

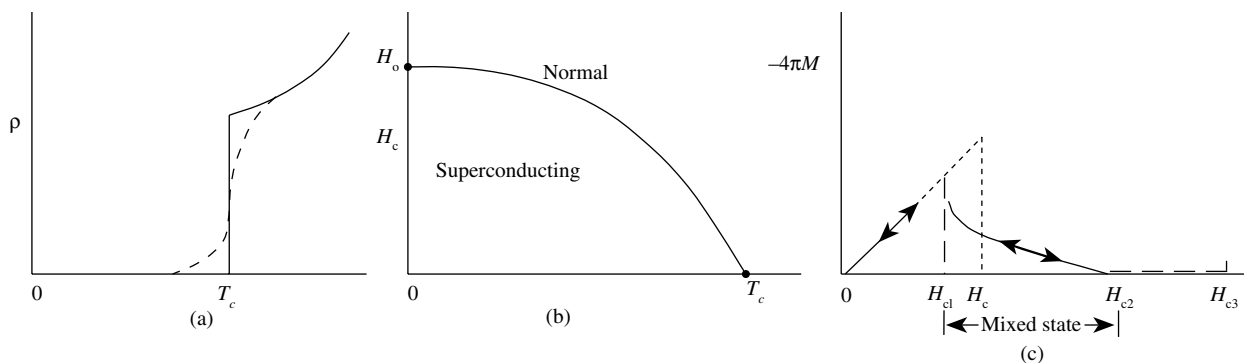
# PROPERTIES OF SUPERCONDUCTORS

L. I. Berger and B. W. Roberts

The following tables include superconductive properties of selected elements, compounds, and alloys. Individual tables are given for thin films, elements at high pressures, superconductors with high critical magnetic fields, and high critical temperature superconductors.

The historically first observed and most distinctive property of a superconductive body is the near total loss of resistance at a critical temperature ( $T_c$ ) that is characteristic of each material. Figure 1(a) below illustrates schematically two types of possible transitions. The sharp vertical discontinuity in resistance is indicated

of that found for a single crystal of a very pure element or one of a few well annealed alloy compositions. The broad transition, illustrated by broken lines, suggests the transition shape seen for materials that are not homogeneous and contain unusual strain distributions. Careful testing of the resistivity limit for superconductors shows that it is less than  $4 \times 10^{-23}$  ohm cm, while the lowest resistivity observed in metals is of the order of  $10^{-13}$  ohm cm. If one compares the resistivity of a superconductive body to that of copper at room temperature, the superconductive body is at least  $10^{17}$  times less resistive.



**FIGURE 1.** Physical properties of superconductors. (a) Resistivity vs. temperature for a pure and perfect lattice (solid line); impure and/or imperfect lattice (broken line). (b) Magnetic-field temperature dependence for Type-I or "soft" superconductors. (c) Schematic magnetization curve for "hard" or Type-II superconductors.

The temperature interval  $\Delta T_c$ , over which the transition between the normal and superconductive states takes place, may be of the order of as little as  $2 \times 10^{-5}$  K or several K in width, depending on the material state. The narrow transition width was attained in 99.9999% pure gallium single crystals.

A Type-I superconductor below  $T_c$ , as exemplified by a pure metal, exhibits perfect diamagnetism and excludes a magnetic field up to some critical field  $H_c$ , whereupon it reverts to the normal state as shown in the  $H$ - $T$  diagram of Figure 1(b).

The magnetization of a typical high-field superconductor is shown in Figure 1(c). The discovery of the large current-carrying capability of  $Nb_3Sn$  and other similar alloys has led to an extensive study of the physical properties of these alloys. In brief, a high-field superconductor, or Type-II superconductor, passes from the perfect diamagnetic state at low magnetic fields to a mixed state and finally to a sheathed state before attaining the normal resistive state of the metal. The magnetic field values separating the four stages are given as  $H_{c1}$ ,  $H_{c2}$ , and  $H_{c3}$ . The superconductive state below  $H_{c1}$  is perfectly diamagnetic, identical to the state of most pure metals of the "soft" or Type-I superconductor. Between  $H_{c1}$  and  $H_{c2}$  a "mixed superconductive state" is found in which fluxons (a minimal unit of magnetic flux) create lines of normal flux in a superconductive matrix. The volume of the normal state is proportional to  $-4\pi M$  in the "mixed state" region. Thus at  $H_{c2}$  the fluxon density has become so great as to drive the interior volume of the superconductive body completely normal. Between  $H_{c2}$  and  $H_{c3}$  the superconductor has a sheath of current-carrying superconductive material at the body surface, and above  $H_{c3}$  the normal state exists. With several types of careful measurement, it is possible to determine  $H_{c1}$ ,  $H_{c2}$ , and  $H_{c3}$ . Table 6 contains some of the available data on high-field superconductive materials.

High-field superconductive phenomena are also related to specimen dimension and configuration. For example, the Type-I superconductor, Hg, has entirely different magnetization behavior in high magnetic fields when contained in the very fine sets of filamentary tunnels found in an unprocessed Vycor glass. The great majority of superconductive materials are Type-II. The elements in very pure form and a very few precisely stoichiometric and well annealed compounds are Type I with the possible exceptions of vanadium and niobium.

**Metallurgical Aspects.** The sensitivity of superconductive properties to the material state is most pronounced and has been used in a reverse sense to study and specify the detailed state of alloys. The mechanical state, the homogeneity, and the presence of impurity atoms and other electron-scattering centers are all capable of controlling the critical temperature and the current-carrying capabilities in high-magnetic fields. Well annealed specimens tend to show sharper transitions than those that are strained or inhomogeneous. This sensitivity to mechanical state underlines a general problem in the tabulation of properties for superconductive materials. The occasional divergent values of the critical temperature and of the critical fields quoted for a Type-II superconductor may lie in the variation in sample preparation. Critical temperatures of materials studied early in the history of superconductivity must be evaluated in light of the probable metallurgical state of the material, as well as the availability of less pure starting elements. It has been noted that recent work has given extended consideration to the metallurgical aspects of sample preparation.

Symbols in tables:  $T_c$ : Critical temperature;  $H_0$ : Critical magnetic field in the  $T = 0$  limit;  $\theta_D$ : Debye temperature; and  $\gamma$ : Electronic specific heat.

**TABLE 1. Selective Properties of Superconductive Elements**

Element	$T_c$ (K)	$H_0$ (oersted)	$\theta_D$ (K)	$\gamma$ (mJ mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> )
Al	1.175 ± 0.002	104.9 ± 0.3	420	1.35
Am* (α,?)	0.6			
Am* (β,?)	1.0			
Be	0.026			0.21
Cd	0.517 ± 0.002	28 ± 1	209	0.69
Ga	1.083 ± 0.001	58.3 ± 0.2	325	0.60
Ga (β)	5.9, 6.2	560		
Ga (γ)	7	950, HF <sup>a</sup>		
Ga (Δ)	7.85	815, HF		
Hf	0.128	12.7		2.21
Hg (α)	4.154 ± 0.001	411 ± 2	87, 71.9	1.81
Hg (β)	3.949	339	93	1.37
In	3.408 ± 0.001	281.5 ± 2	109	1.672
Ir	0.1125 ± 0.001	16 ± 0.05	425	3.19
La (α)	4.88 ± 0.02	800 ± 10	151	9.8
La (β)	6.00 ± 0.1	1096, 1600	139	11.3
Lu	0.1 ± 0.03	350 ± 50		
Mo	0.915 ± 0.005	96 ± 3	460	1.83
Nb	9.25 ± 0.02	2060 ± 50, HF	276	7.80
Os	0.66 ± 0.03	70	500	2.35
Pa	1.4			
Pb	7.196 ± 0.006	803 ± 1	96	3.1
Re	1.697 ± 0.006	200 ± 5	4.5	2.35
Ru	0.49 ± 0.015	69 ± 2	580	2.8
Sn	3.722 ± 0.001	305 ± 2	195	1.78
Ta	4.47 ± 0.04	829 ± 6	258	6.15
Tc	7.8 ± 0.1	1410, HF	411	6.28
Th	1.38 ± 0.02	1.60 ± 3	165	4.32
Ti	0.40 ± 0.04	56	415	3.3
Tl	2.38 ± 0.02	178 ± 2	78.5	1.47
U	0.2			
V	5.40 ± 0.05	1408	383	9.82
W	0.0154 ± 0.0005	1.15 ± 0.03	383	0.90
Zn	0.85 ± 0.01	54 ± 0.3	310	0.66
Zr	0.61 ± 0.15	47	290	2.77
Zr (ω)	0.65, 0.95			

**TABLE 2. Range of Critical Temperatures Observed for Superconductive Elements in Thin Films Condensed Usually at Low Temperatures**

Element	$T_c$ Range (K)	Comments	Element	$T_c$ Range (K)	Comments
Al	1.15–5.7	HF <sup>a</sup>	Nb	2.0–10.1	
Be	5–9.75	HF	Pb	1.8–7.5	
Bi	6.17–6.6		Re	1.7–7	
Cd			Sn	3.5–6	
(Disordered)	0.79–0.91		Ta	<1.7–4.51	HF <sup>a</sup>
(Ordered)	0.53–0.59		Tc	4.6–7.7	
Ga	2.5–8.5	HF	Ti	1.3 Max	
Hg	3.87–4.5		Tl	2.33–2.96	
In	2.2–5.6	HF	V	1.8–6.02	
La	3.55–6.74		W	<1.0–4.1	
Mo	3.3–8.0		Zn	0.77–1.9	

<sup>a</sup> HF denotes high magnetic field superconductive properties.

TABLE 3. Elements Exhibiting Superconductivity Under or After Application of High Pressure

Element	$T_c$ Range (K)	Pressure (kbar)	Element	$T_c$ Range (K)	Pressure (kbar)
Al	1.98–0.075	0–62	Pb II	3.55	160
As	0.31–0.5	220–140	Re II	2.3 Max.	"Plastic" compression
	0.2–0.25	140–100			
Ba II	1–1.8	55–85	Sb (prepared 120 kbar, held below 77K)	2.6–2.7	
III	1.8–5	85–144			
IV	4.5–5.4	144–190			
Bi II	3.9	25–27	Sb II	3.55–3.40	85–150
III	6.55–7.25	28–38	Se II	6.75, 6.95	130
IV	7.0, 8.7–6.0	43, 43–62	Si	6.7–7.1	120–130
V	6.7, 8.3	48–80	Sn II	5.2–4.85	125–160
VI	8.55	90, 92–101	III	5.30	113
VII(?)	8.2	30	Te II	2.4–5.1	38–55
Ce ( $\alpha$ )	0.020–0.045	20–35		4.1–4.2	53–62
Ce ( $\alpha'$ )	1.9–1.3	45–125	IV	4.72–4	63–80
Cs V	1.5	>125	( )	3.3–2.8	100–260
Ga II	6.38	$\geq 35$	Tl (cubic form)	1.45	35
II'	7.5	$\geq 35$ then P removed	(hexagonal form)	1.95	35
Ge	5.35	115	U	2.4–0.4	10–85
Lu	0.022–1.0	45–190	Y	1.7–2.5	110–160
P	5.8	170	Zr (omega form, metastable)	1–1.7	60–130

TABLE 4. Superconductive Compounds and Alloys

All compositions are denoted on an atomic basis, i.e., AB, AB<sub>2</sub>, or AB<sub>3</sub> for compounds, unless noted. Solid solutions or odd compositions may be denoted as A<sub>x</sub>B<sub>1-z</sub> or A<sub>z</sub>B. A series of three or more alloys is indicated as A<sub>x</sub>B<sub>1-x</sub> or by actual indication of the atomic fraction range, such as A<sub>0-0.6</sub>B<sub>1-0.4</sub>. The critical temperature of such a series of alloys is denoted by a range of values or possibly the maximum value.

The selection of the critical temperature from a transition in the effective permeability, or the change in resistance, or possibly the incremental changes in frequency observed by certain techniques is not often obvious from the literature. Most authors choose the

mid-point of such curves as the probable critical temperature of the idealized material, while others will choose the highest temperature at which a deviation from the normal state property is observed. In view of the previous discussion concerning the variability of the superconductive properties as a function of purity and other metallurgical aspects, it is recommended that appropriate literature be checked to determine the most probable critical temperature or critical field of a given alloy.

A very limited amount of data on critical fields,  $H_c$ , is available for these compounds and alloys; these values are given at the end of the table.

A. Superconductors with  $T_c < 10$  K

Substance	$T_c$ , K	Crystal structure type	Substance	$T_c$ , K	Crystal structure type
Ag <sub>0.33</sub> Al	0.34	A12-cl58 (Mn)	Ag <sub>7</sub> NO <sub>11</sub>	1.04	Cubic
Ag <sub>x</sub> Al <sub>y</sub> Zn <sub>1-x-y</sub>	0.15	Cubic	Ag <sub>x</sub> Pb <sub>1-x</sub>	7.2 max.	
AgBi <sub>2</sub>	2.87–3.0		Ag <sub>4</sub> Sn	0.1	h**
Ag <sub>0.25</sub> F <sub>0.75</sub> N <sub>0.75</sub> O <sub>10.25</sub>	0.85–0.90		Ag <sub>x</sub> Sn <sub>1-x</sub>	1.5–3.7	
Ag <sub>2</sub> F	0.0066		Ag <sub>x</sub> Sn <sub>1-x</sub> (film)	2.0–3.8	
Ag <sub>7</sub> FO <sub>8</sub>	0.3	Cubic	AgTe <sub>3</sub>	2.6	Cubic
Ag <sub>0.8-0.3</sub> Ga <sub>0.2-0.7</sub>	6.5–8		AgTh	2.2	C16-tI12 (Al <sub>2</sub> Cu)
Ag <sub>4</sub> Ge	0.85	Hex., c.p.	AgTh <sub>2</sub>	2.26	C16
Ag <sub>0.438</sub> Hg <sub>0.562</sub>	0.64	D8 <sub>2</sub>	Ag <sub>0.03</sub> Tl <sub>0.97</sub>	2.67	
AgIn <sub>2</sub>	~2.4	C16	Ag <sub>0.94</sub> Tl <sub>0.06</sub>	2.32	
Ag <sub>0.1</sub> In <sub>0.9</sub> Te ( $n = 1.4 \times 10^{22}$ ) <sup>*</sup>	1.2–1.89	B1	AgY	0.33	B2-cP2 (CsCl)
Ag <sub>0.2</sub> In <sub>0.8</sub> Te ( $n = 1.07 \times 10^{22}$ )	0.77–1.00	B1	Ag <sub>x</sub> Zn <sub>1-x</sub>	0.5–0.845	
AgLa	0.94	B2-cP2 (CsCl)	AlAu <sub>4</sub>	0.4–0.7	Like A13
AgLa (9.5 kbar)	1.2	B2	Al <sub>2</sub> Au	0.1	C1-cF12 (CaF <sub>2</sub> )
AgLu	0.33	B2-cP2	Al <sub>2</sub> CMo <sub>3</sub>	9.8–10.2	A13+trace 2nd. phase
AgMo <sub>4</sub> S <sub>5</sub>	9.1	hR15 (Mo <sub>6</sub> PbS <sub>8</sub> )	Al <sub>2</sub> CaSi	5.8	
Ag <sub>1.2</sub> Mo <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>8</sub>	5.9	Same	Al <sub>1.131</sub> Cr <sub>0.088</sub> V <sub>0.781</sub>	1.46	Cubic
			AlGe <sub>2</sub>	1.75	

