 <sup>a</sup>	M I	3s	5367	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	238 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	284.2 <sup>b</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	851 <sup>a</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	5001	O I	5s	214 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	280.0 <sup>b</sup>
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	705 <sup>a</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	4174	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	164 <sup>a</sup>	N I	4s	75.0 <sup>b</sup>
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	500 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	3611	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	127 <sup>a</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	46.5 <sup>b</sup>
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	473 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	3442	O IV	5d <sub>3/2</sub>	48 <sup>a</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	43.2 <sup>b</sup>
N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	184 <sup>a</sup>	N I	4s	1387 <sup>a</sup>	O V	5d <sub>5/2</sub>	48 <sup>a</sup>	<b>Samarium (62)</b>		
N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	184 <sup>a</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	1224 <sup>a</sup>	P I	6s	26	K	1s	46834
O I	5s	177 <sup>a</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	1007 <sup>a</sup>	<b>Rhenium (75)</b>			L I	2s	7737
			N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	743 <sup>a</sup>	K	1s	71676	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	7312

L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	6716	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	2007	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	41.9 <sup>b</sup>	O I	5s	290 <sup>a,c</sup>
M I	3s	1723	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	1940	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	40.4 <sup>b</sup>	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	229 <sup>a,c</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	1541	M I	3s	358.7 <sup>b</sup>	<i>Terbium (65)</i>			O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	182 <sup>a,c</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1419.8	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	280.3 <sup>b</sup>	K	1s	51996	O IV	5d <sub>3/2</sub>	92.5 <sup>b</sup>
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1110.9 <sup>a</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	270.0 <sup>b</sup>	L I	2s	8708	O V	5d <sub>5/2</sub>	85.4 <sup>b</sup>
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1083.4 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	136.0 <sup>b</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	8252	P I	6s	41.4 <sup>b</sup>
N I	4s	347.2 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	134.2 <sup>b</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	7514	P II	6p <sub>1/2</sub>	24.5 <sup>b</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	265.6	N I	4s	38.9 <sup>b</sup>	M I	3s	1968	P III	6p <sub>3/2</sub>	16.6 <sup>b</sup>
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	247.4	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	21.6 <sup>b</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	1768	<i>Thulium (69)</i>		
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	129.0	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	20.1 <sup>b</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1611	K	1s	59390
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	129.0	<i>Sulfur (16)</i>			M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1267.9 <sup>a</sup>	L I	2s	10116
N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	5.2	K	1s	2472	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1241.1 <sup>a</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	9617
N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	5.2	L I	2s	230.9 <sup>a,d</sup>	N I	4s	396.0 <sup>a</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	8648
O I	5s	37.4	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	163.6 <sup>a</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	322.4 <sup>a</sup>	M I	3s	2307
O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	21.3	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	162.5 <sup>a</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	284.1 <sup>a</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	2090
O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	21.3	<i>Tantalum (73)</i>			N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	150.5 <sup>a</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1885
<i>Scandium (21)</i>			K	1s	67416	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	150.5 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1515
K	1s	4492	L I	2s	11682	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1468
L I	2s	498.0 <sup>a</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	11136	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	N I	4s	470.9 <sup>a</sup>
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	403.6 <sup>a</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	9881	O I	5s	45.6 <sup>a</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	385.9 <sup>a</sup>
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	389.7 <sup>a</sup>	M I	3s	2708	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	28.7 <sup>a</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	332.6 <sup>a</sup>
M I	3s	51.1 <sup>a</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	2469	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	22.6 <sup>a</sup>	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	175.5 <sup>a</sup>
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	28.3 <sup>a</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	2194	<i>Thallium (81)</i>			N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	175.5 <sup>a</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	28.3 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1793	K	1s	85530	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	—
<i>Selenium (34)</i>			M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1735	L I	2s	15347	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	4.6
K	1s	12658	N I	4s	563.4 <sup>b</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	14698	O I	5s	54.7 <sup>a</sup>
