

**Probability and Statistics**  
**Test Set 5**

1. Let  $X$  be a continuous random variable with density function given by

$$f_X(x) = b(x + 1), \quad -1 < x < 2$$
$$= 0, \quad \text{otherwise.}$$

Find  $b$ ,  $E(X)$ ,  $V(X)$  and the density function of  $Y = X^2$ .

2. Let  $X$  be continuous random variable with density given by

$$f_X(x) = \begin{cases} kx, & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ k, & 1 < x \leq 2 \\ k(3-x), & 2 < x \leq 3 \end{cases}$$

Determine the value of  $k$ , median and other quartiles of the distribution of  $X$ . Also find the density of  $Y = (X - 3/2)^2$ .

3. Let  $X$  be a random variable with density function given by

$$f_X(x) = \begin{cases} 3x^2/\pi^3, & 0 < x < \pi \\ 0, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

Find the distribution of  $Y = \sin(X)$ .

4. Let  $X \sim \text{NegBin}(r, p)$ . Find the p.m.f. of each of the following functions of  $X$  :

(a)  $Y_1 = 2X + 3$ ; (b)  $Y_2 = X + 3$ ; (c)  $Y_3 = X^2 + 1$ ; (d)  $Y_4 = X^3$ .

5. Let  $X \sim \text{Beta}(a, b)$ . Find the distributions of  $Y_1 = 1/(1 + X)$  and  $Y_2 = 1 - X$ .

6. Let  $C$  denote the temperature in degree Celsius to which a computer will be subjected to in the field. Assume that  $C$  is uniformly distributed over the interval  $(15, 21)$ . Let  $F$  denote the field temperature in degrees Fahrenheit so that  $F = (9/5)C + 32$ . Find the density of  $F$ .

7. Let a continuous random variable  $X$  have the density given by

$$f_X(x) = cx^2 \text{Exp}\{-\beta x^2\}, \quad x > 0, \beta > 0.$$

Find  $c$  and the density of  $Y = X^2$ .

8. Let  $X$  be a random variable with the pdf

$$f(x) = k(x + 1), \quad -1 \leq x \leq 1$$
$$= k(3 - x), \quad 1 \leq x \leq 3.$$

Find  $k$ , measures of skewness and kurtosis of the distribution of  $X$ . Also find the distribution of  $Y = |X|$ .