Substance	$T_c$ K	Crystal structure type	Substance	$T_c$ K	Crystal structure type
Al <sub>2</sub> Ge <sub>2</sub> U	1.6	LI <sub>2</sub> -cP4 (Cu <sub>3</sub> Au)	AuPb <sub>2</sub>	3.15	
AlLa <sub>3</sub>	5.57	DO <sub>19</sub>	AuPb <sub>2</sub> (film)	4.3	
Al <sub>2</sub> La	3.23	C15	AuPb <sub>3</sub>	4.40	
Al <sub>2</sub> Lu	1.02	C15-cF24 (Cu <sub>2</sub> Mg)	AuPb <sub>3</sub> (film)	4.25	
Al <sub>3</sub> Mg <sub>2</sub>	0.84	F.C.C.	Au <sub>2</sub> Pb	1.18; 6-7	C15
AlMo <sub>3</sub>	0.58	A15	AuSb <sub>2</sub>	0.58	C2
AlMo <sub>6</sub> Pd	2.1		AuSn	1.25	B8 <sub>1</sub>
AlN	1.55	B4	Au <sub>x</sub> Sn <sub>1-x</sub> (film)	2.0-3.8	
Al <sub>2</sub> NNb <sub>3</sub>	1.3	A13	Au <sub>5</sub> Sn	0.7-1.1	A3
Al <sub>3</sub> Nb	0.64	tI8 (Al <sub>3</sub> Ti)	AuTa <sub>4.3</sub>	0.55	A15-cP8 (Cr <sub>3</sub> Si)
AlOs	0.39	B2	Au <sub>3</sub> Te <sub>5</sub>	1.62	Cubic
Al <sub>3</sub> Os	5.90		AuTh <sub>2</sub>	3.08	C16
AlPb (film)	1.2-7		AuTl	1.92	
Al <sub>2</sub> Pt	0.48-0.55	C1	AuV <sub>3</sub>	0.74	A15
Al <sub>5</sub> Re <sub>24</sub>	3.35	A12	Au <sub>x</sub> Zn <sub>1-x</sub>	0.50-0.845	
AlSb	2.8	B4-tI4 (Sn)	AuZn <sub>3</sub>	1.21	Cubic
Al <sub>2</sub> Sc	1.02	C15-cF24 (Cu <sub>2</sub> Mg)	Au <sub>x</sub> Zr <sub>y</sub>	1.7-2.8	A3
Al <sub>3</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> U	1.34	LI <sub>2</sub> -cP4 (Cu <sub>3</sub> Au)	AuZr <sub>3</sub>	0.92	A15
AlTh <sub>2</sub>	0.1	C16-tI12 (Al <sub>2</sub> Cu)	B <sub>2</sub> Ba <sub>0.67</sub> Pt <sub>3</sub>	5.60	hP12 (B <sub>2</sub> BaPt <sub>3</sub> )
Al <sub>3</sub> Th	0.75	DO <sub>19</sub>	BCMo <sub>2</sub>	5.4	Orthorhombic
Al <sub>x</sub> Ti <sub>y</sub> V <sub>1-x-y</sub>	2.05-3.62	Cubic	BCMo <sub>2</sub>	5.3-7.0	Same
Al <sub>0.108</sub> V <sub>0.892</sub>	1.82	Cubic	B <sub>2</sub> Ca <sub>0.67</sub> Pt <sub>3</sub>	1.57	hP12
Al <sub>2</sub> Y	0.35	C15-cF24 (Cu <sub>2</sub> Mg)	B <sub>3</sub> ErIr <sub>4</sub>	2.1	tP18 (B <sub>4</sub> CeCo <sub>4</sub> )
Al <sub>3</sub> Yb	0.94	LI <sub>2</sub> -cP4 (Cu <sub>3</sub> Au)	B <sub>4</sub> ErRh <sub>4</sub>	4.3	oC108 (B <sub>4</sub> LuRh <sub>4</sub> )
Al <sub>x</sub> Zn <sub>1-x</sub>	0.5-0.845		B <sub>4</sub> ErRh <sub>4</sub>	8.7	tP18 (B <sub>4</sub> CeCo <sub>4</sub> )
AlZr <sub>3</sub>	0.73	LI <sub>2</sub>	BHf	3.1	Cubic
AsBiPb	9.0		B <sub>4</sub> HoIr <sub>4</sub>	2.0	tP18
AsBiPbSb	9.0		B <sub>4</sub> HoRh <sub>4</sub>	1.4	oC108
AsHfOs	3.2	C22-hP9 (Fe <sub>2</sub> P)	B <sub>2</sub> Ir <sub>3</sub> La	1.65	hP6 (CaCu <sub>2</sub> )
AsHfRu	4.9	same	B <sub>2</sub> Ir <sub>3</sub> Th	2.09	Same
As <sub>0.33</sub> InTe <sub>0.67</sub> (n = 1.24 × 10 <sup>22</sup> )	0.85-1.15	B1	B <sub>4</sub> Ir <sub>4</sub> Tm	1.6	tP18
As <sub>0.5</sub> InTe <sub>0.5</sub> (n = 0.97 × 10 <sup>22</sup> )	0.44-0.62	B1	B <sub>6</sub> La	5.7	
As <sub>4</sub> La <sub>3</sub>	0.6	cI28 (Th <sub>3</sub> P <sub>4</sub> )	B <sub>2</sub> LaRh <sub>3</sub>	2.82	hP6
AsNb <sub>3</sub>	0.3	LI <sub>2</sub> -tP32	B <sub>12</sub> Lu	0.48	
As <sub>0.50</sub> Ni <sub>0.06</sub> Pd <sub>0.44</sub>	1.39	C2	B <sub>2</sub> LuOs	2.66	oP16 (B <sub>2</sub> LuRu)
AsNi <sub>0.25</sub> Pd <sub>0.75</sub>	1.6	B8 <sub>1</sub> -hP4 (NiAs)	B <sub>2</sub> LuOs <sub>3</sub>	4.62	hP6
AsOsZr	8.0	C22-hP9 (Fe <sub>2</sub> P)	B <sub>4</sub> LuRh <sub>4</sub>	6.2	oC108
AsPb	8.4		B <sub>2</sub> LuRu	9.86	oP16
AsPd <sub>2</sub> (low-temp. phase)	0.60	Hexagonal	B <sub>3</sub> LuRu <sub>4</sub>	2.0	tI72 (B <sub>4</sub> LuRu <sub>4</sub> )
AsPd <sub>2</sub> (high-temp. phase)	1.70	C22	BMo	0.5	(extrapol.)
AsPd <sub>3</sub>	0.46	Complex	BMo <sub>2</sub>	4.74	C16
As <sub>3</sub> Pd <sub>5</sub>	1.9		BNb	8.25	B <sub>f</sub>
AsRh	0.58	B31	B <sub>4</sub> NdRh <sub>4</sub>	5.3	tP18
AsRh <sub>1.4-1.6</sub>	< 0.03-0.56	Hexagonal	B <sub>2</sub> OsSc	1.34	oP16
AsSn	4.10		B <sub>2</sub> OsY	2.22	oP16
AsSn (n = 2.14 × 10 <sup>22</sup> )	3.41-3.65	B1	B <sub>2</sub> Pt <sub>3</sub> Sr <sub>0.67</sub>	2.78	hP12 (B <sub>2</sub> BaPt <sub>3</sub> )
	3.5-3.6;		BRe <sub>2</sub>	2.80; 4.6	
As <sub>2</sub> Sn <sub>3</sub>	1.21-1.17		B <sub>4</sub> Rh <sub>3.4</sub> Ru <sub>0.6</sub>	8.38	tI72
As <sub>3</sub> Sn <sub>4</sub> (n = 0.56 × 10 <sup>22</sup> )	1.16-1.19	Rhombohedral	B <sub>4</sub> Rh <sub>4</sub> Sm	2.7	tP18
AsV <sub>3</sub>	0.20	A15-cP8 (Cr <sub>3</sub> Si)	B <sub>4</sub> Rh <sub>4</sub> Th	4.3	Same
Au <sub>3</sub> Ba	0.4-0.7	D2 <sub>4</sub>	B <sub>4</sub> Rh <sub>4</sub> Tm	9.8	Same
AuBe	2.64	B20	B <sub>4</sub> Rh <sub>4</sub> Tm	5.4	oC108
Au <sub>2</sub> Bi	1.80	C15	B <sub>0.3</sub> Ru <sub>0.7</sub>	2.58	D10 <sub>2</sub>
Au <sub>5</sub> Ca	0.34-0.38	C15 <sub>b</sub>	B <sub>4</sub> Ru <sub>4</sub> Sc	7.2	tI72
AuGa <sub>2</sub>	1.6	C1-cF12 (CaF <sub>2</sub> )	B <sub>2</sub> Ru <sub>3</sub> Th	1.79	hP6
AuGa	1.2	B31	B <sub>2</sub> Ru <sub>3</sub> Y	2.85	Same
Au <sub>0.40-0.92</sub> Ge <sub>0.60-0.08</sub>	< 0.32-1.63	Complex	B <sub>2</sub> Ru <sub>4</sub> Y	7.80	oP16
AuIn <sub>2</sub>	0.2	C1-cF12	B <sub>4</sub> Ru <sub>4</sub> Y	1.4	tI72
AuIn	0.4-0.6	Complex	B <sub>12</sub> Sc	0.39	
AuLu	< 0.35	B2	BTa	4.0	B <sub>f</sub>
AuNb <sub>3</sub>	1.2	A2			

Substance	$T_c$ K	Crystal structure type	Substance	$T_c$ K	Crystal structure type
B <sub>2</sub> Ta <sub>2</sub>	3.12	C16-tI12 (Al <sub>2</sub> Cu)	Bi <sub>2</sub> Pd	1.70	Monoclinic, $\alpha$ -phase
B <sub>6</sub> Th	0.74		Bi <sub>2</sub> Pd	4.25	Tetragonal, $\beta$ -phase
BW <sub>2</sub>	3.1	C16	BiPd <sub>0.45</sub> Pt <sub>0.55</sub>	3.7	B8 <sub>1</sub> -hP4 (NiAs)
B <sub>6</sub> Y	6.5–7.1		BiPdSe	1.0	C2
B <sub>12</sub> Y	4.7		BiPdTe	1.2	C2
BZr	3.4	Cubic	BiPt	1.21	B8 <sub>1</sub>
B <sub>12</sub> Zr	5.82		Bi <sub>0.1</sub> PtSb <sub>0.9</sub>	2.05; 1.5	B8 <sub>1</sub> -hP4 (NiAs)
BaBi <sub>3</sub>	5.69	Tetragonal	BiPtSe	1.45	C2
Ba <sub>2</sub> Mo <sub>15</sub> Se <sub>19</sub>	2.75	hP15 (Mo <sub>6</sub> PbS <sub>8</sub> )	BiPtTe	1.15	C2
Ba <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3</sub> Sr <sub>1-x</sub> Ti (n = 4.2 × 10 <sup>19</sup> )	<0.1–0.55		Bi <sub>2</sub> Pt	0.155	Hexagonal
Ba <sub>0.13</sub> O <sub>3</sub> W	1.9	Tetragonal	Bi <sub>2</sub> Rb	4.25	C15
Ba <sub>0.14</sub> O <sub>3</sub> W	<1.25–2.2	Hexagonal	BiRe <sub>2</sub>	1.9–2.2	
BaRh <sub>2</sub>	6.0	C15	BiRh	2.06	B8 <sub>1</sub>
Be <sub>22</sub> Mo	2.51	Cubic (Be <sub>22</sub> Re)	Bi <sub>3</sub> Rh	3.2	Orthorhombic (NiB <sub>3</sub> )
Be <sub>8</sub> Nb <sub>5</sub> Zr <sub>2</sub>	5.2		Bi <sub>4</sub> Rh	2.7	Hexagonal
Be <sub>0.98–0.92</sub> Re <sub>0.02–0.08</sub> (quenched)	9.5–9.75	Cubic	BiRu	5.7	m**
Be <sub>0.957</sub> Re <sub>0.043</sub>	9.62	Cubic (Be <sub>22</sub> Re)	Bi <sub>2</sub> Sn	3.6–3.8	
BeTc	5.21	Cubic	BiSn	3.8	
Be <sub>22</sub> W	4.12	Cubic (Be <sub>22</sub> Re)	Bi <sub>x</sub> Sn <sub>y</sub>	3.85–4.18	
Be <sub>13</sub> W	4.1	Tetragonal	Bi <sub>3</sub> Sr	5.62	L <sub>12</sub>
Bi <sub>3</sub> Ca	2.0		Bi <sub>3</sub> Te	0.75–1.0	
Bi <sub>0.5</sub> Cd <sub>0.13</sub> Pb <sub>0.25</sub> Sn <sub>0.12</sub> (weight fractions)	8.2		Bi <sub>5</sub> Tl <sub>3</sub>	6.4	
BiCo	0.42–0.49		Bi <sub>0.26</sub> Tl <sub>0.74</sub>	4.4	Cubic, disordered
Bi <sub>2</sub> Cs	4.75	C15	Bi <sub>0.26</sub> Tl <sub>0.74</sub>	4.15	L <sub>12</sub> , ordered (?)
Bi <sub>x</sub> Cu <sub>1-x</sub> (electrodeposited)	2.2		Bi <sub>2</sub> Y <sub>3</sub>	2.25	
BiCu	1.33–1.40		Bi <sub>3</sub> Zn	0.8–0.9	
Bi <sub>3</sub> Fe	1.0	m**	Bi <sub>0.3</sub> Zr <sub>0.7</sub>	1.51	
Bi <sub>0.019</sub> In <sub>0.981</sub>	3.86		BiZr <sub>3</sub>	2.4–2.8	
Bi <sub>0.05</sub> In <sub>0.95</sub>	4.65	$\alpha$ -phase	BrMo <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>7</sub>	7.1	hP15 (Mo <sub>6</sub> PbS <sub>8</sub> )
Bi <sub>0.10</sub> In <sub>0.90</sub>	5.05	Same	Br <sub>3</sub> Mo <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>5</sub>	7.1	Same
Bi <sub>0.15–0.30</sub> In <sub>0.85–0.70</sub>	5.3–5.4	$\alpha$ - and $\beta$ -phases	CCs <sub>x</sub>	0.020–0.135	Hexagonal
Bi <sub>0.34–0.48</sub> In <sub>0.66–0.52</sub>	4.0–4.1		CFe <sub>3</sub>	1.30	DO <sub>11</sub> -oP16 (Fe <sub>3</sub> C)
Bi <sub>3</sub> In <sub>5</sub>	4.1		CGaMo <sub>2</sub>	3.7–4.1	Hexagonal
BiIn <sub>2</sub>	5.65	$\beta$ -phase	CHf <sub>0.5</sub> Mo <sub>0.5</sub>	3.4	B1
Bi <sub>2</sub> Ir	1.7–2.3		CHf <sub>0.3</sub> Mo <sub>0.7</sub>	5.5	B1
Bi <sub>2</sub> Ir (quenched)	3.0–3.96		CHf <sub>0.25</sub> Mo <sub>0.75</sub>	6.6	B1
BiK	3.6		CHf <sub>0.7</sub> Nb <sub>0.3</sub>	6.1	B1
Bi <sub>2</sub> K	3.58	C15	CHf <sub>0.6</sub> Nb <sub>0.4</sub>	4.5	B1
BiLi	2.47	L1 <sub>0</sub> , $\alpha$ -phase	CHf <sub>0.5</sub> Nb <sub>0.5</sub>	4.8	B1
Bi <sub>4–9</sub> Mg	0.7–~1.0		CHf <sub>0.4</sub> Nb <sub>0.6</sub>	5.6	B1
Bi <sub>3</sub> Mo	3–3.7		CHf <sub>0.25</sub> Nb <sub>0.75</sub>	7.0	B1
BiNa	2.25	L1 <sub>0</sub>	CHf <sub>0.2</sub> Nb <sub>0.8</sub>	7.8	B1
BiNb <sub>3</sub>	4.5	A15-cP8 (Cr <sub>3</sub> Si)	CHf <sub>0.9–0.1</sub> Ta <sub>0.1–0.9</sub>	5.0–9.0	B1
BiNb <sub>3</sub> (high pressure and temperature)	3.05	A15	CK (excess K)	0.55	Hexagonal
BiNi	4.25	B8 <sub>1</sub>	C <sub>8</sub> K	0.39	Hexagonal
Bi <sub>3</sub> Ni	4.06	Orthorhombic	C <sub>2</sub> La	1.66	tI6 (CaC <sub>2</sub> )
BiNi <sub>0.5</sub> Rh <sub>0.5</sub>	3.0	B8 <sub>1</sub> -hP4 (AsNi)	C <sub>2</sub> Lu	3.33	Same
Bi <sub>0.5</sub> NiSb <sub>0.5</sub>	2.0	Same	C <sub>0.40–0.44</sub> Mo <sub>0.60–0.56</sub>	9–13	
Bi <sub>1–0</sub> Pb <sub>0–1</sub>	7.26–9.14		C <sub>3</sub> MoRe	3.8	B1-cF8
Bi <sub>1–0</sub> Pb <sub>0–1</sub> (film)	7.25–8.67		C <sub>0.6</sub> Mo <sub>0.48</sub> Si <sub>0.3</sub>	7.6	D8 <sub>8</sub>
Bi <sub>0.05–0.40</sub> Pb <sub>0.95–0.60</sub>	7.35–8.4	H.C.P. to $\epsilon$ -phase	CMo <sub>0.2</sub> Ta <sub>0.8</sub>	7.5	B1
Bi <sub>2</sub> Pb	4.25	t**	CMo <sub>0.5</sub> Ta <sub>0.5</sub>	7.7	B1
BiPbSb	8.9		CMo <sub>0.75</sub> Ta <sub>0.25</sub>	8.5	B1
Bi <sub>0.5</sub> Pb <sub>0.31</sub> Sn <sub>0.19</sub> (weight fractions)	8.5		CMo <sub>0.8</sub> Ta <sub>0.2</sub>	8.7	B1
Bi <sub>0.5</sub> Pb <sub>0.25</sub> Sn <sub>0.25</sub>	8.5		CMo <sub>0.85</sub> Ta <sub>0.15</sub>	8.9	B1
BiPd <sub>2</sub>	4.0		CMo <sub>x</sub> V <sub>1-x</sub>	2.9–9.3	B1
Bi <sub>0.4</sub> Pd <sub>0.6</sub>	3.7–4	Hexagonal, ordered	CMo <sub>x</sub> Zr <sub>1-x</sub>	9.8	B1
BiPd	3.7	Orthorhombic	C <sub>0.984</sub> Nb	9.8	B1
			CNb <sub>2</sub>	9.1	
			CNb <sub>x</sub> Ti <sub>1-x</sub>	<4.2–8.8	B1
			CNb <sub>0.1–0.9</sub> Zr <sub>0.9–0.1</sub>	4.2–8.4	B1

