

# Advanced Mathematical techniques in Chemical Engineering

## Module IX : Special ODEs and Adjoint operators

### Exercises

1. Prove that Zeroth order Bessel functions are orthogonal functions.

2. Prove that two dimensional Laplacian operator  $L = \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2}$  with the boundary operator

$Bu=0$  (where, u is a dummy dependent variable) is a self adjoint operator.

3. Prove that two dimensional Laplacian operator  $L = \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2}$  with the boundary

conditions at  $x=0$ ,  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = u_{01}$  ; at  $x=1$ ,  $u = u_{02}$ ; at  $y=0$ ,  $u = u_{03}$ ; at  $y=1$ ,  $u = u_{04}$  is a self adjoint

operator, where, u is a dummy dependent variable.

4. Prove that two dimensional Laplacian operator  $L = \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2}$  with the boundary

conditions at  $x=0$ ,  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = u_{01}$  and at  $x=1$ ,  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \beta u = u_{02}$  at  $y=0$ ,  $u = u_{03}$ ; at  $y=1$ ,  $u = u_{04}$  is a self

adjoint operator, where, u is a dummy dependent variable.

5. Prove that two dimensional operator  $L = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2}$  with the boundary conditions at  $x=0$ ,

$u = u_{01}$  and at  $x=1$ ,  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \beta u = u_{02}$  ; at  $y=0$ ,  $u = u_{03}$ ; at  $y=1$ ,  $u = u_{04}$  is not a self adjoint operator,

where, u is a dummy dependent variable.