L I	2s	1652.0 <sup>a,d</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	463.4 <sup>b</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	12658	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	31.8 <sup>a</sup>
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	1474.3 <sup>a,d</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	400.9 <sup>b</sup>	M I	3s	3704	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	25.0 <sup>a</sup>
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	1433.9 <sup>a,d</sup>	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	237.9 <sup>b</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	3416	<i>Tin (50)</i>		
M I	3s	229.6 <sup>a</sup>	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	226.4 <sup>b</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	2957	K	1s	29200
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	166.5 <sup>a</sup>	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	23.5 <sup>b</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	2485	L I	2s	4465
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	160.7 <sup>a</sup>	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	21.6 <sup>b</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	2389	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	4156
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	55.5 <sup>a</sup>	O I	5s	69.7 <sup>b</sup>	N I	4s	846.2 <sup>b</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	3929
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	54.6 <sup>a</sup>	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	42.2 <sup>a</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	720.5 <sup>b</sup>	M I	3s	884.7 <sup>b</sup>
<i>Silicon (14)</i>			O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	32.7 <sup>b</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	609.5 <sup>b</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	756.5 <sup>b</sup>
K	1s	1839	<i>Technetium (43)</i>			N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	405.7 <sup>b</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	714.6 <sup>b</sup>
L I	2s	149.7 <sup>a,d</sup>	K	1s	21044	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	385.0 <sup>b</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	493.2 <sup>b</sup>
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	99.8 <sup>a</sup>	L I	2s	3043	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	122.2 <sup>b</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	484.9 <sup>b</sup>
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	99.2 <sup>a</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	2793	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	117.8 <sup>b</sup>	N I	4s	137.1 <sup>b</sup>
<i>Silver (47)</i>			L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	2677	O I	5s	136 <sup>a,d</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	83.6 <sup>b,c</sup>
K	1s	25514	M I	3s	586.1 <sup>a</sup>	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	94.6 <sup>b</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	83.6 <sup>b,c</sup>
L I	2s	3806	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	447.6 <sup>a</sup>	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	73.5 <sup>b</sup>	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	24.9 <sup>b</sup>
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	3524	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	417.7 <sup>a</sup>	O IV	5d <sub>3/2</sub>	14.7 <sup>b</sup>	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	23.9 <sup>b</sup>
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	3351	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	257.6 <sup>a</sup>	O V	5d <sub>5/2</sub>	12.5 <sup>b</sup>	<i>Titanium (22)</i>		
M I	3s	719.0 <sup>b</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	253.9 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Thorium (90)</i>			K	1s	4966
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	603.8 <sup>b</sup>	N I	4s	69.5 <sup>a</sup>	K	1s	109651	L I	2s	560.9 <sup>b</sup>
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	573.0 <sup>b</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	42.3 <sup>a</sup>	L I	2s	20472	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	460.2 <sup>b</sup>
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	374.0 <sup>b</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	39.9 <sup>a</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	19693	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	453.8 <sup>b</sup>
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	368.0 <sup>b</sup>	<i>Tellurium (52)</i>			L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	16300	M I	3s	58.7 <sup>b</sup>
N I	4s	97.0 <sup>b</sup>	K	1s	31814	M I	3s	5182	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	32.6 <sup>b</sup>
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	63.7 <sup>b</sup>	L I	2s	4939	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	4830	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	32.6 <sup>b</sup>
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	58.3 <sup>b</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	4612	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	4046	<i>Tungsten (74)</i>		
<i>Sodium (11)</i>			L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	4341	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	3491	K	1s	69525
K	1s	1070.8 <sup>b</sup>	M I	3s	1006 <sup>b</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	3332	L I	2s	12100
L I	2s	63.5 <sup>b</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	870.8 <sup>b</sup>	N I	4s	1330 <sup>a</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	11544
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	30.4 <sup>b</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	820.0 <sup>b</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	1168 <sup>a</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	10207
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	30.5 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	583.4 <sup>b</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	966.4 <sup>b</sup>	M I	3s	2820
<i>Strontium (38)</i>			M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	573.0 <sup>b</sup>	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	712.1 <sup>b</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	2575
K	1s	16105	N I	4s	169.4 <sup>b</sup>	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	675.2 <sup>b</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	2281