Substance	$T_c$ K	Crystal structure type	Substance	$T_c$ K	Crystal structure type
CRb <sub>x</sub> (Au)	0.023–0.151	Hexagonal	Co <sub>2</sub> Sc <sub>5</sub> Si <sub>10</sub>	5.0	tP38 (Co <sub>4</sub> Sc <sub>5</sub> Si <sub>10</sub> )
CRe <sub>0.06</sub> W	5.0		CoSi <sub>2</sub>	1.40; 1.22	C1
CRu	2.00	hP2 (CW)	Co <sub>x</sub> Sn <sub>y</sub> Yb	2.5	cP40
C <sub>0.987</sub> Ta	9.7		Co <sub>3</sub> Th <sub>7</sub>	1.83	D10 <sub>2</sub>
C <sub>0.848–0.987</sub>	2.04–9.7		Co <sub>x</sub> Ti <sub>1–x</sub>	2.8 (max.)	Co in α-Ti
CTa (film)	5.09	B1	Co <sub>x</sub> Ti <sub>1–x</sub>	3.8 (max.)	Co in β-Ti
CTa <sub>2</sub>	3.26	L' <sub>3</sub>	CoTi <sub>2</sub>	3.44	E9 <sub>3</sub>
CTa <sub>0.4</sub> Ti <sub>0.6</sub>	4.8	B1	CoTi	0.71	A2
Cta <sub>1–0.4</sub> W <sub>0–0.6</sub>	8.5–10.5	B1	CoU	1.7	B2, distorted
CTa <sub>0.2–0.9</sub> Zr <sub>0.8–0.1</sub>	4.6–8.3	B1	CoU <sub>6</sub>	2.29	D2 <sub>c</sub>
CTc (excess C)	3.85	Cubic	Co <sub>0.28</sub> Y <sub>0.72</sub>	0.34	
CTi <sub>0.5–0.7</sub> W <sub>0.5–0.3</sub>	6.7–2.1	B1	CoY <sub>3</sub>	<0.34	
CW	1.0		CoZr <sub>2</sub>	6.3	C16
CW <sub>2</sub>	2.74	L' <sub>3</sub>	Co <sub>0.1</sub> Zr <sub>0.9</sub>	3.9	A3
CW <sub>2</sub>	5.2	F.C.C.	Cr <sub>0.6</sub> Ir <sub>0.4</sub>	0.4	H.C.P.
C <sub>2</sub> Y	3.88	tI6 (CaC <sub>2</sub> )	Cr <sub>0.65</sub> Ir <sub>0.35</sub>	0.59	H.C.P.
Ca <sub>3</sub> Co <sub>4</sub> Sn <sub>13</sub>	5.9	cP40 (Pr <sub>3</sub> Rh <sub>2</sub> Sn <sub>13</sub> )	Cr <sub>0.7</sub> Ir <sub>0.3</sub>	0.76	H.C.P.
Ca <sub>3</sub> Ge <sub>13</sub> Rh <sub>4</sub>	2.1	Same	Cr <sub>0.72</sub> Ir <sub>0.28</sub>	0.83	
CaHg	1.6	B2-cP2 (CsCl)	Cr <sub>3</sub> Ir	0.45	A15
CaHg <sub>3</sub>	1.6	hP8 (Ni <sub>3</sub> Sn)	Cr <sub>0–0.1</sub> Nb <sub>1–0.9</sub>	4.6–9.2	A2
CaIr <sub>2</sub>	6.15	C15	Cr <sub>0.80</sub> Os <sub>0.20</sub>	2.5	Cubic
Ca <sub>3</sub> Ir <sub>4</sub> Sn <sub>13</sub>	7.1	cP40	Cr <sub>3</sub> Os	4.68	A15-cP8 (Cr <sub>3</sub> Si)
Ca <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3</sub> Sr <sub>1–x</sub> Ti (n = 3.7–11 × 10 <sup>19</sup> )	< 0.1–0.55		Cr <sub>x</sub> Re <sub>1–x</sub>	1.2–5.2	
Ca <sub>0.1</sub> O <sub>3</sub> W	1.4–3.4	Hexagonal	Cr <sub>0.4</sub> Re <sub>0.6</sub>	2.15	D8 <sub>b</sub>
CaPb	7.0		Cr <sub>0.8–0.6</sub> Rh <sub>0.2–0.4</sub>	0.5–1.10	A3
CaRh <sub>2</sub>	6.40	C15	Cr <sub>3</sub> Rh	0.3	A15-cP8
CaRh <sub>1.2</sub> Sn <sub>4.5</sub>	8.7	cP40	Cr <sub>3</sub> Ru (annealed)	3.3	A15
CaTl <sub>3</sub>	2.0	B2-cP2	Cr <sub>2</sub> Ru	2.02	D8 <sub>b</sub>
Cd <sub>0.3–0.5</sub> Hg <sub>0.7–0.5</sub>	1.70–1.92		Cr <sub>3</sub> Ru <sub>2</sub>	2.10	D8 <sub>b</sub> -tP30 (CrFe)
CdHg	1.77; 2.15	Tetragonal	Cr <sub>0.1–0.5</sub> Ru <sub>0.9–0.5</sub>	0.34–1.65	A3
Cd <sub>0.0075–0.05</sub> In <sub>0.9925–0.95</sub>	3.24–3.36	Tetragonal	Cr <sub>x</sub> Ti <sub>1–x</sub>	3.6 (max.)	Cr in α-Ti
Cd <sub>0.97</sub> Pb <sub>0.03</sub>	4.2		Cr <sub>x</sub> Ti <sub>1–x</sub>	4.2 (max.)	Cr in β-Ti
CdSn	3.65		Cr <sub>0.1</sub> Ti <sub>0.3</sub> V <sub>0.6</sub>	5.6	
Cd <sub>0.17</sub> Tl <sub>0.83</sub>	2.3		Cr <sub>0.0175</sub> U <sub>0.9825</sub>	0.75	β-phase
Cd <sub>0.18</sub> Tl <sub>0.82</sub>	2.54		Cs <sub>0.32</sub> O <sub>3</sub> W	1.12	Hexagonal
CeCo <sub>2</sub>	0.84	C15	Cu <sub>0.15</sub> In <sub>0.85</sub> (film)	3.75	
CeCo <sub>1.67</sub> Ni <sub>0.33</sub>	0.46	C15	Cu <sub>0.04–0.08</sub> In <sub>0.94–0.92</sub>	4.4	
CeCo <sub>1.67</sub> Rh <sub>0.33</sub>	0.47	C15	CuLa	5.85	
Ce <sub>x</sub> Gd <sub>1–x</sub> Ru <sub>2</sub>	3.2–5.2	C15	Cu <sub>2</sub> Mo <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub> S <sub>6</sub>	9	hR15 (Mo <sub>6</sub> PbS <sub>8</sub> )
CeIr <sub>3</sub>	3.34		Cu <sub>2</sub> Mo <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>8</sub>	5.9	Same
CeIr <sub>5</sub>	1.82		Cu <sub>x</sub> Pb <sub>1–x</sub>	5.7–7.7	
Ce <sub>0.005</sub> La <sub>0.995</sub>	4.6		CuS	1.62	B18
Ce <sub>x</sub> La <sub>1–x</sub>	1.3–6.3		CuS <sub>2</sub>	1.48–1.53	C18
Ce <sub>x</sub> Pr <sub>1–x</sub> Ru <sub>2</sub>	1.4–5.3	C15	CuSSe	1.5–2.0	C18
Ce <sub>x</sub> Pt <sub>1–x</sub>	0.7–1.55		CuSe <sub>2</sub>	2.3–2.43	C18
CeRu <sub>2</sub>	6.0	C15	CuSeTe	1.6–2.0	C18
Ce <sub>3</sub> Mo <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>5</sub>	5.7	hR15 (Mo <sub>6</sub> PbS <sub>8</sub> )	Cu <sub>x</sub> Sn <sub>1–x</sub>	3.2–3.7	
Ce <sub>2</sub> Mo <sub>6</sub> Te <sub>6</sub>	1.7	Same	Cu <sub>x</sub> Sn <sub>1–x</sub> (film, made at 10K)	3.6–7	
Co <sub>x</sub> Fe <sub>1–x</sub> Si <sub>2</sub>	1.4 (max.)	C1	Cu <sub>x</sub> Sn <sub>1–x</sub> (film, made at 300K)	2.8–3.7	
CoHf <sub>2</sub>	0.56	E9 <sub>3</sub>	CuTe <sub>2</sub>	<1.25–1.3	C18
CoLa <sub>3</sub>	4.28		CuTh <sub>2</sub>	3.49	C16
Co <sub>4</sub> La <sub>3</sub> Sn <sub>13</sub>	2.8	cP40	Cu <sub>0–0.027</sub> V	3.9–5.3	A2
CoLu <sub>3</sub>	~0.35		CuY	0.33	B2-cP2 (CsCl)
Co <sub>x</sub> LuSn <sub>y</sub>	1.5	cP40	Cu <sub>x</sub> Zn <sub>1–x</sub>	0.5–0.845	
Co <sub>0–0.01</sub> Mo <sub>0.8</sub> Re <sub>0.2</sub>	2–10		DyMo <sub>6</sub> S <sub>8</sub>	2.1	hR15
Co <sub>0.02–0.10</sub> Nb <sub>3</sub> Rh <sub>0.98–0.90</sub>	2.28–1.90	A15	Er <sub>x</sub> La <sub>1–x</sub>	1.4–6.3	
Co <sub>x</sub> Ni <sub>1–x</sub> Si <sub>2</sub>	1.4 (max.)	C1	ErMo <sub>6</sub> S <sub>8</sub>	2.2	hR15
Co <sub>0.5</sub> Rh <sub>0.5</sub> Si <sub>2</sub>	2.5		ErMo <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>8</sub>	6.2	hR15
Co <sub>x</sub> Rh <sub>1–x</sub> Si <sub>2</sub>	3.65 (max.)		Fe <sub>3</sub> Lu <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>5</sub>	6.1	tP40 (Fe <sub>3</sub> Sc <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>5</sub> )
Co <sub>–0.3</sub> So <sub>–0.7</sub>	~0.35		Fe <sub>0–0.04</sub> Mo <sub>0.8</sub> Re <sub>0.2</sub>	1–10	
			Fe <sub>0.05</sub> Ni <sub>0.05</sub> Zr <sub>0.90</sub>	~3.9	

Substance	$T_c$ , K	Crystal structure type	Substance	$T_c$ , K	Crystal structure type
$\text{Fe}_3\text{Re}_2$	6.55	$D8_b$ -tP30 (FeCr)	$\text{GeV}_3$	6.01	A15
$\text{Fe}_3\text{Sc}_2\text{Si}_5$	4.52	tP40	$\text{Ge}_2\text{Y}$	3.80	$C_c$
$\text{Fe}_3\text{Si}_5\text{TM}$	1.3	Same	$\text{Ge}_{1.62}\text{Y}$	2.4	
$\text{Fe}_3\text{Si}_5\text{Y}_2$	2.4	Same	$\text{Ge}_2\text{Zr}$	0.30	oC12 (ZrSi <sub>2</sub> )
$\text{Fe}_3\text{Th}_7$	1.86	D10	$\text{GeZr}_3$	0.4	$L1_2$ -tP32 (Ti <sub>3</sub> P)
$\text{Fe}_x\text{Ti}_{1-x}$	3.2 (max.)	Fe in $\alpha$ -Ti	$\text{H}_{0.33}\text{Nb}_{0.67}$	7.28	B.C.C.
$\text{Fe}_x\text{Ti}_{1-x}$	3.7 (max.)	Fe in $\beta$ -Ti	$\text{H}_{0.1}\text{Nb}_{0.9}$	7.38	Same
$\text{Fe}_x\text{Ti}_{0.6}\text{V}_{1-x}$	6.8 (max.)		$\text{H}_{0.05}\text{Nb}_{0.95}$	7.83	Same
$\text{FeU}_6$	3.86	$D2_c$	$\text{H}_{0.12}\text{Ta}_{0.88}$	2.81	B.C.C.
$\text{Fe}_{0.1}\text{Zr}_{0.9}$	1.0	A3	$\text{H}_{0.08}\text{Ta}_{0.92}$	3.26	Same
$\text{Ga}_{0.5}\text{Ge}_{0.5}\text{Nb}_3$	7.3	A15	$\text{H}_{0.04}\text{Ta}_{0.96}$	3.62	Same
$\text{Ga}_2\text{Ge}_2\text{U}$	0.87	B2-cP2	HfIrSi	3.50	C37-cP12 (Co <sub>2</sub> Si)
$\text{GaHf}_2$	0.21	C16-tI12 (Al <sub>2</sub> Cu)	HfMo <sub>2</sub>	0.05	hP24 (Ni <sub>2</sub> Mn)
$\text{GaLa}_3$	5.84		HfN <sub>0.989</sub>	6.6	B1
$\text{Ga}_3\text{Lu}$	2.3	B2-cP2	$\text{Hf}_{0-0.5}\text{Nb}_{1-0.5}$	8.3–9.5	A2
$\text{Ga}_2\text{Mo}$	9.5		$\text{Hf}_{0.75}\text{Nb}_{0.25}$	> 4.2	
$\text{GaMo}_3$	0.76	A15	HfOs <sub>2</sub>	2.69	C14
GaN (black)	5.85	B4	HfOsP	6.1	C22-hP9 (Fe <sub>2</sub> P)
$\text{Ga}_{0.7}\text{Pt}_{0.3}$	2.9	C1	HfPRu	9.9	Same
GaPt	1.74	B20	HfRe <sub>2</sub>	4.80	C14
GaSb (120kbar, 77K, annealed)	4.24	A5	$\text{Hf}_{0.14}\text{Re}_{0.86}$	5.86	A12
GaSb (unannealed)	~5.9		$\text{Hf}_{0.99-0.96}\text{Rh}_{0.01-0.04}$	0.85–1.51	
$\text{Ga}_{0-1}\text{Sn}_{1-0}$ (quenched)	3.47–4.18		$\text{Hf}_{0-0.55}\text{Ta}_{1-0.45}$	4.4–6.5	A2
$\text{Ga}_{0-1}\text{Sn}_{1-0}$ (annealed)	2.6–3.85		HfV <sub>2</sub>	8.9–9.6	C15
GaTe	0.17	mC24 (GaTe)	$\text{Hg}_x\text{In}_{1-x}$	3.14–4.55	
$\text{Ga}_5\text{V}_2$	3.55	Tetragonal (Mn <sub>2</sub> Hg <sub>5</sub> )	HgIn	3.81	
GaV <sub>4.5</sub>	9.15		HgK	1.20	Orthorhombic
$\text{Ga}_3\text{Zr}$	1.38		Hg <sub>3</sub> K	3.18	
$\text{Ga}_3\text{Zr}_5$	3.8	$D8_b$ -hP16 (Mn <sub>5</sub> Si <sub>3</sub> )	Hg <sub>4</sub> K	3.27	
$\text{Gd}_x\text{La}_{1-x}$	< 1.0–5.5		Hg <sub>8</sub> K	3.42	
$\text{GdMo}_6\text{S}_8$	3.5	hR15	Hg <sub>3</sub> Li	1.7	Hexagonal
$\text{GdMo}_6\text{Se}_8$	5.6	hR15	HgMg <sub>3</sub>	0.17	hP8 (Na <sub>3</sub> As)
$\text{Gd}_x\text{Os}_2\text{Y}_{1-x}$	1.4–4.7		Hg <sub>2</sub> Mg	4.0	tI6 (MoSi <sub>2</sub> )
$\text{Gd}_x\text{Ru}_2\text{Th}_{1-x}$	3.6 (max.)	C15	Hg <sub>3</sub> Mg <sub>3</sub>	0.48	$D8_b$ -hP16 (Mn <sub>3</sub> Si <sub>3</sub> )
$\text{Ge}_{10}\text{As}_4\text{Y}_5$	9.06	tP38 (Co <sub>4</sub> Sc <sub>5</sub> Si <sub>10</sub> )	Hg <sub>2</sub> Na	1.62	Hexagonal
GeIr	4.7	B31	Hg <sub>4</sub> Na	3.05	
GeIrLa	1.64	tI12 (LaPtSi)	$\text{Hg}_x\text{Pb}_{1-x}$	4.14–7.26	
$\text{Ge}_{10}\text{Ir}_4\text{Lu}_5$	2.60	tP38	HgSn	4.2	
$\text{Ge}_{10}\text{Ir}_4\text{Y}_5$	2.62	tP38	$\text{Hg}_x\text{Tl}_{1-x}$	2.30–4.19	
$\text{Ge}_2\text{La}$	1.49; 2.2	Orthorhombic, distorted (Mn <sub>2</sub> Hg <sub>5</sub> )	Hg <sub>5</sub> Tl <sub>2</sub>	3.86	
GeLaPt	3.53	tI12	$\text{Ho}_x\text{La}_{1-x}$	1.3–6.3	
$\text{Ge}_{13}\text{Lu}_3\text{Os}_4$	3.6	cP40 (Pr <sub>3</sub> Rh <sub>2</sub> Sn <sub>13</sub> )	$\text{Ho}_{1.2}\text{Mo}_6\text{Se}_8$	6.1	$D10_2$ -hR12 (Be <sub>3</sub> Nb)
$\text{Ge}_{10}\text{Lu}_2\text{Rh}_4$	2.79	tP38	$\text{In}_{1-0.86}\text{Mg}_{0-0.14}$	3.395–3.363	
$\text{Ge}_{13}\text{Lu}_3\text{Ru}_4$	2.3	cP40	$\text{In}_2\text{Mo}_6\text{Te}_6$	2.6	hR15 (Mo <sub>6</sub> PbS <sub>6</sub> )
$\text{GeMo}_3$	1.43	A15	InNb <sub>3</sub> (high pressure and temp.)	4–8; 9.2	A15
$\text{GeNb}_2$	1.9		$\text{In}_{0.5}\text{Nb}_3\text{Zr}_{0.5}$	6.4	
$\text{Ge}_{0.29}\text{Nb}_{0.71}$	6	A15	$\text{In}_{0.11}\text{O}_3\text{W}$	< 1.25–2.8	Hexagonal
GePt	0.40	B31	$\text{In}_{0.95-0.85}\text{Pb}_{0.05-0.15}$	3.6–5.05	
$\text{Ge}_3\text{Rh}_5$	2.12	Orthorhombic, related to InNi <sub>2</sub>	$\text{In}_{0.98-0.91}\text{Pb}_{0.02-0.09}$	3.45–4.2	
GeRh	0.96	B31-oP8 (MnP)	InPb	6.65	
$\text{Ge}_{13}\text{Rh}_4\text{Sc}_3$	1.9	cP40	InPd	0.7	B2
$\text{Ge}_{10}\text{Rh}_4\text{Y}_5$	1.35	tP38	InSb (quenched from 170 kbar into liquid N <sub>2</sub> )	4.8	Like A5
$\text{Ge}_{13}\text{Ru}_4\text{Y}_3$	1.7	cP40	InSb	2.1	B4
$\text{Ge}_2\text{So}$	1.3		(InSb) <sub>0.95–0.10</sub> Sn <sub>0.05–0.90</sub> (various heat treatments)	3.8–5.1	
$\text{GeTa}_3$	8.0	A15-cP8 (Cr <sub>3</sub> Si)	(InSb) <sub>0-0.07</sub> Sn <sub>1-0.93</sub>	3.67–3.74	
$\text{Ge}_3\text{Te}_4$ ( $n = 1.06 \times 10^{22}$ )	1.55–1.80	Rhombohedral	In <sub>3</sub> Sn	~5.5	
$\text{Ge}_x\text{Te}_{1-x}$ ( $n = 8.5-64 \times 10^{20}$ )	0.07–0.41	R1	$\text{In}_x\text{Sn}_{1-x}$	3.4–7.3	

Substance	$T_c$ K	Crystal structure type	Substance	$T_c$ K	Crystal structure type
$\text{In}_{0.82-1}\text{Te}$ ( $n = 0.83-1.71 \times 10^{22}$ )	1.02-3.45	B1	$\text{Ir}_2\text{Y}_3$	1.61	
$\text{In}_{1.000}\text{Te}_{1.002}$	3.5-3.7	B1	$\text{Ir}_3\text{Y}$	3.50	D10 <sub>2</sub> -hR13 ( $\text{Be}_3\text{Nb}$ )
$\text{In}_3\text{Te}_4$ ( $n = 4.7 \times 10^{21}$ )	1.15-1.25	Rhombohedral	$\text{Ir}_x\text{Y}_{1-x}$	0.3-3.7	
$\text{In}_x\text{Tl}_{1-x}$	2.7-3.374		$\text{Ir}_2\text{Zr}$	4.10	C15
$\text{In}_{0.8}\text{Tl}_{0.2}$	3.223		$\text{Ir}_{0.1}\text{Zr}_{0.9}$	5.5	A3
$\text{In}_{0.62}\text{Tl}_{0.38}$	2.760		$\text{K}_2\text{Mo}_{15}\text{S}_{19}$	3.32	hR15
$\text{In}_{0.78-0.69}\text{Tl}_{0.22-0.31}$	3.18-3.32	Tetragonal	$\text{K}_{0.27-0.31}\text{O}_3\text{W}$	0.50	Hexagonal
$\text{In}_{0.69-0.62}\text{Tl}_{0.31-0.38}$	2.98-3.3	F.C.C.	$\text{K}_{0.40-0.57}\text{O}_3\text{W}$	1.5	Tetragonal
$\text{Ir}_2\text{La}$	0.48	C15	$\text{La}_{0.55}\text{Lu}_{0.45}$	2.2	Hexagonal, La type
$\text{Ir}_3\text{La}$	2.32	D10 <sub>2</sub>	$\text{La}_{0.8}\text{Lu}_{0.2}$	3.4	Same
$\text{Ir}_3\text{La}_7$	2.24	D10 <sub>2</sub>	$\text{LaMg}_2$	1.05	C15
$\text{Ir}_5\text{La}$	2.13		$\text{LaMo}_6\text{S}_8$	7.1	hR15
$\text{IrLaSi}_2$	2.03	oC16 ( $\text{CeNiSi}_2$ )	$\text{LaN}$	1.35	
$\text{IrLaSi}_3$	2.7	tI10 ( $\text{BaNiSn}_3$ )	$\text{LaOs}_2$	6.5	C15
$\text{Ir}_2\text{Lu}$	2.47	C15	$\text{LaPt}_2$	0.46	C15
$\text{Ir}_3\text{Lu}$	2.89	C15	$\text{La}_{0.28}\text{Pt}_{0.72}$	0.54	C15
$\text{Ir}_4\text{Lu}_5\text{Si}_{10}$	3.9	tP38 ( $\text{Co}_4\text{Sc}_5\text{Si}_{10}$ )	$\text{LaPtSi}$	3.48	tI12
$\text{IrMo}$	< 1.0	A3	$\text{LaRh}_3$	2.60	
$\text{IrMo}_3$	9.6	A15	$\text{LaRh}_5$	1.62	
$\text{IrMo}_3$	6.8	D8 <sub>b</sub>	$\text{La}_7\text{Rh}_3$	2.58	D10 <sub>2</sub>
$\text{IrNb}_3$	1.9	A15	$\text{LaRhSi}_2$	3.42	oC16 ( $\text{CeNiSi}_2$ )
$\text{Ir}_{0.4}\text{Nb}_{0.6}$	9.8	D8 <sub>b</sub>	$\text{La}_2\text{Rh}_3\text{Si}_5$	4.45	oI40 ( $\text{Co}_3\text{Si}_5\text{U}_2$ )
$\text{Ir}_{0.37}\text{Nb}_{0.63}$	2.32	D8 <sub>b</sub>	$\text{LaRhSi}_3$	2.7	tI10 ( $\text{BaNiSn}_3$ )
$\text{IrNb}$	7.9	D8 <sub>b</sub>	$\text{LaRh}_2\text{Si}_2$	3.90	tI10 ( $\text{Al}_4\text{Ba}$ )
$\text{Ir}_{1.15}\text{Nb}_{0.85}$	4.6	oP12 ( $\text{IrTa}$ )	$\text{LaRu}_2$	1.63	C15
$\text{Ir}_{0.02}\text{Nb}_3\text{Rh}_{0.98}$	2.43	A15	$\text{La}_3\text{S}_4$	6.5	D7 <sub>3</sub>
$\text{Ir}_{0.05}\text{Nb}_3\text{Rh}_{0.95}$	2.38	A15	$\text{La}_3\text{Se}_4$	8.6	D7 <sub>3</sub>
$\text{Ir}_{0.287}\text{O}_{0.14}\text{Ti}_{0.573}$	5.5	E9 <sub>3</sub>	$\text{LaSi}_2$	2.3	C <sub>c</sub>
$\text{Ir}_{0.265}\text{O}_{0.035}\text{Ti}_{0.65}$	2.30	E9 <sub>3</sub>	$\text{LaY}_{x-1-x}$	1.7-5.4	
$\text{Ir}_x\text{Os}_{1-x}$	0.3-0.98		$\text{LaZn}$	1.04	B2
$\text{Ir}_{1.5}\text{Os}_{0.5}$	2.4	C14	$\text{Li}_2\text{Mo}_6\text{S}_8$	4.2	hR15
$\text{IrOsY}$	2.6	C15	$\text{LiPb}$	7.2	
$\text{IrSiY}$	2.70	C37-oP12 ( $\text{Co}_2\text{Si}$ )	$\text{LuOs}_2$	3.49	C14
$\text{IrSiZr}$	2.04	Same	$\text{Lu}_{0.275}\text{Rh}_{0.725}$	1.27	C15
$\text{Ir}_2\text{Sc}$	2.07	C15	$\text{LuRh}_5$	0.49	
$\text{Ir}_{2.5}\text{Sc}$	2.46	C15	$\text{Lu}_5\text{Rh}_4\text{Si}_{10}$	3.95	tP38 ( $\text{Co}_4\text{So}_5\text{Si}_{10}$ )
$\text{Ir}_4\text{Sc}_5\text{Si}_{10}$	8.46	tP38	$\text{LuRu}_2$	0.86	C14
$\text{Ir}_2\text{Si}_2\text{Th}$	2.14	tI10	$\text{Mg}_{1.14}\text{Mo}_{6.6}\text{S}_8$	3.5	hR15
$\text{IrSi}_3\text{Th}$	1.75	tI10	$\text{Mg}_2\text{Nb}$	5.6	
$\text{IrSiTh}$	6.50	tI12 ( $\text{LaPtSi}$ )	$\text{Mg}_{0.47}\text{Tl}_{-0.53}$	2.75	B2
$\text{Ir}_2\text{Si}_2\text{Y}$	2.60	tI10 ( $\text{Al}_4\text{Ba}$ )	$\text{MgZn}$	0.9	A3-oP4 ( $\text{AuCd}$ )
$\text{Ir}_4\text{Si}_{10}\text{Y}_5$	3.10	tP38	$\text{Mn}_x\text{Ti}_{1-x}$	2.3 (max.)	Mn in -Ti
$\text{Ir}_3\text{Si}_5\text{Y}_2$	2.83	oI40	$\text{Mn}_x\text{Ti}_{1-x}$	1.1-3.0	Mn in -Ti
$\text{IrSn}_2$	0.65-0.78	C1	$\text{MnU}_6$	2.32	D2 <sub>c</sub>
$\text{Ir}_2\text{Sr}$	5.70	C15	$\text{Mo}_2\text{N}$	5.0	F.C.C.
$\text{Ir}_7\text{Ta}_{13}$	1.2	D8 <sub>b</sub> -tP30 ( $\text{FeCr}$ )	$\text{Mo}_6\text{Na}_2\text{S}_8$	8.6	hR15
$\text{Ir}_{0.5}\text{Te}_{0.5}$	~3		$\text{Mo}_x\text{Nb}_{1-x}$	0.016-9.2	
$\text{IrTe}_3$	1.18	C2	$\text{Mo}_{5.25}\text{Nb}_{0.75}\text{Se}_8$	6.2	hR15
$\text{IrTh}$	< 0.37	B <sub>f</sub>	$\text{Mo}_6\text{NdSa}_8$	8.2	hR15
$\text{Ir}_2\text{Th}$	6.50	C15	$\text{Mo}_3\text{Os}$	7.2	A15
$\text{Ir}_3\text{Th}$	4.71		$\text{Mo}_{0.62}\text{Cs}_{0.38}$	5.65	D8 <sub>b</sub>
$\text{Ir}_3\text{Th}_7$	1.52	D10 <sub>2</sub>	$\text{Mo}_3\text{P}$	5.31	DO <sub>c</sub>
$\text{Ir}_5\text{Th}$	3.93	D2 <sub>d</sub>	$\text{Mo}_6\text{Pb}_{1.2}\text{Se}_8$	6.75	hR15
$\text{IrTi}_3$	5.40	A15	$\text{Mo}_{0.5}\text{Pd}_{0.5}$	3.52	A3
$\text{IrV}_2$	1.39	A15	$\text{Mo}_6\text{PrSe}_8$	9.2	hR15
$\text{IrW}_3$	3.82		$\text{MoRe}$	7.8	D8 <sub>b</sub> -tP30
$\text{Ir}_{0.28}\text{W}_{0.72}$	4.49		$\text{MoRe}_3$	9.25; 9.89	A12
$\text{Ir}_2\text{Y}$	2.18; 1.38	C15	$\text{Mo}_x\text{Re}_{1-x}$	1.2-12.2	
$\text{Ir}_{0.69}\text{Y}_{0.31}$	1.98; 1.44	C15	$\text{Mo}_{0.42}\text{Re}_{0.58}$	6.35	D8 <sub>b</sub>
$\text{Ir}_{0.70}\text{Y}_{0.30}$	2.16	C15	$\text{MoRh}$	1.97	A3
			$\text{Mo}_x\text{Rh}_{1-x}$	1.5-8.2	B.C.C.