L I	2s	2216	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	103.3 <sup>b,c</sup>	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	342.4 <sup>b</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1949
			N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	103.3 <sup>b,c</sup>	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	333.1 <sup>b</sup>			

M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1809	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	257 <sup>a,c,d</sup>	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	—	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	298.8 <sup>a</sup>			
N I	4s	594.1 <sup>b</sup>	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	192 <sup>a,c,d</sup>	O I	5s	23.3 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	157.7 <sup>b</sup>			
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	490.4 <sup>b</sup>	O IV	5d <sub>3/2</sub>	102.8 <sup>b</sup>	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	13.4 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	155.8 <sup>b</sup>			
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	423.6 <sup>b</sup>	O V	5d <sub>5/2</sub>	94.2 <sup>b</sup>	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	12.1 <sup>a</sup>	N I	4s	43.8 <sup>a</sup>			
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	255.9 <sup>b</sup>	P I	6s	43.9 <sup>b</sup>	<i>Ytterbium (70)</i>						N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	24.4 <sup>a</sup>
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	243.5 <sup>b</sup>	P II	6p <sub>1/2</sub>	26.8 <sup>b</sup>	K	1s	61332	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	23.1 <sup>a</sup>			
N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	33.6 <sup>a</sup>	P III	6p <sub>3/2</sub>	16.8 <sup>b</sup>	L I	2s	10486	<i>Zinc (30)</i>					
N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	31.4 <sup>b</sup>	<i>Vanadium (23)</i>			L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	9978	K	1s	9659			
O I	5s	75.6 <sup>b</sup>	K	1s	5465	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	8944	L I	2s	1196.2 <sup>a</sup>			
O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	453 <sup>a,d</sup>	L I	2s	626.7 <sup>b</sup>	M I	3s	2398	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	1044.9 <sup>a</sup>			
O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	36.8 <sup>b</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	519.8 <sup>b</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	2173	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	1021.8 <sup>a</sup>			
<i>Uranium (92)</i>			L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	521.1 <sup>b</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	1950	M I	3s	139.8 <sup>a</sup>			
K	1s	115606	M I	3s	66.3 <sup>b</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	1576	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	91.4 <sup>a</sup>			
L I	2s	21757	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	37.2 <sup>b</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	1528	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	88.6 <sup>a</sup>			
L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	20948	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	37.2 <sup>b</sup>	N I	4s	480.5 <sup>a</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	10.2 <sup>a</sup>			
L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	17166	<i>Xenon (54)</i>			N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	388.7 <sup>a</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	10.1 <sup>a</sup>			
M I	3s	5548	K	1s	34561	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	339.7 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Zirconium (40)</i>					
M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	5182	L I	2s	5453	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	191.2 <sup>a</sup>	K	1s	17998			
M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	4303	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	5107	N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	182.4 <sup>a</sup>	L I	2s	2532			
M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	3728	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	4786	N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	2.5 <sup>a</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	2307			
M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	3552	M I	3s	1148.7 <sup>a</sup>	N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	1.3 <sup>a</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	2223			
N I	4s	1439 <sup>a,d</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	1002.1 <sup>a</sup>	O I	5s	52.0 <sup>a</sup>	M I	3s	430.3 <sup>b</sup>			
N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	1271 <sup>a,d</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	940.6 <sup>a</sup>	O II	5p <sub>1/2</sub>	30.3 <sup>a</sup>	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	343.5 <sup>b</sup>			
N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	1043 <sup>b</sup>	M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	689.0 <sup>a</sup>	O III	5p <sub>3/2</sub>	24.1 <sup>a</sup>	M III	3p <sub>3/2</sub>	329.8 <sup>b</sup>			
N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	778.3 <sup>b</sup>	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	676.4 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Yttrium (39)</i>						M IV	3d <sub>3/2</sub>	181.1 <sup>b</sup>
N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	736.2 <sup>b</sup>	N I	4s	213.2 <sup>a</sup>	K	1s	17038	M V	3d <sub>5/2</sub>	178.8 <sup>b</sup>			
N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	388.2 <sup>a</sup>	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	146.7	L I	2s	2373	N I	4s	50.6 <sup>b</sup>			
N VII	4f <sub>7/2</sub>	377.4 <sup>b</sup>	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	145.5 <sup>a</sup>	L II	2p <sub>1/2</sub>	2156	N II	4p <sub>1/2</sub>	28.5 <sup>b</sup>			
O I	5s	321 <sup>a,c,d</sup>	N IV	4d <sub>3/2</sub>	69.5 <sup>a</sup>	L III	2p <sub>3/2</sub>	2080	N III	4p <sub>3/2</sub>	27.1 <sup>b</sup>			
			N V	4d <sub>5/2</sub>	67.5 <sup>a</sup>	M I	3s	392.0 <sup>a,d</sup>						
			N VI	4f <sub>5/2</sub>	—	M II	3p <sub>1/2</sub>	310.6 <sup>a</sup>						

<sup>a</sup> Reference 1.<sup>b</sup> Reference 2 (remaining values from Reference 3).<sup>c</sup> One-particle approximation not valid.<sup>d</sup> Derived using energy differences from Reference 3.