Substance	$T_c$ K	Crystal structure type	Substance	$T_c$ K	Crystal structure type
MoRu	9.5–10.5	A3	Nb <sub>3</sub> Rh	2.64	A15
Mo <sub>0.61</sub> Ru <sub>0.39</sub>	7.18	D8 <sub>b</sub>	Nb <sub>0.6</sub> Rh <sub>0.40</sub>	4.21	D8 <sub>b</sub> plus other
Mo <sub>0.2</sub> Ru <sub>0.8</sub>	1.66	A3	Nb <sub>0.9</sub> Rh <sub>0.11</sub>	3.07	A3-oP4 (AuCd)
Mo <sub>3</sub> Ru <sub>2</sub>	7.0	D8 <sub>b</sub> -tP30	Nb <sub>3</sub> Rh <sub>0.98–0.90</sub> Ru <sub>0.02–0.10</sub>	2.42–2.44	A15
Mo <sub>4</sub> Ru <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>8</sub>	1.7	hR15	Nb <sub>x</sub> Ru <sub>1-x</sub>	1.2–4.8	
Mo <sub>6</sub> S <sub>8</sub>	1.85	hR15	NbRuSi	2.65	oI36
Mo <sub>6</sub> S <sub>8</sub> Sc	3.6	hR15	NbS <sub>2</sub>	6.1–6.3	Hexagonal, NbSe <sub>2</sub> type
Mo <sub>6</sub> S <sub>8</sub> Sm <sub>1.2</sub>	2.9	hR15	NbS <sub>2</sub>	5.0–5.5	Hexagonal, three-layer type
Mo <sub>6</sub> S <sub>8</sub> Tb	2.0	hR15	Nb <sub>3</sub> Sb	0.2	L1 <sub>2</sub> -tP32 (Ti <sub>3</sub> P)
Mo <sub>6</sub> S <sub>8</sub> Tl	8.7	hR15	Nb <sub>3</sub> Sb <sub>0–0.7</sub> Sn <sub>1–0.3</sub>	6.8–18	A15
Mo <sub>6</sub> S <sub>8</sub> Tm <sub>1.2</sub>	2.1	hR15	NbSe <sub>2</sub>	5.15–5.62	Hexagonal
Mo <sub>6</sub> S <sub>8</sub> Y <sub>1.2</sub>	3.0	hR15	Nb <sub>1–1.05</sub> Se <sub>2</sub>	2.2–7.0	Same
Mo <sub>6</sub> S <sub>8</sub> Yb	9.2	hR15	Nb <sub>3</sub> Se <sub>4</sub>	2.0	hP14
Mo <sub>6.6–8</sub> Zn <sub>11</sub>	3.6	hR15	Nb <sub>3</sub> Si	1.5	L1 <sub>2</sub>
Mo <sub>3</sub> Sb <sub>4</sub>	2.1		Nb <sub>3</sub> SiSnV <sub>3</sub>	4.0	
Mo <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>8</sub>	6.3	hR15	NbSn <sub>2</sub>	2.60	Orthorhombic
Mo <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>8</sub> Sm <sub>1.2</sub>	6.8	hR15	Nb <sub>6</sub> Sn <sub>5</sub>	2.8	oI44 (Sn <sub>3</sub> Ti <sub>6</sub> )
Mo <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>8</sub> Sn <sub>1.2</sub>	6.8	hR15	NbSnTaV	6.2	A15
Mo <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>8</sub> Tb	5.7	hR15	NbSnV <sub>2</sub>	5.5	A15
Mo <sub>3</sub> Se <sub>3</sub> Tl	4.0	hP14	Nb <sub>2</sub> SnV	9.8	A15
Mo <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>8</sub> Tm <sub>1.2</sub>	6.3	hR15	Nb <sub>x</sub> Ta <sub>1-x</sub>	4.4–9.2	A2
Mo <sub>6</sub> Se <sub>8</sub> Yb	6.2	hR15	Nb <sub>3</sub> Te <sub>4</sub>	1.8	hP14
Mo <sub>3</sub> Si	1.30	A15	Nb <sub>x</sub> Ti <sub>1-x</sub>	0.6–9.8	
MoSi <sub>0.7</sub>	1.34		Nb <sub>0.6</sub> Ti <sub>0.4</sub>	9.8	
Mo <sub>x</sub> SiV <sub>3-x</sub>	4.54–16.0	A15	Nb <sub>x</sub> U <sub>1-x</sub>	1.95 (max.)	
Mo <sub>5.25</sub> Ta <sub>0.75</sub> Te <sub>8</sub>	1.7	hR15	Nb <sub>0.88</sub> V <sub>0.12</sub>	5.7	A2
Mo <sub>6</sub> Te <sub>8</sub>	1.7	hR15	Nb <sub>0.5</sub> V <sub>1.5</sub> Zr	4.3	C15-hP12 (MgZn <sub>2</sub> )
Mo <sub>0.16</sub> Ti <sub>0.84</sub>	4.18; 4.25		Ni <sub>0.3</sub> Th <sub>0.7</sub>	1.98	D10 <sub>2</sub>
Mo <sub>0.913</sub> Ti <sub>0.087</sub>	2.95		NiZr <sub>2</sub>	1.52	
Mo <sub>0.04</sub> Ti <sub>0.96</sub>	2.0	Cubic	Ni <sub>0.1</sub> Zr <sub>0.9</sub>	1.5	A3
Mo <sub>0.025</sub> Ti <sub>0.975</sub>	1.8		O <sub>3</sub> Rb <sub>0.27–0.29</sub> W	1.98	Hexagonal
Mo <sub>x</sub> U <sub>1-x</sub>	0.7–2.1		OSn	3.81	tP4 (PbO)
Mo <sub>x</sub> V <sub>1-x</sub>	0–5.3		O <sub>3</sub> SrTi (n = 1.7–12.0 × 10 <sup>19</sup> )	0.12–0.37	
Mo <sub>2</sub> Zr	4.25–4.75	C15	O <sub>3</sub> SrTi (n = 10 <sup>18</sup> –10 <sup>21</sup> )	0.05–0.47	
NNb (film)	6–9	B1	O <sub>3</sub> SrTi (n = 10 <sup>20</sup> )	0.47	
N <sub>x</sub> O <sub>y</sub> Ti <sub>z</sub>	2.9–5.6	Cubic	O <sub>3</sub> Sr <sub>0.08</sub> W	2–4	Hexagonal
N <sub>x</sub> O <sub>y</sub> V <sub>z</sub>	5.8–8.2	Cubic	OTi	0.58	
N <sub>0.34</sub> Re	4–5	F.C.C.	O <sub>3</sub> Tl <sub>0.30</sub> W	2.0–2.14	Hexagonal
NTa (film)	4.84	B1	OV <sub>3</sub> Zr <sub>3</sub>	7.5	E9 <sub>3</sub>
N <sub>0.6–0.987</sub> Ti	< 1.17–5.8	B1	OW <sub>3</sub> (film)	3.35; 1.1	A15
N <sub>0.82–0.99</sub> V	2.9–7.9	B1	OsPt <sub>i</sub>	1.2	C22-hP9 (Fe <sub>2</sub> P)
NZr	9.8	B1	OsPZr	7.4	Same
N <sub>0.906–0.984</sub> Zr	3.0–9.5	B1	OsReY	2.0	C14
Na <sub>0.28–0.35</sub> O <sub>3</sub> W	0.56	Tetragonal	Os <sub>2</sub> Sc	4.6	C14
Na <sub>0.28</sub> Pb <sub>0.72</sub>	7.2		OsTa	1.95	A12
NbO	1.25		Os <sub>3</sub> Th <sub>7</sub>	1.51	D10 <sub>2</sub>
NbOs <sub>2</sub>	2.52	A12	Os <sub>x</sub> W <sub>1-x</sub>	0.9–4.1	
Nb <sub>3</sub> Os	1.05	A15	OsW <sub>3</sub>	~3	
Nb <sub>0.6</sub> Os <sub>0.4</sub>	1.89; 1.78	D8 <sub>b</sub>	Os <sub>2</sub> Y	4.7	C14
Nb <sub>3</sub> Os <sub>0.02–0.10</sub> Rh <sub>0.98–0.90</sub>	2.42–2.30	A15	Os <sub>2</sub> Zr	3.0	C14
Nb <sub>3</sub> P	1.8	L1 <sub>2</sub> tP32 (Ti <sub>3</sub> P)	Os <sub>x</sub> Zr <sub>1-x</sub>	1.5–5.6	
NbPRh	4.08	C37-oP12 (Co <sub>2</sub> Si)	PPb	7.8	
Nb <sub>0.6</sub> Pd <sub>0.4</sub>	1.60	D8 <sub>f</sub> plus cubic	OsW <sub>2</sub>	3.81	D8 <sub>b</sub> -tP30 (FeCr)
Nb <sub>3</sub> Pd <sub>0.02–0.10</sub> Rh <sub>0.92–0.90</sub>	2.49–2.55	A15	PPd <sub>3.0–3.2</sub>	<0.35–0.7	DO <sub>11</sub>
Nb <sub>0.62</sub> Pt <sub>0.38</sub>	4.21	D8 <sub>b</sub>	P <sub>3</sub> Pd <sub>7</sub> (high temperature)	1.0	Rhombohedral
Nb <sub>5</sub> Pt <sub>3</sub>	3.73	D8 <sub>b</sub>	P <sub>3</sub> Pd <sub>7</sub> (low temperature)	0.70	Complex
Nb <sub>3</sub> Pt <sub>0.02–0.98</sub> Rh <sub>0.98–0.02</sub>	2.52–9.6	A15	PRh	1.22	
NbRe <sub>3</sub>	5.27	D8 <sub>b</sub> -tP30 (FeCr)	PRh <sub>2</sub>	1.3	C1
Nb <sub>0.38–0.18</sub> Re <sub>0.62–0.82</sub>	2.43–9.70	A15	P <sub>4</sub> Rh <sub>5</sub>	1.22	oP28 (CaFe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> )
NbRe	3.8	D8 <sub>b</sub> -tP30	PRhTa	4.41	C37-oP12 (Co <sub>2</sub> Si)
NbReSi	5.1	oI36 (FeTiSi)			

Substance	$T_c$ K	Crystal structure type	Substance	$T_c$ K	Crystal structure type
PRhZr	1.55	Same	PtV <sub>3.5</sub>	1.26	A15
PRuTi	1.3	C22-hP9 (Fe <sub>2</sub> P)	Pt <sub>0.5</sub> W <sub>0.5</sub>	1.45	A1
PRuZr	3.46	C37-oP12	Pt <sub>x</sub> W <sub>1-x</sub>	0.4–2.7	
PW <sub>3</sub>	2.26	DO <sub>e</sub>	Pt <sub>2</sub> Y <sub>3</sub>	0.90	
Pb <sub>2</sub> Pd	2.95	C16	Pt <sub>2</sub> Y	1.57; 1.70	C15
Pb <sub>4</sub> Pt	2.80	Related to C16	Pt <sub>3</sub> Y <sub>7</sub>	0.82	D10 <sub>2</sub>
Pb <sub>2</sub> Rh	2.66	C16	PtZr	3.0	A3
PbSb	6.6		Re <sub>2</sub> Sc	4.2	C15-hP12 (MgZn <sub>2</sub> )
PbTe (plus 0.1 w/o Pb)	5.19		Re <sub>24</sub> Sc <sub>5</sub>	2.2	A12-cl58 (Mg)
PbTe (plus 0.1 w/o Te)	5.24–5.27		ReSiTa	4.4	oI36 (FeTiSi)
PbTl <sub>0.27</sub>	6.43		Re <sub>3</sub> Si <sub>15</sub> Y <sub>2</sub>	1.76	tP40 (Fe <sub>3</sub> Sc <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>3</sub> )
PbTl <sub>0.17</sub>	6.73		Re <sub>3</sub> Ta <sub>2</sub>	1.4	D8 <sub>b</sub> -tP30 (FeCr)
PbTl <sub>0.12</sub>	6.88		Re <sub>0.64</sub> Ta <sub>0.36</sub>	1.46	A12
PbTl <sub>0.075</sub>	6.98		Re <sub>3</sub> Ta	6.78	A12-cl58 (Mn)
PbTl <sub>0.04</sub>	7.06		Re <sub>24</sub> Ti <sub>5</sub>	6.60	A12
Pb <sub>1-0.26</sub> Tl <sub>0-0.74</sub>	7.20–3.68		Re <sub>x</sub> Ti <sub>1-x</sub>	6.6 (max.)	
PbTl <sub>2</sub>	3.75–4.1		Re <sub>0.76</sub> V <sub>0.24</sub>	4.52	D8 <sub>b</sub>
Pb <sub>3</sub> Zr <sub>5</sub>	4.60	D8 <sub>8</sub>	Re <sub>3</sub> V	6.26	D8 <sub>b</sub> -tP30
PbZr <sub>3</sub>	0.76	A15	Re <sub>0.92</sub> V <sub>0.08</sub>	6.8	A3
Pd <sub>0.9</sub> Pt <sub>0.1</sub> Te <sub>2</sub>	1.65	C6	Re <sub>0.6</sub> W <sub>0.4</sub>	6.0	
Pd <sub>0.05</sub> Ru <sub>0.05</sub> Zr <sub>0.9</sub>	~9		Re <sub>0.5</sub> W <sub>0.5</sub>	5.12	D8 <sub>b</sub>
Pd <sub>2.2</sub> S (quenched)	1.63	Cubic	Re <sub>13</sub> W <sub>12</sub>	5.2	D8 <sub>b</sub> -tP30
PdSb <sub>2</sub>	1.25	C2	Re <sub>3</sub> W	9.0	A12-cl58
PdSb	1.5	B8 <sub>1</sub>	Re <sub>2</sub> Y	1.83	C14
PdSbSe	1.0	C2	Re <sub>2</sub> Zr	5.9	C14
PdSbTe	1.2	C2	Re <sub>3</sub> Zr	7.40	A12-cl58
Pd <sub>4</sub> Se	0.42	Tetragonal	Re <sub>6</sub> Zr	7.40	Same
Pd <sub>6-7</sub> Se	0.66	Like Pd <sub>4</sub> Te	Rh <sub>17</sub> S <sub>15</sub>	5.8	Cubic
Pd <sub>2.8</sub> Se	2.3		Rh <sub>-0.24</sub> Sc <sub>0.76</sub>	0.88; 0.92	
Pd <sub>x</sub> Se <sub>1-x</sub>	2.5 (max.)		Rh <sub>4</sub> Sc <sub>5</sub> Si <sub>10</sub>	8.54	tP38
PdSi	0.93	B31	Rh <sub>4</sub> Sc <sub>3</sub> Sn <sub>13</sub>	4.5	cP40
PdSn	0.41	B31	Rh <sub>x</sub> Se <sub>1-x</sub>	6.0 (max.)	
PdSn <sub>2</sub>	3.34		RhSi <sub>3</sub> Th	1.76	tI10
Pd <sub>2</sub> Sn	0.41	C37	Rh <sub>0.86</sub> Sc <sub>1.04</sub> Th	6.45	tI12
Pd <sub>3</sub> Sn	0.47–0.64	B8 <sub>2</sub>	Rh <sub>2</sub> Si <sub>2</sub> Y	3.11	tI10
Pd <sub>2</sub> SnTm	1.77	DO <sub>3</sub> -cF16 (BiF <sub>3</sub> )	Rh <sub>3</sub> Si <sub>5</sub> Y <sub>2</sub>	2.70	oI40
Pd <sub>2</sub> SnY	4.92	Same	Rh <sub>4</sub> Sn <sub>13</sub> Sr <sub>3</sub>	4.3	cP40
Pd <sub>2</sub> SnYb	1.79	Same	Rh <sub>x</sub> Sn <sub>y</sub> Th	1.9	cl2 (W)
PdTe	2.3; 3.85	B8 <sub>1</sub>	Rh <sub>x</sub> Sn <sub>y</sub> Tm	2.3	cP40
PdTe <sub>1.02-1.08</sub>	2.56–1.88	B8 <sub>1</sub>	Rh <sub>4</sub> Sn <sub>13</sub> Y <sub>3</sub>	3.2	cP40
PdTe <sub>2</sub>	1.69	C6	Rh <sub>2</sub> Sr	6.2	C15
PdTe <sub>2.1</sub>	1.89	C6	Rh <sub>0.4</sub> Ta <sub>0.6</sub>	2.35	D8 <sub>b</sub>
PdTe <sub>2.3</sub>	1.85	C6	RhTe <sub>2</sub>	1.51	C2
Pd <sub>1.1</sub> Te	4.07	B8 <sub>1</sub>	Rh <sub>0.67</sub> Te <sub>0.33</sub>	0.49	
Pd <sub>3</sub> Te	0.76	cl2 (W)	Rh <sub>x</sub> Te <sub>1-x</sub>	1.51 (max.)	
PdTh <sub>2</sub>	0.85	C16	RhTh	0.36	B <sub>f</sub>
Pd <sub>0.1</sub> Zr <sub>0.9</sub>	7.5	A3	Rh <sub>3</sub> Th <sub>7</sub>	2.15	D10 <sub>2</sub>
PtSb	2.1	B8 <sub>1</sub>	Rh <sub>5</sub> Th	1.07	
PtSi	0.88	B31	Rh <sub>x</sub> Ti <sub>1-x</sub>	2.25–3.95	
PtSn	0.37	B8 <sub>1</sub>	Rh <sub>0.02</sub> U <sub>0.98</sub>	0.96	
PtSn <sub>4</sub>	2.38	C16-oC20 (PdSn <sub>4</sub> )	RhV <sub>3</sub>	0.38	A15
Pt <sub>3</sub> Ta <sub>7</sub>	1.5	D8 <sub>b</sub> -tP30	RhW	~3.4	A3
PtTa <sub>3</sub>	0.4	A15-cP8 (Cr <sub>3</sub> Si)	RhY <sub>3</sub>	0.65	
PtTe	0.59	Orthorhombic	Rh <sub>2</sub> Y <sub>3</sub>	1.48	
PtTh	0.44	B <sub>f</sub>	Rh <sub>3</sub> Y	1.07	C15
Pt <sub>3</sub> Th <sub>7</sub>	0.98	D10 <sub>2</sub>	Rh <sub>5</sub> Y	0.56	
Pt <sub>5</sub> Th	3.13		Rh <sub>3</sub> Y <sub>7</sub>	0.32	hP20 (Fe <sub>3</sub> Th <sub>5</sub> )
PtTi <sub>3</sub>	0.58	A15	Rh <sub>0.005</sub> Zr (annealed)	5.8	
Pt <sub>0.02</sub> U <sub>0.98</sub>	0.87	β-phase	Rh <sub>0-0.45</sub> Zr <sub>1-0.55</sub>	2.1–10.8	
PtV <sub>2.5</sub>	1.36	A15	Rh <sub>0.1</sub> Zr <sub>0.9</sub>	9.0	H.C.P.
PtV <sub>3</sub>	2.87–3.20	A15	Ru <sub>2</sub> Sc	1.67	C14
			RuSiTa	3.15	oI36

Substance	$T_c$ , K	Crystal structure type
$\text{Ru}_3\text{Si}_2\text{Th}$	3.98	hP12
$\text{Ru}_3\text{Si}_2\text{Y}$	3.51	hP12
$\text{Ru}_{1.1}\text{Sn}_{3.1}\text{Y}$	1.3	cP40
$\text{Ru}_2\text{Th}$	3.56	C15
$\text{RuTi}$	1.07	B2
$\text{Ru}_{0.05}\text{Ti}_{0.95}$	2.5	
$\text{Ru}_{0.1}\text{Ti}_{0.9}$	3.5	
$\text{Ru}_x\text{Ti}_{0.6}\text{V}_y$	6.6 (max.)	
$\text{Ru}_3\text{U}$	0.15	$\text{L1}_2$ -cP4
$\text{Ru}_{0.45}\text{V}_{0.55}$	4.0	B2
$\text{RuW}$	7.5	A3
$\text{Ru}_2\text{Y}$	1.52	C14
$\text{Ru}_2\text{Zr}$	1.84	C14
$\text{Ru}_{0.1}\text{Zr}_{0.9}$	5.7	A3
STh	0.5	B1-cF8 (NaCl)
SbSn	1.30–1.42	B1 or distorted
$\text{SbTa}_3$	0.72	A15-cP8 ( $\text{Cr}_3\text{Si}$ )
$\text{SbTi}_3$	5.8	Same
$\text{Sb}_2\text{Ti}_7$	5.2	
$\text{Sb}_{0.01-0.03}\text{V}_{0.99-0.97}$	3.76–2.63	A2
$\text{SbV}_3$	0.80	A15
SeTh	1.7	B1-cF8
$\text{SiMo}_3$	1.4	A15-cP8
$\text{Si}_2\text{Th}$	3.2	$\text{C}_c$ , $\alpha$ -phase
$\text{Si}_3\text{Th}$	2.4	C32, $\beta$ -phase
$\text{SiV}_{2.7}\text{Ru}_{0.3}$	2.9	A15
$\text{Si}_2\text{W}_3$	2.8; 2.84	
$\text{SiZr}_3$	0.5	$\text{L1}_2$ -tP32 ( $\text{Ti}_3\text{P}$ )
$\text{Sn}_{0.174-0.104}\text{Ta}_{0.826-0.896}$	6.5–< 4.2	A15
$\text{SnTa}_3$	8.35	A15, highly ordered
$\text{SnTa}_3$	6.2	A15, partially ordered
$\text{SnTaV}_2$	2.8	A15
$\text{SnTa}_2\text{V}$	3.7	A15
$\text{Sn}_x\text{Te}_{1-x}$ ( $n = 10.5-20 \times 10^{20}$ )	0.07–0.22	B1
$\text{Sn}_3\text{Th}$	3.33	$\text{L1}_2$ -cP4
$\text{SnTi}_3$	5.80	A15-cP8
$\text{Sn}_x\text{Ti}_{1-x}$	2.37–5.2	
$\text{SnV}_3$	3.8	A15
$\text{Sn}_{0.02-0.057}\text{V}_{0.98-0.943}$	2.87–~1.6	A2
$\text{SnZr}_3$	0.92	A15-cP8
$\text{Ta}_{0.025}\text{Ti}_{0.975}$	1.3	Hexagonal
$\text{Ta}_{0.05}\text{Ti}_{0.95}$	2.9	Hexagonal
$\text{Ta}_{0.05-0.75}\text{V}_{0.95-0.25}$	4.30–2.65	A2
$\text{Ta}_{0.8-1}\text{W}_{0.2-0}$	1.2–4.4	A2
$\text{Tc}_{0.1-0.4}\text{W}_{0.9-0.6}$	1.25–7.18	Cubic
$\text{Tc}_{0.50}\text{W}_{0.50}$	7.52	$\alpha$ plus
$\text{Tc}_{0.60}\text{W}_{0.40}$	7.88	plus $\alpha$
$\text{Tc}_6\text{Zr}$	9.7	A12
TeY	1.02	B1-cF8
$\text{ThTi}_3$	0.87	$\text{L1}_2$ -cP4
$\text{Th}_{0-0.55}\text{Y}_{1-0.45}$	1.2–1.8	
$\text{Ti}_{0.70}\text{V}_{0.30}$	6.14	Cubic
$\text{Ti}_x\text{V}_{1-x}$	0.2–7.5	
$\text{Ti}_{0.5}\text{Zr}_{0.5}$ (annealed)	1.23	
$\text{Ti}_{0.5}\text{Zr}_{0.5}$ (quenched)	2.0	
$\text{Ti}_3\text{Y}$	1.52	$\text{L1}_2$ -cP4
$\text{V}_2\text{Zr}$	8.80	C15
$\text{V}_{0.26}\text{Zr}_{0.74}$	5.9	
$\text{W}_2\text{Zr}$	2.16	C15
YZn	0.33	B2-cP2 (CsCl)

\* n denotes current carriers concentration in  $\text{cm}^{-3}$ .B. Superconductors with  $T_c > 10\text{K}$ 

Substance	$T_c$ , K	Crystal structure type
$\text{Al}_2\text{CMo}_3$	10.0	A13
$\text{Al}_{0.5}\text{Ge}_{0.5}\text{Nb}$	12.6	A15
$\text{Al}_{-0.8}\text{Ge}_{-0.2}\text{Nb}_3$	20.7	A15
$\text{AlNb}_3$	18.0	A15 ( $\text{Cr}_3\text{Si}$ )
$\text{AlNb}_3$	12.0	(FeCr)
$\text{Al}_x\text{Nb}_{1-x}$	<4.2–13.5	$\text{D8}_b$
$\text{Al}_x\text{Nb}_{1-x}$	12–17.5	A15
$\text{Al}_{0.27}\text{Nb}_{0.73-0.48}\text{V}_{0-0.25}$	14.5–17.5	A15
$\text{AlNb}_x\text{V}_{1-x}$	4.4–13.5	
$\text{Al}_{0.1}\text{Si}_{0.9}\text{V}_3$	14.05	
$\text{AlV}_3$	11.8	A15 ( $\text{Cr}_3\text{Si}$ )
$\text{AuNb}_3$	11.5	A15
$\text{Au}_{0-0.3}\text{Nb}_{1-0.7}$	1.1–11.0	
$\text{Au}_{0.02-0.98}\text{Nb}_3\text{Rh}_{0.98-0.02}$	2.53–10.9	A15
$\text{AuNb}_{3(1-x)}\text{V}_{3x}$	1.5–11.0	A15
$\text{B}_{0.03}\text{C}_{0.51}\text{Mo}_{0.47}$	12.5	
$\text{B}_4\text{LuRh}_4$	11.7	( $\text{B}_4\text{CeCo}_4$ )
$\text{B}_2\text{LuRu}$	10	
$\text{B}_4\text{Rh}_4\text{Y}$	11.3	( $\text{B}_4\text{CeCo}_4$ )
$\text{B}_{0.1}\text{Si}_{0.9}\text{V}_3$	15.8	A15
$\text{BaBi}_{0.2}\text{O}_3\text{Pb}_{0.8}$	13.2	
$\text{Ba}_2\text{CaCu}_2\text{O}_8\text{Tl}_2$	120	
$\text{Ba}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{LaO}_6$	80	
$\text{Ba}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7\text{Tm}$	101	
$\text{Ba}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7\text{Y}$	90	
$(\text{Ba},\text{La})_2\text{CuO}_4$	36	A15 ( $\text{K}_2\text{NiF}_4$ )
$\text{Bi}_2\text{CaCu}_2\text{O}_8\text{Sr}_2$	110	
$\text{Br}_2\text{Mo}_6\text{S}_6$	13.8	( $\text{Mo}_6\text{PbS}_8$ )
$\text{C}_3\text{La}$	11.0	( $\text{C}_3\text{Pu}_2$ )
CMo	14.3	B1 (NaCl)
$\text{CMo}_2$	12.2	$o^{**}$
$\text{C}_{0.5}\text{Mo}_x\text{Nb}_{1-x}$	10.8–12.5	B1
$\text{CMo}_x\text{Ti}_{1-x}$	10.2(max)	B1
$\text{CMo}_{0.83}\text{Ti}_{0.17}$	10.2	B1
$\text{C}_{0-0.38}\text{N}_{1-0.62}\text{Ta}$	10.0–11.3	
CNb (whiskers)	7.5–10.5	
CNb	11.5	B1
$\text{C}_{0.7-1.0}\text{Nb}_{0.3-0}$	6–11	B1
$\text{CNb}_x\text{Ta}_{1-x}$	8.2–13.9	
$\text{CNb}_{0.6-0.9}\text{W}_{0.4-0.1}$	12.5–11.6	B1
$\text{C}_{0.1}\text{Si}_{0.9}\text{V}_3$	16.4	A15
CTa	10.3	B1
$\text{C'Ta}_{1-0.4}\text{W}_{0-0.6}$	8.5–10.5	B1
$\text{C}_{0.66}\text{Th}_{0.13}\text{Y}_{0.21}$	17	( $\text{C}_3\text{Pu}_2$ )
$\text{C}_3\text{Y}_2$	11.5	( $\text{C}_3\text{Pu}_2$ )
CW	10	B1
$(\text{Ca},\text{La})_2\text{CuO}_4$	18	( $\text{K}_2\text{NiF}_4$ )
$\text{Cu}(\text{La},\text{Sr})_2\text{O}_4$	39	
$\text{Cu}_{1.8}\text{Mo}_6\text{S}_8$	10.8	( $\text{Mo}_6\text{PbS}_8$ )
$\text{Cr}_{0.3}\text{SiV}_{2.7}$	11.3	A15
$\text{GaNb}_3$	14.5	A15 ( $\text{Cr}_3\text{Si}$ )
$\text{Ga}_x\text{Nb}_3\text{Sn}_{1-x}$	14–18.37	A15
$\text{GaV}_3$	16.8	A15
$\text{GaV}_{2.1-3.5}$	6.3–14.45	A15
$\text{GeNb}_3$	23.2	A15
$\text{GeNb}_3$ (quenched)	6–17	A15
$\text{Ge}_x\text{Nb}_3\text{Sn}_{1-x}$	17.6–18.0	A15
$\text{Ge}_{0.5}\text{Nb}_3\text{Sn}_{0.5}$	11.3	
$\text{Ge}_{0.1}\text{Si}_{0.9}\text{V}_3$	14.0	A15
$\text{GeV}_3$	11	A15
$\text{InLa}_3$	9.83; 10.4	$\text{LI}_2$ ( $\text{AuCu}_3$ )

Substance	$T_c, K$	Crystal structure type	Substance	$T_c, K$	Crystal structure type
$In_{0-0.3}Nb_3Sn_{1-0.7}$	18.0–18.19	A15	$Ni_{100-42w/o}Nb_{0-58w/o}Ti$	15–16.8	
$InV_3$	13.9	A15	$Ni_{100-75w/o}Nb_{0-25w/o}Zr$	12.5–16.35	
$Ir_{0.4}Nb_{0.6}$	10	(FeCr)	$NNb_xZr_{1-x}$	9.8–13.8	B1
$LaMo_6Se_8$	11.4	( $Mo_6PbS_8$ )	$Ni_{0.93}Nb_{0.85}Zr_{0.15}$	13.8	B1
$LiO_4Ti_2$	13.7	( $Al_2MgO_4$ )	NTa	12–14	B1
$MgB_2$	39.0±0.5	C32	NZr	10.7	B1
MoN	12; 14.8	$h^*$	$Nb_3Pt$	10.9	A15
$Mo_3Os$	12.7	A15	$Nb_{0.18}Re_{0.82}$	10	(Mn)
$Mo_6Pb_{0.9}S_{7.5}$	15.2	( $Mo_6PbS_8$ )	$Nb_3Si$	19	A15
$Mo_3Re$	10.0; 15	A15	$Nb_{0.3}SiV_{2.7}$	12.8	A15
$Mo_xRe_{1-x}$	1.2–12.2		$Nb_3Sn$	18.05	A15
$Mo_{0.52}Re_{0.48}$	11.1		$Nb_{0.8}Sn_{0.2}$	18.18; 18.5	A15
$Mo_{0.57}Re_{0.43}$	14.0		$Nb_xSn_{1-x}$ (film)	2.6–18.5	$o^*$
$Mo_{-0.60}Re_{0.395}$	10.6		$Nb_3Sn_2$	16.6	$t^*$
MoRu	9.5–10.5	A3	$NbSnTa_2$	10.8	A15
$Mo_3Ru$	10.6	A15	$Nb_2SnTa$	16.4	A15
$Mo_6Se_8Tl$	12.2	( $Mo_6PbS_8$ )	$Nb_{2.5}SnTa_{0.5}$	17.6	A15
$Mo_{0.3}SiV_{2.7}$	11.7	A15	$Nb_{2.75}SnTa_{0.25}$	17.8	A15
$Mn_3Si$	12.5	A15	$Nb_{3x}SnTa_{3(1-x)}$	6.0–18.0	
$Mo_3Tc$	15	A15	$Nb_2SnTa_{0.5}V_{0.5}$	12.2	A15
$Mo_{0.3}Tc_{0.7}$	12.0	A15	$NbTc_3$	10.5	A12
$Mo_xTc_{1-x}$	10.8–15.8		$Nb_{0.75}Zr_{0.25}$	10.8	
MoTc <sub>3</sub>	15.8		$Nb_{0.66}Zr_{0.33}$	10.8	
NNb (whiskers)	10–14.5		PbTa <sub>3</sub>	17	A15
NNb (diffusion wires)	16.10		RhTa <sub>3</sub>	10	A15
$Ni_{0.988}Nb$	14.9; 17.3	B1	RhZr <sub>2</sub>	10.8; 11.3	C16
$Ni_{0.824-0.988}Nb$	14.4–15.3	B1	$Rh_{0-0.45}Zr_{1-0.55}$	2.1–10.8	( $Al_2Cu$ )
$Ni_{0.7-0.795}Nb$	11.3–12.9		$SiTi_{0.3}V_{2.7}$	10.9	A15
$NNb_xO_y$	13.5–17.0	B1	SiV <sub>3</sub>	17.1	A15
$NNb_xO_y$	6.0–11		$SiV_{2.7}Zr_{0.3}$	13.2	A15

TABLE 5. Critical Field Data

Substance	$H_0$ (oersteds)	Substance	$H_0$ (oersteds)
Ag <sub>2</sub> F	2.5	InSb	1100
Ag <sub>2</sub> NO <sub>11</sub>	57	$In_xTl_{1-x}$	252–284
Al <sub>2</sub> CMo <sub>3</sub>	1700	$In_{0.8}Tl_{0.2}$	252
BaBi <sub>3</sub>	740	$Mg_{0.47}Tl_{0.53}$	220
Bi <sub>2</sub> Pt	10	$Mo_{0.16}Ti_{0.84}$	<985
Bi <sub>3</sub> Sr	530	NbSn <sub>2</sub>	620
Bi <sub>5</sub> Tl <sub>3</sub>	>400	PbTl <sub>0.27</sub>	756
CdSn	>266	PbTl <sub>0.17</sub>	796
CoSi <sub>2</sub>	105	PbTl <sub>0.12</sub>	849
$Cr_{0.1}Ti_{0.3}V_{0.6}$	1360	PbTl <sub>0.075</sub>	880
$In_{1-0.86}Mg_{0-0.14}$	272.4–259.2	PbTl <sub>0.04</sub>	864

TABLE 6. High Critical Magnetic-Field Superconductive Compounds and Alloys

Substance	$T_c$ , K	$H_{c1}$ , kOe	$H_{c2}$ , kOe	$H_{c3}$ , kOe	$T_{obs}$ , K <sup>a</sup>
Al <sub>2</sub> CMo <sub>3</sub>	9.8–10.2	0.091	156		1.2
AlNb <sub>3</sub>		0.375			
Ba <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3</sub> Sr <sub>1-x</sub> Ti	<0.1–0.55	0.0039 max.			
Bi <sub>0.5</sub> Cd <sub>0.1</sub> Pb <sub>0.27</sub> Sn <sub>0.13</sub>			>24		3.06
Bi <sub>x</sub> Pb <sub>1-x</sub>	7.35–8.4	0.122 max.	30 max.		4.2
Bi <sub>0.56</sub> Pb <sub>0.44</sub>	8.8		15		4.2
Bi <sub>7.5w/o</sub> Pb <sub>92.5w/o</sub> <sup>b</sup>			2.32		
Bi <sub>0.099</sub> Pb <sub>0.901</sub>		0.29	2.8		
Bi <sub>0.02</sub> Pb <sub>0.98</sub>		0.46	0.73		
Bi <sub>0.53</sub> Pb <sub>0.32</sub> Sn <sub>0.16</sub>			>25		3.06
Bi <sub>1-0.93</sub> Sn <sub>0-0.07</sub>			0–0.032		3.7
Bi <sub>5</sub> Tl <sub>3</sub>	6.4		>5.6		3.35
C <sub>8</sub> K (excess K)	0.55		0.160 (H⊥c)		0.32
			0.730 (H c)		0.32
C <sub>8</sub> K	0.39		0.025 (H⊥c)		0.32
			0.250 (H c)		0.32
C <sub>0.44</sub> Mo <sub>0.56</sub>	12.5–13.5	0.087	98.5		1.2
CNb	8–10	0.12	16.9		4.2
CNb <sub>0.4</sub> Ta <sub>0.6</sub>	10–13.6	0.19	14.1		1.2
CTa	9–11.4	0.22	4.6		1.2
Ca <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3</sub> Sr <sub>1-x</sub> Ti	<0.1–0.55	0.002–0.004			
Cd <sub>0.1</sub> Hg <sub>0.9</sub> (by weight)		0.23	0.34		2.04
Cd <sub>0.05</sub> Hg <sub>0.95</sub>		0.28	0.31		2.16
Cr <sub>0.10</sub> Ti <sub>0.30</sub> V <sub>0.60</sub>	5.6	0.071	84.4		0
GaN	5.85	0.725			4.2
Ga <sub>x</sub> Nb <sub>1-x</sub>			>28		4.2
GaSb (annealed)	4.24		2.64		3.5
GaV <sub>1.95</sub>	5.3		73 <sup>c</sup>		
GaV <sub>2.1-3.5</sub>	6.3–14.45		230–300 <sup>d</sup>		0
GaV <sub>3</sub>		0.4	350 <sup>e</sup>		0
			500 <sup>d</sup>		
GaV <sub>4.5</sub>	9.15		121 <sup>c</sup>		0
Hf <sub>x</sub> Nb <sub>y</sub>			>52–>102		1.2
Hf <sub>x</sub> Ta <sub>y</sub>			>28–>86		1.2
Hg <sub>0.05</sub> Pb <sub>0.95</sub>		0.235	2.3		
Hg <sub>0.101</sub> Pb <sub>0.899</sub>		0.23	4.3		4.2
Hg <sub>0.15</sub> Pb <sub>0.85</sub>	6.75		>13		2.93
In <sub>0.98</sub> Pb <sub>0.02</sub>	3.45	0.1		0.12	2.76
In <sub>0.96</sub> Pb <sub>0.04</sub>	3.68	0.1	0.12	0.25	2.94
In <sub>0.94</sub> Pb <sub>0.06</sub>	3.90	0.095	0.18	0.35	3.12
In <sub>0.913</sub> Pb <sub>0.087</sub>	4.2	~10.17	0.55	2.65	
In <sub>0.316</sub> Pb <sub>0.684</sub>		0.155	3.7		4.2
In <sub>0.17</sub> Pb <sub>0.83</sub>			2.8	5.5	4.2
In <sub>1.000</sub> Te <sub>1.002</sub>	3.5–3.7		1.2 <sup>c</sup>		0
In <sub>0.95</sub> Tl <sub>0.05</sub>		0.263	0.263		3.3
In <sub>0.90</sub> Tl <sub>0.10</sub>		0.257	0.257		3.25
In <sub>0.83</sub> Tl <sub>0.17</sub>		0.242	0.39		3.21
In <sub>0.75</sub> Tl <sub>0.25</sub>		0.216	0.50		3.16
LaN	1.35	0.45			0.76
La <sub>3</sub> S <sub>4</sub>	6.5	≈0.15	>25		1.3
La <sub>3</sub> Se <sub>4</sub>	8.6	≈0.2	>25		1.25
Mo <sub>0.52</sub> Re <sub>0.48</sub>	11.1		14–21	22–33	4.2
			18–28	37–43	1.3
Mo <sub>0.6</sub> Re <sub>0.395</sub>	10.6		14–20	20–37	4.2
			19–26	26–37	1.3
Mo <sub>0.5</sub> Ti <sub>0.5</sub>			75 <sup>c</sup>		0
Mo <sub>0.16</sub> Ti <sub>0.84</sub>	4.18	0.028	98.7 <sup>c</sup>		0
			36–38		3.0
Mo <sub>0.913</sub> Ti <sub>0.087</sub>	2.95	0.060	15		4.2
Mo <sub>0.1-0.3</sub> U <sub>0.9-0.7</sub>	1.85–2.06		>25		
Mo <sub>0.17</sub> Zr <sub>0.83</sub>			30		

Substance	$T_c$ , K	$H_{c1}$ , kOe	$H_{c2}$ , kOe	$H_{c3}$ , kOe	$T_{obs}$ , K <sup>a</sup>
N <sub>(12.8 w/o)</sub> Nb	15.2		>9.5		13.2
NNb (wires)	16.1		153 <sup>c</sup>		0
			132		4.2
			95		8
			53		12
NNb <sub>x</sub> O <sub>1-x</sub>	13.5–17.0		38		
NNb <sub>x</sub> Zr <sub>1-x</sub>	9.8–13.8		4– >130		4.2
N <sub>0.93</sub> Nb <sub>0.85</sub> Zr <sub>0.15</sub>	13.8		>130		4.2
Na <sub>0.086</sub> Pb <sub>0.914</sub>		0.19	6.0		
Na <sub>0.016</sub> Pb <sub>0.984</sub>		0.28	2.05		
Nb	9.15		2.020		1.4
			1.710		4.2
Nb		0.4–1.1	3–5.5		4.2
Nb (unstrained)		1.1–1.8	3.40	6–9.1	4.2
Nb (strained)		1.25–1.92	3.44	6.0–8.7	4.2
Nb (cold-drawn wire)		2.48	4.10	≈10	4.2
Nb (film)			>25		4.2
NbSc			>30		
Nb <sub>3</sub> Sn		0.170	221		4.2
			70		14.15
			54		15
			34		16
			17		17
Nb <sub>0.1</sub> Ta <sub>0.9</sub>		0.084	0.154		4.195
Nb <sub>0.2</sub> Ta <sub>0.8</sub>			10		4.2
Nb <sub>0.65-0.73</sub> Ta <sub>0.02-0.10</sub> Zr <sub>0.25</sub>			>70–>90		4.2
Nb <sub>x</sub> Ti <sub>1-x</sub>			148 max.		1.2
			120 max.		4.2
Nb <sub>0.222</sub> U <sub>0.778</sub>		1.98	23		1.2
Nb <sub>x</sub> Zr <sub>1-x</sub>			127 max.		1.2
			94 max.		4.2
O <sub>3</sub> SrTi	0.43	0.0049 <sup>c</sup>	0.504 <sup>c</sup>		0
O <sub>3</sub> SrTi	0.33	0.00195 <sup>c</sup>	0.420 <sup>c</sup>		0
PbSb <sub>1 w/o</sub> (quenched)			>1.5		4.2
PbSb <sub>1 w/o</sub> (annealed)			>0.7		4.2
PbSb <sub>2.8 w/o</sub> (quenched)			>2.3		4.2
PbSb <sub>2.8 w/o</sub> (annealed)			>0.7		4.2
Pb <sub>0.871</sub> Sn <sub>0.129</sub>		0.45	1.1		
Pb <sub>0.965</sub> Sn <sub>0.035</sub>		0.53	0.56		
Pb <sub>1-0.26</sub> Tl <sub>0-0.74</sub>	7.20–3.68		2–6.9 <sup>c</sup>		0
PbTl <sub>0.17</sub>	6.73		4.5 <sup>c</sup>		0
Re <sub>0.26</sub> W <sub>0.74</sub>			>30		
Sb <sub>0.93</sub> Sn <sub>0.07</sub>			0.12		3.7
SiV <sub>3</sub>	17.0	0.55	156 <sup>c</sup>		
Sn <sub>x</sub> Te <sub>1-x</sub>		0.00043–0.00236	0.005–0.0775		0.012–0.079
Ta (99.95%)		0.425	1.850		1.3
		0.325	1.425		2.27
		0.275	1.175		2.66
		0.090	0.375		3.72
Ta <sub>0.5</sub> Nb <sub>0.5</sub>			3.55		4.2
Ta <sub>0.65-0</sub> Ti <sub>0.35-1</sub>	4.4–7.8		>14–138		1.2
Ta <sub>0.5</sub> Ti <sub>0.5</sub>			138		1.2
Te	3.3	0.25 <sup>c</sup>			0
Tc <sub>x</sub> W <sub>1-x</sub>	5.75–7.88		8–44		4.2
Ti				2.7	4.2
Ti <sub>0.75</sub> V <sub>0.25</sub>	5.3	0.029 <sup>c</sup>	199 <sup>c</sup>		0
Ti <sub>0.775</sub> V <sub>0.225</sub>	4.7	0.024 <sup>c</sup>	172 <sup>c</sup>		0
Ti <sub>0.615</sub> V <sub>0.385</sub>	7.07	0.050	34		4.2
Ti <sub>0.516</sub> V <sub>0.484</sub>	7.20	0.062	28		4.2
Ti <sub>0.415</sub> V <sub>0.585</sub>	7.49	0.078	25		4.2
Ti <sub>0.12</sub> V <sub>0.88</sub>			17.3	28.1	4.2
Ti <sub>0.09</sub> V <sub>0.91</sub>			14.3	16.4	4.2
Ti <sub>0.06</sub> V <sub>0.94</sub>			8.2	12.7	4.2

Substance	$T_c$ , K	$H_{c1}$ , kOe	$H_{c2}$ , kOe	$H_{c3}$ , kOe	$T_{obs}$ , K <sup>a</sup>
Ti <sub>0.03</sub> V <sub>0.97</sub>			3.8	6.8	4.2
Ti <sub>x</sub> V <sub>1-x</sub>			108 max.		1.2
V	5.31	0.8	3.4		1.79
		0.75	3.15		2
		0.45	2.2		3
		0.30	1.2		4
V <sub>0.26</sub> Zr <sub>0.74</sub>	≈5.9	0.238			1.05
		0.227			1.78
		0.185			3.04
		0.165			3.5
W (film)	1.7–4.1		>34		1

<sup>a</sup> Temperature of critical field measurement.

<sup>b</sup> w/o denotes weight percent.

<sup>c</sup> Extrapolated.

<sup>d</sup> Linear extrapolation.

<sup>e</sup> Parabolic extrapolation

## References

- B. W. Roberts, in *Superconductive Materials and Some of Their Properties. Progress in Cryogenics*, Vol. IV, 1964, pp. 160–231.
- B. W. Roberts, *Superconductive Materials and Some of Their Properties*, NBS Technical Notes 408 and 482, U.S. Government Printing Office, 1966 and 1969; B. W. Roberts, *J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data*, 5, 581, 1976.
- B. W. Roberts, *Properties of Selected Superconductive Materials*, 1978 Supplement, NBS Technical Note 983, 1978.
- T. Claeson, *Phys. Rev.*, 147, 340, 1966.
- C. J. Raub, W. H. Zachariasen, T. H. Geballe, and B. T. Matthias, *J. Phys. Chem. Solids*, 24, 1093, 1963.
- T. H. Geballe, B. T. Matthias, V. B. Compton, E. Corenzwit, G. W. Hull, Jr., and L. D. Longinotti, *Phys. Rev.*, 1A, 119, 1965.
- C. J. Raub, V. B. Compton, T. H. Geballe, B. T. Matthias, J. P. Maita, and G. W. Hull, Jr., *J. Phys. Chem. Solids*, 26, 2051, 1965.
- R. D. Blaugher, J. K. Hulm, and P. N. Yocom, *J. Phys. Chem. Solids*, 26, 2037, 1965.
- T. Claeson and H. L. Luo, *J. Phys. Chem. Solids*, 27, 1081, 1966.
- S. C. Ng and B. N. Brockhouse, *Solid State Comm.*, 5, 79, 1967.
- O. I. Shulishova and I. A. Shcherbak, *Izv. AN SSSR, Neorg. Materials*, 3, 1495, 1967.
- T. F. Smith and H. L. Luo, *J. Phys. Chem. Solids*, 28, 569, 1967.
- A. C. Lawson, *J. Less-Common Metals*, 23, 103, 1971.
- R. Chevrel, M. Sergent, and J. Prigent, *J. Solid State Chem.*, 3, 515, 1971.
- M. Marezio, P. D. Dernier, J. P. Remeika, and B. T. Matthias, *Mat. Res. Bull.*, 8, 657, 1973.
- J. K. Hulm and R. D. Blaugher in *Superconductivity in d- and f-Band Metals*, D. H. Douglass, Ed., American Institute of Physics, 4, 1, 1972.
- R. N. Shelton, A. C. Lawson, and D. C. Johnston, *Mat. Res. Bull.*, 10, 297, 1975.
- H. D. Wiesinger, *Phys. Status Sol.*, 41A, 465, 1977.
- O. Fisher, *Applied Phys.*, 16, 1, 1978.
- D. C. Johnston, *Solid State Comm.*, 24, 699, 1977.
- H. C. Ku and R. H. Shelton, *Mat. Res. Bull.*, 15, 1441, 1980.
- H. Barz, *Mat. Res. Bull.*, 15, 1489, 1980.
- G. P. Espinosa, A. S. Cooper, H. Barz, and J. P. Remeika, *Mat. Res. Bull.*, 15, 1635, 1980.
- E. M. Savitskii, V. V. Baron, Yu. V. Efimov, M. I. Bychkova, and L. F. Myzenkova, in *Superconducting Materials*, Plenum Press, 1981, p. 107.
- R. Fluckiger and R. Baillif, in *Topics in Current Physics*, O. Fischer and M. B. Maple, Eds., Springer Verlag, 34, 113, 1982.
- R. N. Shelton, in *Superconductivity in d- and f-Band Metals*, W. Buckel and W. Weber, Eds., Kernforschungszentrum, Karlsruhe, 1982, p. 123.
- D. C. Johnston and H. F. Braun, *Topics in Current Phys.*, 32, 11, 1982.
- R. Chevrel and M. Sergent, *Topics in Current Phys.*, 32, 25, 1982.
- G. P. Espinosa, A. S. Cooper, and H. Barz, *Mat. Res. Bull.*, 17, 963, 1982.
- R. Muller, R. N. Shelton, J. W. Richardson, Jr., and R. A. Jacobson, *J. Less-Comm. Met.*, 92, 177, 1983.
- You-Xian Zhao and Shou-An He, in *High Pressure in Science and Technology*, North Holland, 22, 51, 1983.
- You-Xian Zhao and Shou-An He, *Solid State Comm.*, 24, 699, 1983.
- G. P. Meisner and H. C. Ku, *Appl. Phys.*, A31, 201, 1983.
- R. J. Cava, D. W. Murphy, and S. M. Zahurak, *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, 130, 2345, 1983.
- R. N. Shelton, *J. Less-Comm. Met.*, 94, 69, 1983.
- B. Chevalier, P. Lejay, B. Lloret, Wang Xian-Zhong, J. Etourneau, and P. Hagenmuller, *Annales de Chimie*, 9, 191, 1984.
- G. Venturini, M. Meot-Meyer, E. McRae, J. F. Mareche, and B. Rogues, *Mat. Res. Bull.*, 19, 1647, 1984.
- J. M. Tarascon, F. G. DiSalvo, D. W. Murphy, G. Hull, and J. V. Waszczak, *Phys. Rev.*, 29B, 172, 1984.
- G. V. Subba and G. Balakrishnan, *Bull. Mat. Sci.*, 6, 283, 1984.
- B. Batlog, *Physica*, 126B, 275, 1984.
- M. J. Johnson, Ames Lab (USA) Report IS-T-1140, 1984.
- I. M. Chapnik, *J. Mat. Sci. Lett.*, 4, 370, 1985.
- W. Rong-Yao, L. Q-Guang, and Z. Xiao, *Phys. Status Sol.*, 90A, 763, 1985.
- W. Xian-Zhong, B. Chevalier, J. Etourneau, and P. Hagenmuller, *Mat. Res. Bull.*, 20, 517, 1985.
- H. R. Ott, F. Hulliger, H. Rudigier, and Z. Fisk, *Phys. Rev.*, 31B, 1329, 1985.
- P. Villars and L. D. Calver, *Pearson's Handbook of Crystallographic Data for Intermetallic Phases*, Vol. 1–3, ASM, 1985.
- G. V. Subba Rao, K. Wagner, G. Balakrishnan, J. Jakani, W. Paulus, and R. Scollhorn, *Bull. Mat. Sci.*, 7, 215, 1985.
- J. G. Bednorz and K. A. Muller, *Zs. Physik*, B64, 189, 1986.
- W. Rong-Yao, *Phys. Status Sol.*, 94A, 445, 1986.
- H. D. Yang, R. N. Shelton, and H. F. Braun, *Phys. Rev.*, 33B, 5062, 1986.
- G. Venturini, M. Kanta, E. McRae, J. F. Mareche, B. Malaman, and B. Roques, *Mat. Res. Bull.*, 21, 1203, 1986.
- W. Rong-Yao, *J. Mat. Sci. Lett.*, 5, 87, 1986.
- M. K. Wu, J. R. Ashburn, C. J. Torng, P. H. Hor, R. L. Meng, L. Gao, Z. J. Huang, Y. Q. Wang, and C. W. Chu, *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 58, 908, 1987.
- R. J. Cava, R. B. Van Dover, B. Batlog, and E. A. Rietman, *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 58, 408, 1987.
- L. C. Porter, T. J. Thorn, U. Geiser, A. Umezawa, H. H. Wang, W. K. Kwok, H-C. I. Kao, M. R. Monaghan, G. W. Crabtree, K. D. Carlson, and J. M. Williams, *Inorg. Chem.*, 26, 1645, 1987.
- A. M. Kini, U. Geiser, H-C. I. Kao, K. D. Carlson, H. H. Wang, M. R. Monaghan, and K. M. Williams, *Inorg. Chem.*, 26, 1834, 1987.

57. T. Penney, S. von Molnar, D. Kaiser, F. Holtzberg, and A. W. Kleinsasser, *Phys. Rev.*, B38, 2918, 1988.
58. Y. K. Tao, J. S. Swinnea, A. Manthiram, J. S. Kim, J. B. Goodenough, and H. Steinfink, *J. Mat. Res.*, 3, 248, 1988.
59. G. G. Peterson, B. R. Weinberger, L. Lynds, and H. A. Krasinski, *J. Mat. Res.*, 3, 605, 1988.
60. J. B. Torrance, Y. Tokura, A. Nazzari, and S. S. P. Parkin, *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 60, 542, 1988.
61. K. Kourtakis, M. Robbins, P. K. Gallagher, and T. Teifel, *J. Mat. Res.*, 4, 1289, 1989.
62. J. C. Phillips, *Physics of High- $T_c$  Superconductors*, Academic Press, 1989, p. 336.
63. Shui Wai Lin and L. I. Berger, *Rev. Sci. Instrum.*, 60, 507, 1989.
64. M. Tinkham, *Introduction to Superconductivity*, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1975.
65. O. Fischer and M.B. Maple, Eds., *Topics in Current Physics*, Volume 32: Superconductivity in Ternary Compounds I; Volume 34: Superconductivity in Ternary Compounds II, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1982.
66. K. J. Dunn and F. P. Bundy, *Phys. Rev.*, B25, 194, 1982.
67. A. Barone and G. Paterno, *Physics and Applications of the Josephson Effect*, Wiley, New York, 1982.
68. D. H. Douglass, Ed., *Superconductivity in d- and f-Band Metals*, Plenum Press, New York, 1976.
69. D. M. Ginsberg, Ed., *Physical Properties of High Temperature Superconductors*, (Volume II, 1990; Volume III, 1992; Volume V, 1996), World Scientific, Singapore.
70. T. Ishiguro and K. Yamaji, *Organic Superconductors*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1990.
71. Sh. Okada, K. Shimizu, T. C. Kobayashi, K. Amaya, and Sh. Endo., *J. Phys. Soc. Jpn.*, 65, 1924, 1996.
72. A. Bourdillon and N. X. Tan Bourdillon, *High Temperature Superconductors: Processing and Science*, Academic Press, 1994.
73. J. M. Williams, J. R. Ferraro, R. J. Thorn, K. Carlson, U. Geiser, H. H. Wang, A. M. Kini, and M.-H. Whangbo, *Organic Superconductors (Including Fullerenes): Synthesis, Structure, Properties, and Theory*, Prentice-Hall, 1992.
74. J. Nagamatsu, N. Nakagawa, T. Muranaka, Y. Zenitani, and J. Akimitsu, *Nature (London)*, 410, 63, 2001.
75. Y. Boguslavsky, G. K. Perkins, X. Qi, L. F. Cohen, and A. D. Caplin, *Nature (London)*, 410, 563, 2001.
76. B. Q. Fu, Y. Feng, G. Yan, Y. Zhao, A. K. Pradhan, C. H. Cheng, P. Ji, X. H. Liu, C. F. Liu, L. Zhou, and K. F. Yau, *J. Appl. Phys.*, 92, 7341, 2002.